

THE ROYAL EXAM SERIES

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

311/2 — HISTORY & GOVERNMENT — Paper 2



FORM 4

TERM 2



DECEMBER 2021- 2¹/₂ HOURS

Name..... Index Number:.....

School.....

Candidate's Signature..... Date.....

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- a) This paper consists of three sections A, B and C
- b) Answer all the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C
- c) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed and that no questions are missing
- d) Candidates should answer the questions in English

QUESTION	1-17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	TOTAL
MARKS									

SECTION A (25MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. Name one of the periods of History (1mk)
2. Identify the hominid that is associated with the invention of fire (1mk)
3. Give two reasons that made Early human beings to live in groups during the stone age period (2mks)
4. State two theories that explain the origin and spread of agriculture
5. Give two reasons why the camel is referred to as “the ship of the desert” (2mks)
6. What was the main item of trade from North Africa in the Trans-Saharan Trade.(1mk)
7. Give two factors that enhanced the spread of iron working in Africa. (2mks)
8. Give the main advantage of a cell phone (2mks)
9. Name two communities that did not take part in the MajiMaji uprising of 1905 – 1907 in Tanganyika (2mks)
10. Name the European power that colonized Zimbabwe (1mk)
11. Name two communes in Senegal where assimilation was successful
12. Give the main reason for the convening of the Berlin conference of 1880-1884 (1mk)
13. Give the main function of international court of justice (1mk)
14. List two founders of Pan-Africanism (2mks)
15. Name any two weapons used during cold war (2mks)
16. Name the European power that was blamed for the outbreak of the first world war (1mk)
17. Name the international organization that took over from O.A.U. (1mk)

Section B (45 marks)

Answer any three questions from this section

- 18 (a) Give **five** disadvantages of open field system of farming in Britain before Agrarian Revolution (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** effects of Agrarian Revolution in the United States of America (USA). (10 marks)

- 19 (a) Give **five** methods used to acquire slaves from West Africa during the Trans-Atlantic trade. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** social effects of the Trans-Atlantic slave trade. (10 marks)
- 20 (a) Identify **five** factors for the growth of early urban centres in Africa. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** solutions to the challenges facing Johannesburg as a modern urban centre. (10 marks)
- 21 (a) State **five** reasons for Kabaka Mutesa I collaboration with the British. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** reasons why the Shona and Ndebele were defeated during the Chimurenga war (1896-1897). (10 marks)

Section C (30 marks)

Answer any two questions from this section

- 22 (a) Give **three** factors that led to the rise of the Shona Kingdom. (3 marks)
- (b) Describe the political organization of the Asante kingdom in the 19th century. (12 marks)
- 23 (a) Identify **three** roles of the Emirs in Northern Nigeria during the colonial period. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** reasons why the British used direct rule in Zimbabwe. (12 marks)
- 24(a) State the three permanent members of the council of the league of nations (3mks)
- (b) Explain six achievements of Economic Community of West African states (ECOWAS)