



### SECTION: A (25MARKS)

1. Identify the branch of History that studies the means of livelihood of people (1Mark)
2. Identify **one** remnant of the early inhabitants in Western Kenya (1Mark)
3. State the importance of the Eunoto ceremony among the Maasai. (1Mark)
4. Give **two** evidence that show the Chinese traders reached the East African Coast (2Marks)
5. Give **two** disadvantages of dual citizenship (2Marks)
6. Identify **two** commissions established in the New Constitution 2010. (2Marks)
7. Give **two** institutions that acted as an advisory council to the government during the colonial government (2Marks)
8. Mention **two** groups that provided formal education in colonial Kenya. (2Marks)
9. Name the political party that was proscribed in 1969. (1Mark)
10. State **two** objectives for the convening of the Second Lancaster House Conference (1962) (2Marks)
11. Give **two** categories of persons not eligible for appointment as commissioners in Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission (IEBC) (2Marks)
12. Give the name of the current Auditor-General in Kenya (1Mark)
13. Give **one** form of ownership advocated by African socialism in Kenya. (1Mark)
14. Give the name of the person who led the disciplinary committee formed by KANU government to discipline errant Party members after the abortive 1982 coup (1Mark)
15. State **two** contributions of parastatals to the economic development of Kenya (2Marks)
16. State the **main** function of the County Executive Committee (1Mark)
17. Give the **main** source of revenue for the County government (1Mark)

### SECTION B (45MARKS)

18. (a) Outline **three** factors which enabled the Abaluhya to practice crop cultivation during the pre-colonial period (3Marks)
- (b) Describe the social organization of the Borana during the pre-colonial period (12Marks)
19. (a) Give **five** factors that influenced the location of urban centres in Kenya during the colonial period (5 Marks)
- (b) Explain **five** factors that led to migration of Africans to urban areas in Kenya during colonial period (10 Marks)
20. (a) Give **three** reasons why Africans were put in reserves during the colonial period. (3Marks)
- (b) Explain **six** problems faced by Africans working for the European settlers during the colonial period. (12Marks)
21. (a) Outline **five** features of African socialism in Kenya (5Marks)
- (b) Explain **five** ways in which the Harambee philosophy has promoted social development in Kenya since independence. (10Marks)

### SECTION C (30MARKS)

22. (a) State **three** circumstances where the right to life can be denied to a Kenyan citizen. (3Marks)
- (b) Explain six factors that may lead to limitation of various rights and freedoms of an individual in Kenya (12Marks)
23. (a) State **three** ways in which the existence of many political parties has promoted democracy in Kenya (3Marks)
- (b) Explain **six** ways how the (2010) New Constitution ensure that the executive arm does not abuse power? (12Marks)
24. (a) State the composition of the County Executive Committee (3Marks)
- (b) Explain challenges facing the County governments (12Marks)