

NAME.....INDEX NO.....

SCHOOL.....DATE.....

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER ONE

DECEMBER 2021

TIME 2 1/2 HOURS.

SAMIA SUB-COUNTY JOINT EXAMINATION

(Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education)

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- a) *Write Your Name And Index Number*
- b) *This Paper consists of Three Sections A, B And C*
- c) *Answer **All** Questions in Section A, **three** questions from section B, and **two** questions from Section C.*

For official use only

| Section | Question | Maximum | Candidate's score |
|---------|----------|---------|-------------------|
| A | 1 – 17 | 25 | |
| | | 15 | |
| B | | 15 | |
| | | 15 | |
| C | | 15 | |
| | | 15 | |

TOTAL

1. Name the local state of the evolution of Man 1mk
2. State two ways in which migration of the Cushites into Kenya affected the Agikuyu 2mks
3. State two functions of the council of elders among the Somali.
4. State the main factor that contributed to the growth of city states along the Kenyan coast before 1500A.D 1mk
5. Give one economic responsibility of a Kenyan citizen 1mk
6. State two ways in which poverty undermines national unity 2mks
7. Identify two minority groups whose rights were protected by the constitution of Kenya at independence 2mks
8. Identify the main disadvantage of democracy 1mk
9. Identify two ways in which the results of collaboration of the Maasai with the British were similar to that of the Wanga
10. Give one reason why government encouraged settlers to come to Kenya during the colonial period 1mk
11. What was the main reason for the formation of the Kenya African democratic union in 1960 1mk
12. Name two African leaders who represented the Kenya African national union in the second Lancaster house conference 2mks
13. Identify the main reason for the impeachment of county governors in Kenya 1mk
14. Identify two types of ownership spelt out in the African socialism adopted in Kenya after independence 2mks
15. Identify two accounts where public revenue is stored in Kenya 2mks
16. Name the body that makes laws in Kenya's devolved units
17. Give the main challenges facing the free primary education programme since 2003

SECTION B

18. a. Give five reasons which influenced the migration of the Abagusii into Kenya during the pre-colonial period 5mks
- b. Discuss five effects of the migration and settlement of the plain Nilotes during the pre-colonial period
19. a. Give three causes of the Somali resistance to the British rule in Kenya during the 19th century 3mks
- b. Explain six negative effects of British colonial rule on the people of Kenya
20. a. State five factors that facilitated the Mau Mau Movement 5mks
- b. Explain five roles played by the trade union movement in the struggle 10mks
21. a. Identify three pillars of the Nyayo Philosophy 3mks
- b. Discuss six achievements of Daniel Moi as president between 1978 – 2002 12mks

SECTION C

22. a. Name three National holidays recognized by the constitution of Kenya (2010) 3mks
- b. Explain six principles of Democracy as exercised in Kenya 12mks
23. a. State three qualification for a person to be eligible for election as a member of the National Assembly 3mks
- b. Explain six functions of the speaker of the National Assembly in Kenya 12mks
24. a. Identify five ways in which capital expenditure is utilized 5mks
- b. Describe five ways how county and National government relate in Kenya today 10mks