

312/2

GEOGRAPHY

Paper 2 2020.

Time: 2  $\frac{3}{4}$  hours.

**2020 FORM 4 EXAMINATION.**  
**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.**  
**October - November 2020**  
**Geography paper 2.**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- This paper consists of two sections, A and B.
- Answer all the questions in section A.
- Answer **question 6** and any other two questions from section B.
- **All answers MUST be written on separate answer sheets.**

Section A	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
<b>TOTAL.</b>	%

**SECTION A. (25 MARKS)**

**Answer all the questions in this section.**

1. a) State **three** main characteristics of minerals. (3Marks)
- b) Name **two** areas where diamond is mined in Tanzania. (2Marks)
2. a) Give **two** reasons why hardwood tree species in Kenya is in danger of extinction? (2Marks)
- b) State **three** differences between the softwood forest of Kenya and those of Canada. (3Marks)
3. a) Name **two** horticultural crops grown in Kenya. (2Marks)
- b) State **three** reasons why horticulture is more developed in the Netherlands than Kenya (3Marks)
4. a) Differentiate between nomadic pastoralism and transhumance pastoralism. (2Marks)
- b) Give **three** measures taken by the government to improve life of nomads in Kenya (3Marks)
5. a) Name **two** ways in which land may be reclaimed. (2Marks)
- b) List **three** land reclamation projects in Kenya. (3Marks)

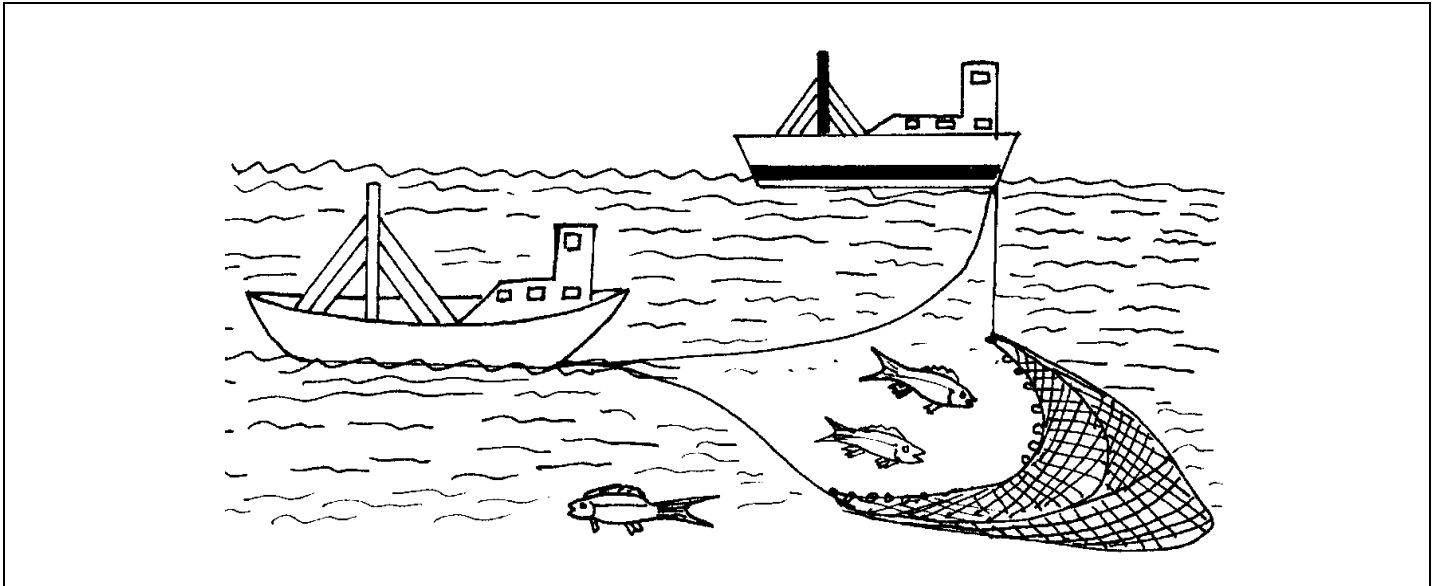
**SECTION B: (75 MARKS)**

**Answer Question 6 and any other two questions in this section.**

6. Study the photograph below and answer the questions that follow:



- a) i) Name the type of photograph. (1Mark)  
 ii) State the natural hazard depicted in the photograph above? (1Mark)
- ii) Name **three** regions in Kenya where this photograph may have been taken. (3Marks)
- b) i) Outline **five** causes of the natural hazard shown in the photograph? (5Marks)  
 ii) State **four** effects which may result from this hazard. (4Marks)
- iii) Give **three** measures that can be taken to control this hazard. (3Marks)
- c) Identify **two** sources of water pollution. (2Marks)
- d) Explain **three** effects of water pollution. (6Marks)
7. a) i) Name **two** areas where coffee is grown on large scale in Kenya. (2Marks)  
 ii) Give **five** physical factors that favour coffee growing in Kenya. (5Marks)
- b) State **four** benefits of coffee growing in Kenya. (4Marks)
- c) Explain **four** ways through which the government of Kenya assists small-scale coffee farmers. (8Marks)
- d) Explain **three** ways by which the Brazilian government responds to the problems facing coffee industry in Brazil. (6Marks)
8. a) Identify **three** characteristics of pelagic fish. (3Marks)
- ii) State **three** reasons why marine fishing is not developed in Kenya. (3Marks)
- b) Give **four** reasons why should the Government of Kenya encourage fish farming? (4Marks)
- c) i) Identify the fishing method shown below. (1Mark)



- ii) Describe how the above method is used in Lake Victoria. (4Marks)
- iii) State **two** problems facing fishing in Japan. (2Marks)
- d) Explain factors that favour fishing in the pacific fishing grounds. (8Marks)
9. a) i) Differentiate between primary and secondary industry. (2Marks)  
 ii) Identify two examples of agricultural non-food processes sing industries in Kenya. (2Marks)
- b) i) State **five** characteristics of cottage industry in India. (5Marks)  
 ii) Sate **four** problems facing cottage industry in Kenya. (4Marks)
- c) Give **four** reasons why development of Jua Kali industry is encouraged in Kenya (4Marks)
- d) Explain **four** problems facing Jua Kali industry in Kenya. (8Marks)
10. a) Apart from the sun, name **three** other sources of energy (3Marks)  
 ii) State **four** advantages of using solar energy (4Marks)
- b) Give **four** ways in which Kenya has benefited from hydroelectric power scheme (4Marks)
- c) Explain **five** factors favouring development of Hydroelectric power projects (10Marks)
- d) Explain **two** impacts of energy crisis in the society. (4Marks)





