1. a) **Outline the Psalmist prophecy concerning the coming messiah (Psalms** **41:9,**

 **110:1-2)**

1. The messiah would be betrayed by a close friend
2. He would conquer His enemies / have victory over His enemies
3. He would rule Zion
4. He would be honored by God
5. He would be a representative of God
6. He would enjoy God’s protection
7. The messiah would be exalted and is sitted at the right hand of God
8. He would rule in the midst of his enemies

7x1=7mks

1. **The Birth of John the Baptist (LK 1:57-80)**
2. Time came for Elizabeth to be delivered and she gave birth to a son
3. Her neighbours and kinsmen heard that the lord had shown great mercy to her and they rejoiced with her
4. On the eighth day they circumcised the child and wanted to name him Zechariah after his father but the mother instead named him John.
5. They asked her why she had named him John and yet none of her relatives had been named John.
6. They then decide to ask the father of the child Zachariah who requested for writing material and wrote down the name John and they all marveled
7. And immediately Zechariah’s mouth opened and his tongue loosened and he begun to speak God’s blessings
8. Fear came upon all the neighbours and people talked about it and wondered what then will this child be?
9. Zechariah was then filled with the Holy Spirit and prophesied and praised God through a song known as the Benedictus

8x1=8mks

1. **Give the importance of singing in a Christian service**
2. To praise God/worship/ adore
3. To relax/ get entertainment/release tension
4. To strengthen once faith
5. To express feelings
6. To impart spiritual teachings
7. To develop/recognize talent
8. To involve the congregation/keep members alert
9. It’s in line with Biblical teachings
10. To attract more members in the church 5x1=5mks
	1. a) **Explain Jesus teachings on the qualities of true discipleship (Luke**  **6:27- 49)**
11. Perseverance: The apostles were expected to persevere in the face of persecution/suffering e.g. death, beating, expulsion, etc.
12. Implementers of Jesus teachings. The apostles were to live the teachings of Jesus and act as examples to other Christians.
13. Love for enemies: The apostles were to appreciate the strength of their enemies rather than their weakness.
14. Virtue of generosity: The apostles were expected to practice the virtue of generosity i.e. share with others what they have.
15. Exercising self-criticism: Apostles were to exercise self-criticism before judging others.
16. Show Compassion: The apostles were to show compassion to others/be merciful and loving.
17. Show Obedience: The apostles were also expected to show total obedience to the teachings of Jesus Christ.

6x1=6mks

* + 1. **A description of Jesus forgiving the Sinful Woman. Luke 7:36-50**
		2. Jesus had been invited by a Pharisee for dinner.
		3. While he was at the table a sinful woman came with an alabaster flask of ointment.
		4. She stood at Jesus' feet weeping and wet his feet with her tears.
		5. She used her hair to wipe the feet of Jesus,
		6. She kissed the feet of Jesus
		7. She then anointed the feet of Jesus with the ointment.
		8. The Pharisee who had invited Jesus questioned in his heart whether Jesus was a prophet
		9. Jesus knew the thoughts of Simon and told him the parable of the creditor and the two debtors.
		10. Jesus asked Simon who of the two debtors would love the creditor more
		11. Simon said the debtor with more debt would love the creditor more
		12. He told Simon that the woman had shown much love because her many sins had been forgiven.
		13. Jesus then told the woman that her sins had been forgiven
		14. The other guests began to question who Jesus was to have the power to forgive sins
		15. Jesus told the woman that her faith had saved her.
		16. He told her to go in peace
1. **Six Reasons why Christians should ask for forgiveness from God.**
2. To be at peace with God
3. To show obedience to the teachings of Jesus
4. To improve their relationship with others
5. It gives them confidence to serve God
6. To acknowledge their weakness / a sign of humility
7. It shows their desire to lead a righteous life
8. It is a sign of appreciation of God's mercy
9. It is a way of self-reproach
10. It is a demonstration of their faith in God
11. In order to be forgiven by God. 6x1=6
12. a) **Seven instructions that Jesus gave to the seventy-two disciples when he sent them on a mission (Luke 10:1-24)**
13. The disciples were to pray for more labourers to be sent for the harvest,
14. The disciples were not to carry any pulse / bag / sandals.
15. They were not to salute anyone on the road.
16. They were to say peace any house they entered.
17. They were to remain in the same house / NOT to go from house to house.
18. They were to eat / drink whatever was provided.
19. They were to heal the sick
20. They were, to tell the people that the kingdom of God has come near
21. They were to wipe off the dust on their feet against the people if not received.

 7x1=7mks

b) Areas of conflict between Jesus and the Jewish religious leaders in His

 ministry in Jerusalem (Luke 19:28-21:1-4)

1. The Jews expected a political Messiah but Jesus was a spiritual Messiah as He rode on a donkey
2. He prophesied the destruction of the temple which the Jews valued so much
3. Jesus confirmation that His authority was from God just like that of John the Baptist made the Jews accuse him of blasphemy
4. In the parable of the wicked Tenants, Jesus accused the Jewish leaders of rejecting God’s prophets
5. Jesus made the Jews to pay taxes to Caesar made them see Jesus as a collaborator of the Roman government
6. Jesus challenged the Sadducees that they didn’t understand the resurrection life yet in the writings of Moses whom they quoted
7. Jesus claimed to be the Messiah and said that even David called Him Lord in the book of Psalms
8. He commended the widows offering (4x2=8mks)

c)Explain ways in which Church leaders should respond to members who oppose them in their work (6mks)

1. They should find out/investigate causes
2. Pray for the oppossers
3. Explain to them the gospel in a humble manner
4. Forgive them
5. Involve them in church activities/decision making
6. Recognize their efforts in supporting the church matters
7. Visit them in their homes
8. Assist them when in problems i.e. financially/materially
9. Send them message of encouragement
10. Church leader should change his approach of to issue/reform if necessary
11. a) **Identify the fruit of the Holy spirit taught by Saint Paul in (Galatians**

 **5:22-23)**

1. Fruit of Love
2. Fruit of Joy
3. Fruit of Kindness
4. Fruit of Goodness
5. Fruit of Self- control
6. Fruit of Gentleness
7. Fruit of Patience
8. Fruit of Faithfulness

6x1=6mks

1. **Explain how the unity of believers is expressed in the image of body of Christ. (1ST Corinthians 12:12-31)**
2. Paul describes believers as the body of Christ.
3. Christ is the head of the church.
4. The believers’ forms part of the body.
5. The body has different organs .In the way the church has different members.
6. They all need to work together for the well-being of the church.
7. Every part of the body is needed to make it whole/all parts are interdependent /one part cannot be without the other.
8. The different church members are given different spiritual gifts by the holy spirit to carry out God`s work.
9. There should be no division in the church since all the believers are members of the body of Christ.
10. Believers are united through baptism.

(8 x 1= 8mrks)

1. **Give ways in which Christians identify those who possess the gift of the Holy Spirit (6mks)**
2. By listening to the confession of fellow Christians/they should confess Christ
3. By analyzing the kind of doctrine they preach/teach
4. By examining the lives of fellow Christians, whether they possess the fruit of the Holy Spirit
5. When a believer doesn’t use the gain gift of the Holy Spirit for selfish gain/motive
6. When a Christian gives glory/praise to God after performing miracle.
7. When a Christian leads people to Christ/repentance
8. By observing their way of life/behavior/not led by the flesh (6 x 1 = 6marks)
9. **a) State the importance of leisure in contemporary society**
10. It allows the individual time to regain lost energy.
11. It gives one time to visit the sick and pray with them /for them
12. It gives one an opportunity to dedicate one’s life to God through worship.
13. It provides an opportunity for fellowship with others.
14. It allows one an opportunity to develop Gods given talents.
15. It gives one an opportunity to visit friends / relatives.
16. It gives one an opportunity to read the bible and grow spiritually.
17. It gives one time to carry out work of preaching / evangelism
18. It gives one opportunity to guide and counsel others.
19. It gives one time to take care of the environment by clearing / cultivating it.
20. Gives one time for meditation on God's word.

8 × 1 = 8 mark

**b)** **Explain ways in which drug addiction may interfere with family relations.**

1. May make a family member to be inactive and hence unable to contribute to family needs/ promotes laziness
2. Person becomes depressed, miserable, irritable, aggressive or afraid to face reality and ineract with others.
3. May lead to violence/aggression against other members of the family
4. Drag users live in the world of illusions
5. May lead to mismanagement of family resources resulting into serious financial problems. This can disrupt family plans and priorities
6. Causes social embarrassment/ stigma to other family members
7. Dependence of drugs lead to low productivity and economic slow down
8. Results in making wrong decisions/judgement
9. Leads to denial of conjugal rights/ unfaithfulness
10. Leads to poor role model of children
11. Leads to rejections by family members
12. Can led to imprisonment
13. Can lead to single parenthood

 (8x1=8mks)

**c) State the efforts made by Christians to assist those affected with problems of alcoholism.**

i) Christians have established special centres for therapist to assist those a dictated to alcohol

ii) Guidance and counselling in special centres and church

iii) Creation of alcoholism anonymous centres which focus on helping people to quit alcoholism

iv) Encouraging those with such problems to seek help and corporate with those ready to help them change.

v) Encouraging parents to set good examples to their children by living a life free of alcohol

vi) Offer teachings on valuing themselves and they are made in the image of God, hence should not destroy themselves

vii) Encouraging them in productive activities to avoid idleness leading to drinking

viii) Encourage them in meaningful activities (6x1=6mks)

**6(a) How does science and technology help improve human life.**

i) Means of transport and communication has improved social interaction and faster movement

ii) It has improved efficiency at work where machine are used

iii) Has improved agricultural development hence increasing food production

iv) Has enhanced human beings understanding of the environment leading to its better use such as through irrigation and weather forecasting

v) It has brought better health care through modern medical technology

vi) Human beings are better placed in security matters by use of radar alarms and electrical fencing

vii) New methods of conserving the environment have been developed to make it fit for human habitation

viii) Has led to creation of job opportunities through research and industrial development

ix) Formal education and training has equipped human beings with new skills for survival

x) Trade has been promoted through the use of computers and internet.

 (8x1=8mks)

(b) **Benefits of genetic engineering to human beings today.**

1. The process is used to transfer genes of human insulin into diabetic patients. Insulin plays a vital role in regulation of sugar levels in the body
2. The process is used to manufacture human growth hormones which is used to treat dwarfism and restoring near normal height in children suffering from growth hormone deficiency
3. It is used to increase the rate of growth and maturity in livestock
4. It is used in determining the biological parent in case of disputes on babies
5. It is used to increase resistance in crops and altering traits in plants and animals
6. It is also used to create bacteria that is used to clear up oil-spills and polluted surfaces
7. It is used in forensic identification and tracking of criminals/ solving crime.
8. It used to create human beings/ cloning/ test-tube babies.
9. It is used to classify blood into blood groups before it is transfused to another person
10. The process is used to make a blood clotting agent that is used to treat patients suffering from hemophilia.
11. It leads to the production of high quality seeds
12. It is used to solve the problem of infertility through Artificial insemination and invitro-fertilization
13. Cloning may be used to save a species that is facing extinction.
14. It can also be used to determine the sex of a child.

 (7 x 1 = 7 mks)

b) State ways in which Christians can help control desertification.

i) Practising afforestation and reforestation programmes

ii) Practising agro-forestry

iii) Using alternative energy sources as opposed to charcoal or firewood

iv) Providing education to the public and how to preserve the environment

v) Participating in the environmental conservation programs

vi) Giving financial assistance to bodies that control desertification

vii) Being good role model in the environmental conservation measures

viii) Protecting all water catchment areas

ix) Carrying out better methods of farming

x) Reporting cases of forest destruction to relevant authority

 (5x1=5mks)