

# THE ROYAL EXAM SERIES

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

311/1 — HISTORY & GOVERNMENT — Paper 1



FORM 4

TERM 2



DECEMBER 2021- 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> HOURS

Name..... Index Number:.....

School.....

Candidate's Signature..... Date.....

### Instructions to Candidates

- (a) This paper consists of **three** sections **A, B and C**.
- (b) Answer **all** questions in section **A**, **three** from Section **B** and **two** from Section **C**.
- (c) Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.
- (d) This paper consists of **three printed pages**

### For official use only

SECTION	QN	MAX	SCORE
A (25 Marks)	1-17	25	
B(45 Marks)	18	15	
	19	15	
	20	15	
	21	15	
C(30 Marks)	22	15	
	23	15	
	24	15	
GRAND TOTAL		100%	

Section A (25 marks)

1. Give two examples of unwritten sources of information on history and government. (2 marks)
2. Name two types of dwellings used by early man during the Old Stone Age period. (2 marks)
3. Apart from Akamba, identify two Eastern Bantu communities which settled in Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (2 marks)
4. Identify one way in which monsoon winds led to the development of trade between the coast and the outside world. (1 mark)
5. Give one reason why Seyyid Said took direct control of the settlements along the coast of Kenya. (1 mark)
6. Identify the main reason why suspected criminals are tried in a court of law. (1 mark)
7. Name the document which contains the rights of a child in Kenya. (1 mark)
8. Identify the main disadvantage of democracy. (1 mark)
9. Identify the main reason why the Local Government was established in Kenya during the colonial period. (1 mark)
10. Give two effects of the Wangya collaboration with the British during the establishment of colonial rule in Kenya. (2 marks)
11. Give two ways through which the colonial government in Kenya used to control the migration of Africans to urban centres. (2 mark)
12. Give the main contribution of Christian missionaries in Kenya during the struggle for independence up to 1939. (1 mark)
13. Identify the main voting system used in Kenya during the general elections. (1 mark)
14. Outline two reasons that may lead to the removal of a County Governor from office in Kenya. (2 marks)
15. Name the administrative head of the Kenyan parliament. (1 mark)
16. State two ways in which the rule of law is applied in Kenya. (2 marks)
17. State two ways in which harambee spirit promotes national unity in Kenya.

Section B (45 marks)

- 18(a) Give five reasons responsible for the migration of the River-Lake Nilotes into Kenya (5 marks)
  - b) Describe the political organization of the Borana during the 19<sup>th</sup> century.
- 19 (a) Identify five factors responsible for the development of the Indian Ocean trade. (5 marks)
  - b) Explain five results of the Indian Ocean trade on the people of East Africa. (10 marks)
- 20 (a) Identify five demands of the East African Association (EAA). (5 marks)

- (b) Explain five roles of women in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (10 marks)
- 21 (a) State five categories of land classified as Public Land in Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five functions of the national land commission in Kenya (10 marks)

Section C (30 marks)

- 22 (a) State three ways in which one can lose citizenship by registration in Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen. (12 mark)
23. (a) Give the composition of the Cabinet in Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six solutions to the challenges facing the Judiciary in Kenya. (12 marks)
24. (a) State three principles of Devolution in Kenya. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six roles of Commission on Revenue Allocation. (12 marks)