

# PAVEMENT FORM 4 TRIAL 2 EXAMINATION 2021/2022

## Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)

CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION 313/2

PAPER 2

### MARKING SCHEME

1. (a) **State Jeremiah's prophecy about the messiah.** (6 marks)

- Righteous branch of David / be an heir to the throne of David.
- He would rule Judah and Israel
- He would rule wisely / execute justice of the Lord
- Protect Judah from her enemies.
- Bring peace among the people of Israel.
- Make them dwell securely in their land.
- Be referred to as the "Lord is our righteousness. Any 6 points 6 x 1 max 6 marks

(b) **Explain Simeon's prophetic message about Jesus during His dedication.** (7 marks)

- Jesus was the son of God.
- He was the savior of the world.
- He would be the light of the gentiles
- He would liberate the Israelites from oppression.
- He would cause the rise and fall of many in Israel.
- He would bring joy to many.
- He would suffer for the sake of human kind
- He would cause suffering to His mother through His death. Any 7 points 7 x 1 max 7 marks

(c) **From Mary's song, the Magnificat, give seven ways in which the church can help to uplift the lives of less fortunate.** (7 marks)

- Preaching to them good news of salvation.
- Encouraging them to seek for salvation offered by God.
- Encouraging them to emulate God by living holy lives and avoiding crime.
- Encouraging them to trust in God's providence.
- Encouraging to pray to God for their needs.
- Assure them of God's blessings for the humble.
- Show compassion towards them.
- Giving alms to them.
- Feeding them, visiting them, building them shelters.
- Empowering them economically. Any 7 points 7 x 1 max 7 marks

2. (a) **Describe the raising of Jairus' daughter.** (7 marks)

- Jesus was requested by Jairus who was a leader of a synagogue, to go and heal his only daughter who was very sick.
- Jesus accepted Jairus' humble request
- But a word came that girl was dead and therefore no need to bother Jesus.
- Jesus asked Jairus to have faith and told mourners not to wail because the girl was just asleep.
- Jesus together with Peter, John and James and the parents of the dead girl's hand and commanded her to rise to which she responded.
- Jesus requested that she be given something to eat.
- The miracle was to remain a secret.

(b) **Narrate the parable of the Good Samaritan in Luke's Gospel.** (7 marks)

- Jesus told the parable to answer a question from a lawyer who wanted to know who his neighbor was.
- Jesus gave a story of a man who was attacked by robbers on his way from Jerusalem to Jericho.
- The man was seriously injured and left for dead.

- A priest passed by and ignored him.
- A Levite also passed by but paid no attention as well.
- However, when a Samaritan found the injured, he had compassion on him, nursed his wounds and took him to an inn and paid for his expenses.
- He promised to come back and pay for his expenses.
- Jesus asked the lawyer to say who among the three had proved a neighbour to the injured man.
- The lawyer answered that it was the Samaritan.
- Jesus told the lawyer to go and do as the Samaritan had done.

**(c) State six factors which hinder Christians from practicing Jesus' command to love one's neighbour.**

**(6 marks)**

- Inadequate resources
- Inaccessibility
- Language barrier
- Adverse environmental conditions
- Cultural beliefs and traditions
- Insecurity
- Lack of technical know-how/knowledge

**3. a) Describe the efforts made by the Jewish Religious Leaders to have Jesus arrested and put to death.**

- Paid Judas Iscariot to betray him.
- They used force witness to accuse Jesus of blasphemy.
- They hurried to try Jesus before his companions knew what had accused.
- They formulated charges of treason against him.
- They convinced Pilate to accept their demands to have Jesus crucified.
- Armed guards and Roman soldiers were kept alert to dispense Jesus disciples/supporters.
- A mob was organized to demand for Barabbas release.
- After Pilate permitted them, they led Jesus to the place of crucifixion.

**1x6=6marks**

**(b) Give reasons why Judas betrayed Jesus.**

- Greed for money.
- Was working for the Jewish authorities.
- Satan entered him (possessed).
- Human weakness.
- Jesus did not meet Judas Expectation of Messiah.
- He lacked courage to stand with Jesus during temptation.

**(6x1=6marks)**

**(c) Explain why the resurrection of Jesus is important to Christians today..**

**(8marks)**

- It is basis/basic of their faith.
- Ensures hope of eternal life.
- Through it death is conquered.
- It confirms Jesus as son of God.
- Gives encouragement to Christians to face suffering.
- Led to the coming of the Holy Spirit.
- It is a fulfillment of Jesus' promise to his disciples.
- Confirms Jesus is alive.
- Confirms that Christians will resurrect in a new body form.
- It is basis of Christian teaching.
- Confirms that Jesus will come again to judge the living and the dead.

**1x8=8marks**

**4. a) Describe the events that took place on the Day of Pentecost.**

- All the apostles were gathered in one place.
- A noise like wind filled the house.
- Tongues of fire landed on each of their head.

- Disciples talked in tongues.
- The crowd was amazed.
- The crowd accused the disciples of drunkardness.
- Peter stood up and explained the meaning of the event and quoted the book of Joel.
- Peter preached to the crowd about Jesus Ministry.
- They asked what to do to save themselves.
- Peter told them to repent and be baptized.
- 3,000 people repented and were baptized.
- The crowd dispersed.

**1x8=8marks**

**(b) What instructions did Paul give to the church of Corinth on how to use spiritual gifts.**

- Paul instructed the early church that not more than two or three should speak in tongues in a meeting.
- He advised them to speak one at a time.
- He encouraged them that an interpreter should explain the message to the congregation in case of speaking in tongues.
- If there is no interpreter then the person who has the gift of speaking in tongues should not speak or speak in privacy
- Only two or three prophets should speak in a meeting.
- He advised other believers to assess what is being said.
- If one receives a revelation he should be given a chance to speak while the others listen.
- Prophets are advised to speak one at a time for the purpose of instructions.
- Everything must be done in an orderly way.

**(7x1=7marks)**

**(c) Give FIVE ways in which love is shown in the church today.**

- Praying together.
- Forgiveness of sins.
- Sharing.
- Taking care of the needy/poor.
- Building orphanages.
- Co-existing regardless of status/education.
- Spreading the gospel/winning converts to the kingdom.
- Following Jesus with commitment.
- Accepting Jesus teachings.
- Guidance and counseling others.
- Consoling/condoling others.

**(5x1=5marks)**

**5. a) Explain the traditional understanding of marriage.**

- Marriage is a rite of passage that everyone must undergo.
- It is a union between two families or communities.
- Its primary purpose is for procreation and continuity of the human race.
- It is sealed through the payment of dowry.
- It is the focus of existence in which the living, the unborn and the living dead meet.
- Adultery is prohibited.
- Marriage is a communal affair.
- Most marriages are polygamous.
- Divorce is rare.
- Marriage is not allowed among members of the same clan.
- Wife inheritance is practiced.
- It promotes the social status of those involved.
- Marriage is not complete without birth of a child.

**Any 8 x 1 = 8marks**

**(b) Identify six forms of irresponsible sexual behavior in the society today**

- Incest.
- Rape
- Pre-marital sex (fornication).
- Adultery.
- Homosexuality.
- Bestiality.
- Lesbianism.
- Sodomy.
- Prostitution.
- Masturbation.

**6 x 1 = 6marks**

**(c) State six ways in which the church can help single parents.**

- By accepting them in the church.
- By providing guidance and counselling services.
- Praying for/with them
- Offering them material help.
- Involving them in church activities.
- Providing them with publications on church living.
- Involving them in seminars on family life.
- Creating employment opportunities for them

**(6x1=6marks)**

**6. a) Reason why Christians should participate in constitutional making process.**

- to ensure just law are passed.
- To ensure quality leadership
- to ensure Christians ethics in the law
- It's a call / service to mankind.
- It is a way of enjoying right to assemble /expression.
- To ensure conducive atmosphere for spiritual/economic/political /social activities
- It's a show of patriotism.
- It's a show of responsible citizenship

**(7x1=7marks)**

**a) Reason why Christians are opposed to legalization of abortion.**

- It is a murder /condemned in the bible.
- Can endanger the life of the mother
- Irresponsible sex
- Can lead to sterility of the mother
- Can lead to infection of the mother
- It amounts to violence of professional ethics by doctors.
- Can lead to mental trauma
- Can lead to stigmatization of the mother /medical doctor.

**(7x1=7marks)**

**b) What are the causes of pre-marital sex in the society today**

- Peer pressure.
- Testing fertility.
- Poverty.
- Providing manhood.
- Curiosity.
- Human weakness.
- Availability of contraceptives.
- Influence from media.
- Unemployment.

- Drugs and alcohol abuse.
- Decline in traditions.

**(6x1=6marks)**