

2010 PRACTICAL PAPER 3

ANSWERS TO PRACTICAL QUESTIONS

1. (a) $h_0 = 85.0 - 99.0 \text{ mm}$ At least 1 d.p.(must) 1mk
 (d)

L(mm)	900	800	700	600	500	
h(mm)	76.0-90.0	78.0-92.0	80.0-94.0	83.0-97.0	85.0-99.0	1dp 1mk for max 4 values
d(mm)				Exact subtraction		>4 values 1mk < 4-0
log L	2.95	2.90	2.84 or 5	2.77 or 8	2.69 or 70	3sf. < 4 values 1mk < 4-0
log d	Candidates own values					> 4 values 1mk < 4-0

- (c) Graph, Axes with no units 1mk
 Scale (simple and uniform) 1mk
 Plotting within 1 small square 2mks @ $\frac{1}{2}$ for max. 4 values
 Line: Drawn with ruler
 : +ve gradient
 : Through at least 3 correctly plotted points } 1mk
- (f) (i) At least one point correctly plotted on the graph.
 Correct intervals 1mk correct evaluation (2dp) 1mk.
 Accuracy 0.13 - 0.53 1mk.
- (ii) Correct substitution $\frac{1}{2}$ mk. Correct evaluation 2dp $\frac{1}{2}$ mk.
- (iii) Extrapolation of candidates line $\frac{1}{2}$ mk
 (Accept continuous or broken line)
 Correct reading when $\log d = 0$ $\frac{1}{2}$ mk.
 (Ignore units if given)
 Accuracy 2.5 - 2.7 1d.p 1mk

Or Forming of two equations $\frac{1}{2}$ mk
 Solving for C = G $\frac{1}{2}$ mk
 Accuracy 2.5 – 2.7 1mk

(iv) Correct substitution $\frac{1}{2}$ mk } 2dp a must
 Correct evaluation $\frac{1}{2}$ mk }
 (To the nearest whole number or to 1dp in
 std. form)

2. (a) $d_1 = 4.18 - 5.18\text{cm}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ mk 2dp a must
 $d_2 = 4.58 - 5.58\text{cm}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ mk
 $X = \frac{d_2 - d_1}{2}$ candidate's substitution $\frac{1}{2}$ mk
 Correct evaluation 2sf $\frac{1}{2}$ mk

(b) $h = 3.8 - 5.4\text{cm}$ 1dp must 1mk
 $A = \Pi d_1 h$ substitution $\frac{1}{2}$ mk
 Evaluation 1dp (in the range 60 – 72) $\frac{1}{2}$ mk

(e) Temperatures above 80° are not
 acceptable.

T(s)	0	20	40	60	80	100	120	140	160	180	
T ₁ °C	70-80	69-79	67-77	64-74	62-72	61-71	60-70	59-69	58-68	57-67	$\frac{1}{2}$ mk for max of 6 values
T ₂ °C	32-42	36-46	40-50	44-54	47-57	49-59	50-60	51-61	52-62	53-63	$\frac{1}{2}$ mk for max. of 6 values

Accept repeated values of T₁ and T₂ as from 140sec to 180sec.

- (f) Graphs temperatures above 80°C are not acceptable.
Axes with **units** or units only 1mk
Scale: simple and uniform 1mk
Plotting: at **least 4 points** 2mks
Curve 1mk **smooth** drawn with free hand through at least 4 correctly plotted points in the expected trend.
Accept **repeated values** for plotting as from 140sec also as **part** of curve.

- (g) (i) **Whatever the trend;**
Tangent drawn at $t = 60\text{sec}$ 1mk

Correct intervals 1mk correct evaluation
2sf 1mk

- (ii) **Correct substitution** 1mk
(Accept mixed units at the substitution stage only)
Correct evaluation 3sf in the expected or SI unit 1mk.
For wrong T_2 check from the graph and accept it.