**AMUKURA PARISH CASPA TERM 1 2021**

**HISTORY PP 1 MARKING SCHEME**

**SEC A- (25MKS)**

1.- Books

Archives

Journals

Novels

Paintings

Magazines

Diaries

Constitutions

Periodicals (2mks)

2.-social

Economic

Political (any 2x1= 2mks)

3 attacks by the Oromo 1mk

4. Defending the community

Conducting cattle raids (2mks)

5...if proved that citizenship was acquired through fraud

If discovered that the person was older than 8 yrs. when found in Kenya

If the nationality or parentage of a person is known and reveals that this person was a citizen of another country (1x1=1mk)

6. Formation of coalition government

Creation of prime Minister Office

Created the office of two deputy prime ministers (2x1= 2mks

7 direct/pure

Indirect/representative (2x1=2 mks

8 settling surplus population

Prestige

Abolition of slave trade (2x1=2 mks

9...signing treaties

Military force

Construction of administration posts

Treachery

Use of missionaries (2x1=2mks

10...Nabongo Mumia 1mk

11. William MacKinnon 1mk

12. Treating preventable diseases for Europeans

To provide medical services ( 2x1=2mks)

13 Kenya African democratic union 1mk

14 independent electoral and boundaries commission 1mk

15 - general

-By elections

- Party elections (2x1=2mks)

16. Secret ballot 1mk

17. Chief justice 1mk

**SEC B( 45MKS)**

18 a) population pressure

Pasture/water

External attacks

Internal conflicts

Natural calamities

Search for new fishing grounds

Pests and diseases

Adventure (any5x1=5mks)

b) Displacement

Assimilation

Cultural interaction

Increased trading

Intermarriages

Population increase

Increased conflicts/warfare

Adoption of new economic activities (5x1=5mks)

19 a) Zanzibar was loyal

Good harbours

Good climate

Clean water

Fertile soils

Central location of Zanzibar (3x1= 3mks)

b) – Availability of trade items

- High demand for trade items

- Accessibility by sea

- Presence of trade merchant

- Moonson winds

- Relative peace / stability

- Technological advancement / Boat making.

 (Any 6x2 = 12mks)

20. a) – To administer the area

- To support slavery

- To control trade

- To counter Germany / French / Italians.

- To collect taxes

 (Any 3x1 = 3)

b) – Insufficient capital

- Resistance from Africans

- East African land was too large to manage

- No navigable rivers

- Lack of coordination between company officers.

- Scarcity of natural / knowledge.

 (Any 6x2 = 12mks)

21. a) – East African Association

- Kikuyu Central Association

- Kavirondo Taxpayers and Welfare Association

- Ukamba Members Association

Taita Hills Association

* Coast African Association. Etc

 (Any 5x1 = 5mks)

b) - Attacks from Africans

- Lack of labour

- Lack of Capital

- Poor transport network

- Limited markets

- Tropical diseases

- Unpredictable natural conditions.

 (Any 5x2 = 10mks)

**SECTION C:- (30MKS)**

22. a) – Individual -v- Individual

- Individual -v- State

- Community -v- Community

- State -v- State

- Individual -v- Community

 (Any 3x1 = 3mks)

b) – Constitution

- Education

- Equal distribution of resources

- National currency

- National symbols

- National language

- National Philosophies

- National days / events

- Government Institutions.

 (Any 6x2 = 12mks)

23. a) – Consent of the people

- Equality

- Peace

- Rule of law

- Competition

-Free press

- Transparent / Accountability

- Multipartysm

- Bills of rights

- Free / Regular/Fair elections.

 (Any 5x1 = 5mks)

b) – Constituency forum

- Constitutional forum (national)

- Referendum

- Goes to national Assembly

- Re-convening the National Constitutional forum

- Committee of experts

- Promulgation

 (Any 5x2 = 10mks)

24. a) – Receive nomination papers from candidates

- Distribute election materials

- Supervise voting / counting

- Receive results

- Tally / verify results / Announce winners

- Tally presidential results.

 (Any 5x1 = 5mks)

b) – Rigging

- Violence

- Corruption

- Use of government machinery

- Bribery

- Tribalism

- Double voter registration

- Intimidation of voters

- Poor weather

- Lack of adequate voter education. Etc.

 (Any 5x2 = 10mks)