**NAME…………………………………..STREAM……………………….**

**INDEX NO…………………………….SCHOOL………………………..**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**Paper 2**

**2021**

**PAVEMENT FORM 4 TRIAL 1 EXAMINATION 2021/2022**

**Kenya certificate of secondary education (K.C.S.E)**

 ***INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE***

1. This paper consists of three sections A, **B** and **C**.
2. Answer **ALL** the questions in section A, three questions from Section B and two questions from

section **C**.

1. Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
2. Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and

that no questions are missing.

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

**Answer *ALL* questions in this section**

1. State ***Two*** types of monarchical governance **(2 Marks)**
2. Outline ***Two*** limitations of Anthropology as a source of information on History and Government. **(2Marks)**
3. Give ***Two*** major forms of early manuscripts **(2 Marks)**
4. State **One** physical characteristic of Homo Erectus **(1 Mark)**
5. Give ***One*** feature of agriculture in Britain before 1750 **(1 Mark)**
6. State ***Two*** advantages of the use of money over barter as a medium of exchange. **(2 Marks)**
7. Identify ***Two*** effects of development of railway transport in the 19th Century. **(2 Marks**)
8. Give **Two** uses of gold in the ancient Egypt **(2 Marks)**
9. Name the father of road construction **(1Mark)**
10. Identify ***Two*** Characteristics of Athens as an early urban centre **(2Marks)**
11. Name ***One*** historical document accepted as part of the British constitution. **(1Mark)**
12. Identify the chartered company that administered Northern Nigeria during colonization **(1Mark)**
13. Name the president of the Front for Liberation of Mozambique (FRELIMO) in 1962 **(1Mark)**
14. State ***Main*** aim of 1884 -1885 Berlin conference **(1 Mark)**
15. Give***Two*** weakness of schieffen plan during the World War 1. **( 2 Marks)**
16. Name ***One*** country with veto powers in the United Nations Organization  **(1Marks)**
17. Name the current secretary – General of the United Nation Organization **( 1Mark)**

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**Answer any *THREE* Questions from this section**

1. a) Give ***Five*** factors that facilitated early Agriculture in Mesopotamia **(5 Marks)**
2. Discuss ***Five*** causes of food shortage in Africa today **(10 Marks)**
3. a) State **Three** disadvantages of using coal **( 3 Marks)**

b) Explain ***Six*** effects of scientific invention on industry **(12Marks)**

1. 2a) State ***Five*** factors that enabled Europeans to colonize Africa in the 19th Century **(5Marks)**

b) Explain ***Five*** political effects of the partition of Africa. **(10Marks)**

1. a) Identify ***Five*** conditions that one had to fulfill in order to be fully assimilated in Senegal.

 **(5Marks)**

 b) Discuss the effects of British direct rule in Zimbabwe **(10 Marks)**

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**Answer Any *TWO* questions in this section**

1. a) Give ***Three*** economic activities of the Baganda **(3Marks)**

 b) Discuss the political organization of the Shona during the pre-colonial Period (**12 Marks)**

1. a) Name ***Three*** treaties that formed the Treaty of Versailles **( 3Marks)**

b) Explain ***Six*** reasons why the League of Nations failed to preserve world peace and security. **(12 Marks)**

1. a)State any ***Three*** Pan- Africanist from Africa **( 3 Marks)**

 b) Discuss the achievements of Pan- Africa **(12 Marks)**