

NAME.....INDEX
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311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER TWO

DECEMBER 2021

TIME 2 1/2 HOURS.

SAMIA SUB-COUNTY JOINT EXAMINATION

(Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education)

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- a) Write Your Name And Index Number
- b) This Paper Consists of Three Sections A, B And C
- c) Answer All Questions In Section A, **Three** Questions from Section B, And **Two** from Section C.

For official use only

Section	Question	Maximum	Candidate's score
A	1 – 17	25	
B	18	15	
	19	15	
	20	15	
	21	15	
C	22	15	
	23	15	
	24	15	
Total			

Section A 25 marks

1. Give the relationship between history and government 1mk
2. Name two types of dwelling used by early man during the early stone age period 2mks
3. Name two theories explaining the origin of agriculture 2mks
4. Name two ways in which Africans participated in the trans-Atlantic trade 2mks
5. Highlight two disadvantages of animal transport 2mks
6. Give one early form of material used in writing messages 1mk
7. Give two energy sources during the industrial revolution 2mks
8. Give the main factor that led to the decline of meroe 1mk
9. Outline two ways in which the acquisition of fire arms enabled the kingdom of Buganda to expand during the pre-colonial period
10. State one way through which the Europeans maintained peace among themselves during the partition of Africa 1mk
11. Identify two benefits enjoyed by the assimilated Africans in Senegal 2mks
12. Give one political reform introduced by Fredrick De Klerk that led to majority rule in south Africa 1mk
13. Highlight one way in which economic rivalries between European powers contributed to the outbreak of the first world war 1mk
14. Name two founder members of Non-Aligned movement 2mks
15. Give one financial institution established by the African union 1mk
16. Identify one principle of Arusha declaration of 1967 1mk
17. Name one house of parliament in India 1mk

Section B 45 marks

18. a. State five ways in which the discovery of fire by early man improved his way of living 5mks
b. Explain five challenges faced by early humans in hunting and gathering activities 10mks
19. a. Identify five traditional forms of communication 5mks
b. Explain five positive effects of telecommunication 10mks

20. a. State five methods which were used by the Europeans to acquire colonies in Africa 5mks
b. Explain five consequences of the Lewanika collaboration with the British 10mks
21. a. Give five ways used by nationalists in Ghana to fight for independence 5mks
b. Explain five differences between the use of British indirect rule and French assimilation policy 10mks

Section C 30 marks

22. a. State three factors that led to the growth of Asante kingdom 3mks
b. Describe three social organization of the Shona 12mks
23. a. State the ways through which united nations promotes good governance 3mks
b. Explain six challenges facing the Common Market for East Africa (COMESA)12mks
24. a. State three functions of the house of Lords in Britain 3mks
b. Explain six powers of the president in India 12mks