**NAME…………………………………..STREAM……………………….**

**INDEX NO…………………………….SCHOOL………………………..**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**Paper 2**

**2021**

**PAVEMENT FORM 4 TRIAL 2 EXAMINATION 2021/2022**

**Kenya certificate of secondary education (K.C.S.E)**

***INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE***

* This paper consists of three sections A, **B** and **C**.
* Answer **ALL** the questions in section A, three questions from Section B and two questions from

section **C**.

* Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
* Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and

that no questions are missing.

**SECTION A(25 MARKS)**

**Answer all the questions in this section**

1. Give the relationship between “History” and “Government”. **(1mark)**
2. Name two types of dwellings used by the early man during the Early Stone Age period. **(2 marks)**
3. Give two inventions that led to the Agrarian Revolution in Britain. **(2 marks)**
4. State any two improvement which were made on macadamized roads in the 19th century **(2marks**)
5. Give two advantages of the use of electricity in industries during the industrial revolution **(2marks)**
6. Give two reasons why early urban centers in Egypt developed in the Nile valley **(2marks)**
7. Identify one form of picture writing during the early civilizations **(1mark)**
8. State one way in which centralization of the authority contributed to the success of the Buganda Kingdom **(1mark)**
9. State one political factor which lead to the scramble for colonies in Africa. **(1mark)**
10. Name one community in West Africa which resisted European invasion in the 19th century **(1mark)**
11. Give two resolutions of the Berlin conference of 1884 to 1885. **(2marks)**
12. Give two reasons. Why the League of Nations was formed in1919. **(2marks)**
13. State one major event that led to the outbreak of the First World War. **(1mark)**
14. Identify two major ways used by the super powers to fight during the cold war. **(2marks)**
15. Give one main function of the international labour organization (ILO). **(1mark)**
16. Name the philosophy that Tanzania adopted at independence to spearhead her development

**(1mark)**

1. Give one disadvantage of a federal system of government. **(1mark)**

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**Answer any *THREE* Questions from this section**

1. (a) Give five reasons why hunting of wild animals was mainly a group activity during the

Stone Age period. **(5 marks)**

(b) Describe five ways in which the development of the upright posture improved the early

Man’s way of life. **(10 marks)**

1. (a) Give three uses of wind as a source of energy in ancient times. **(3 marks)**

(b) Explain six effects of iron working technology on African communities before the

19th Century. **(12 marks)**

1. (a) Identify the three methods used by the French to acquire colonies in West Africa.**(3marks)**

(b) Explain six factors that led to the defeat of Samori Toure by the French. **(12marks)**

1. a) State three ways used by nationalists in Ghana to fight for independence. **(3marks)**

b) Explain six factors that led to the development of African Nationalism in Ghana. **(12marks)**

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**Answer any two questions from this section.**

1. a) Give three reasons why the British used direct rule in Zimbabwe. **(3 marks)**

(b)Explain six reasons why indirect rule was not successful in Southern Nigeria. **(12 marks)**

1. (a) Name three permanent members of the United Nations Security Council. **(3marks)**

(b) Explain six ways in which the United Nations provides humanitarian assistance. **(12marks)**

1. (a)State five objectives for the formation of Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) **(5marks)**

(b)Explain five challenges facing the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa. (COMESA) **(10 marks)**