**Name………………………………….…………………Adm No…………Class: …………… Candidate’s Sign: ………………..Date:…………………………………...**

**OPENER EXAMS**

**TERM 3 2023**

**FORM THREE HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

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 1. Differentiate between artifacts and fossil (2 marks)

2. Name three tools used by early man in the second phases of the Old Stone Age period (1 mark)

3. Define the term Agrarian Revolution (1 mark)

4. Name one town that developed as a result of early agriculture in Egypt (1 mark)

5. Name two distinct Luo groups that migrated to Kenya before the 19th Century (2 marks)

6. State the main reason why Bantu communities migrated from Shungwaya in the 18th Century (1 mark)

7. State two characteristics of local trade (2 marks)

8. Identify the main commodity from Africa in the Trans-Atlantic trade (1 mark)

9. State one advantage of horn blowing as a means of communication during the colonial period (1 mark)

10. Identify two social functions of the ancient city of Athens in Greece (2 marks)

11. Highlight two types of indirect democracy (2 marks)

12. Give the main reason for the calling of the Anglo-German agreement of 1890 (1 mark)

13. Identify two duties of African chiefs during the British indirect rule in Kenya (2 marks)

14. Name the British colonial agent who advanced the indirect rule system in African (1 mark)

15. Give the main reason why the British introduced the Kipande system in Kenya during one colonial period

(1 mark)

16. Identify two features of African farming in Kenya during the colonial period (2 marks)

17. Name any two early political associations in Kenya which were formed before 1973 (2 marks)

18(a) Explain five reasons for the Portuguese success in the conquest of the Kenya coast (10 marks)

 b) Explain five factors that hindered the work of the early Christian missionaries in Kenya (10 marks)

19(a) Identify three factors that favored the growth of the Buganda kingdom (3 marks)

b) Describe the social organization of the Shona during the pre-colonial period (12 marks)