

# CASPA JOINT EVALUATION

## Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

Geography (312/2)

Paper Two Form

4

Time: 2 hours 45 minutes

Name: ..... School: .....

Reg. No: ..... Signature: .....

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- This paper consists of two sections, **A and B**.
- **Answer all** the questions in **section A**.
- Answer **question 6 and** any other **two** questions from **section B**
- All answers **MUST** be written on separate answer sheets provided.
- *This paper consist of 4 printed pages , students to confirm this and ensure all the questions printed as indicated*

**FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY**

<b>SECTION</b>	1	2	3	4	5
<b>A</b>					

<b>SECTION</b>	6	7	8	9
<b>B</b>				

**TOTAL**

**SECTION A (25 marks) Answer All the Questions in this Section**

1. a) Define the term mining. **(2 marks)** b) State **three** forms in which minerals occur. **(3 marks)**
2. a) Distinguish between forest and forestry. **(2 marks)**  
b) Show **three** factors that influence the distribution of forests. **(3 marks)**
3. a) What is horticulture? **(2 marks)** b) Give **three** economic factors that influence agricultural activities. **(3 marks)**
4. a) Name two places where limestone are found in Kenya. **(2 marks)** b) List **three** uses of soda ash. **(3 marks)**
5. a) What is a dead ground? **(2 marks)** b) Mention **three** uses of a photograph. **(3 marks)**

### SECTION B (75 marks)

#### Answer question 6 and any other two questions

6. Study the photograph below and use it to answer question (a).



- (a) (i) Identify the type of photograph shown above. **(1 mark)**  
(ii) Describe the characteristics of the forest shown on the photograph. **(4 marks)**

- (iii) Draw a rectangle measuring 15 cm by 10 cm. On it, sketch and label **five** main features shown on the photograph. **(5 marks)**
- (b) (i) Name **two** indigenous softwood tree species in Kenya. **(2 marks)**
- (ii) Explain **three** problems facing forestry in Kenya. **(6 marks)**
- (iii) State **three** factors favouring the development of softwood forests in Canada. **(3 marks)**
- (c) Give **four** differences between softwood forests in Kenya and Canada. **(4 marks)**

7. Study the table below and answer the questions that follow

Oil consumption in Kenya in the year 2010	
Economic sector	Percentage of oil consumed
Agriculture	4
Aviation	21
Commercial and Industry	22
Power	7
Rail	6
Road	30
Shipping	6
Others	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>

- a) i) Draw a simple pie chart to represent the information above. **(6 marks)**
- ii) What is the percentage of oil used in transport in the year 2010? **(2 marks)** iii)
- Mention **two** demerits of using the method above to represent data. **(2 marks)** b) i)
- List **three** countries where oil is produced in the Middle East. **(3 marks)** ii)
- Explain **three** contributions of oil in the economy of the countries in the Middle East **(6 marks)** c) Describe how petroleum oil is formed. **(6 marks)**

8. a) Name **two** wheat growing counties in Kenya **(2 marks)** b) State **five** conditions favouring wheat farming in Kenya. **(5 marks)**
- c) Describe wheat farming from planting to harvesting stage. **(8 marks)**
- d) Give **two** selling points of wheat in Kenya. **(2 marks)**

- e) Compare wheat farming in Kenya and Canada. (8 marks)
9. a) Discuss nomadic pastoralism in Kenya under the following sub-headings
- i) The cattle breeds kept (2 marks)
  - ii) The pattern of movement (2 marks)
  - iii) Marketing of the animals (3 marks)
- b) i) Give **three** reasons why nomadic pastoralists keep large heads of animals. (3 marks)
- ii) Explain **four** measures taken by the government of Kenya to improve beef cattle farming. (8 marks)
- c) Give **four** challenges facing nomadic pastoralism in Kenya (4 marks)
- d) Name **three** indigenous breeds of dairy cattle reared in Kenya. (3 marks)

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