

Term 2 - 2023

CRE 313/2 FORM FOUR

MARKING SCHEME

TERM TWO 2023

1a) how Jesus fulfilled the Old Testament prophecies concerning the Messiah

- Malachi's prophecy that God would send a forerunner to prepare the way for the messiah is fulfilled in the coming of John the Baptist. John's ministry prepared the world for the work of Jesus
- Nathan's prophecy to David that God would raise up an heir from David's lineage to rule Israel for ever is affirmed by Angel Gabriel to many during annunciation
- Isaiah's prophecy about a young woman who would conceive is fulfilled in the virgins conception of Mary
- Isaiah's prophecy that messiah would be called Emmanuel is fulfilled in Angel Gabriel's message to Joseph that Mary's son would be called Emanuel
- Mary's song magnificent echoes that old testament text which have inference to the ministry of Messiah
- Psalmist prophecies about the messiah who would bring salvation to all nations if fulfilled in Jesus a universal Jesus as echoed by Simeon's prophecy
- Micah's prophecy that the messiah would be born in Bethlehem is fulfilled in the birth of Jesus which took place in Bethlehem the birth place of David

(7x1)

b) Jesus taught about John the Baptist

- John the Baptist is a prophet/last prophet.
- He is the greatest of the prophets
- He was prophesied about in the scriptures.
- He was to prepare the way for Christ /messenger/foreman/precursor.
- He was referred to as Elijah.
- He did not take wine/He was a Nazarene

- He fasted.
- He dwelt in the wilderness.
- Jesus said that people referred to John, as demon possessed
- The least in the Kingdom of God is greater than John

(7x1)

c) Ways in which Christians safeguard the life of children.

- Taking care of the expectant mothers/special care
- Ensuring the mother to be undergoes safe delivery in a hospital
- Ensuring the baby goes through the full cycle of post-natal care
- The child undergoes immunizations against various diseases
- Children are taught safety skills/proper hygiene
- Proper feeding of children
- They are also given spiritual guidance
- There are children's laws that safe guard children against abuse and exploitation

(6x1)

2a) the call of Levi in Luke 14:15-24 (7mks)

- Jesus saw a tax collector/ Levi sitting in his tax office
- Jesus told the tax collector to follow him
- Levi made a great feast for Jews in his house
- Many tax collectors came to the feast
- The Pharisees/ scribes complained that Jesus and his disciples were eating with tax collectors/sinners
- Jesus answered that those who are well do not need a physician but those who are sick
- He told them that he did not come to call righteous but sinners back to repentance

(7x1)

b) Why Jesus faced opposition from the Pharisees in Galilee (7mks)

- Jesus touched a man with leprosy which was against the Jewish laws
- He forgave sins which the Pharisees knew only God could do /healed the paralytic man
- He mixed with ate with the tax collectors who were known to be sinners

- Jesus made it clear that he had not come to call the religious but the sinners to repent
- His disciples did not fast like those of John the Baptist which annoyed the Pharisees
- He challenged them to move from the old traditions order to new one which he had brought
- The disciples of Jesus plucked and ate grains on the Sabbath day which was unlawful he healed a man with a withered hand on Sabbath day

(7x1)

c) Why some Christians do not believe in miracles today (6mks)

- Some people use miracles for money gains
- Some use them to intimidate others
- Some miracles are staged managed
- Some miracles workers live doubtful lives
- Influence of science makes people doubt miracles
- Some miracle workers use evil powers
- Some use miracles to attract attention/praise themselves

(6x1)

3a) the trials of Jesus before Pilate and Herod. Luke 23:1-24 (8mks)

- Council of Sanhedrin brought political charges against Jesus
- Pilate said he finds no faults in him
- When Pilate learnt that he was from Herod ; Jurisdiction he handed him over to Herod
- Pilate asked Jesus whether He is the King of the Jews
- Herod was delighted to see Jesus
- Herod had longed to see him expecting a miracle
- Herod questioned Jesus but received no reply
- He treated him with contempt and sent him back to Pilate
- Pilate, afraid of the crowd that was becoming restless, allowed the Jews to crucify Jesus although he found Jesus innocent

(8x1)

b) Reasons why Jesus appeared to his disciples after his resurrection. (6mks)

- To prove to them the power of God.
- Make them realize/understand the fulfillment of O.T prophecies.

- Comfort and bless them.
- Prove that He was alive.
- Prove the prophecies that on the third day; Jesus would rise again.
- Strengthen them their faith.
- Enable them understand His missions.
- Commission them to be His witnesses/continue His work of preaching/repentance and Forgiveness of sins
- He wanted to strengthen their faith.
- So as to comfort them.
- In order to empower them to serve.
- He wanted to reassure them that He was the messiah.
- So as to commission them to be his witnesses.
- He wanted to tell the about the coming of the Holy Spirit/ wait for the Holy Spirit.
- In order to confirm to them that the Old Testament prophesies was fulfilled.
- He wanted to confirm to them that He was alive/ had power over death
- He wanted to represent to them the correct interpretation of the suffering of the Messiah.

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(6x1)

c) Reasons why Christians should accept suffering (6mks)

- They are trained to endure/promote endurance
- God manifests himself through suffering
- It is a sign of commitment to Christ
- They emulate Jesus example
- Suffering leads to salvation
- It enables one to carry the cross of Jesus
- It is inevitable in a Christians life

(6x1)

4a) teachings of Peter about Jesus on the day of Pentecost (7mks)

- Jesus will come again as judge of mankind
- Jesus death was according to God's will
- Jesus was descendant of David hence the Messiah
- Jesus of Nazareth is son of God

- God raised him from the dead hence had victory over death
- He is exalted to God in glory
- The death and resurrection of Jesus fulfilled the old testament prophecy
- God made Jesus both Lord and Christ

(7x1)

b) The characteristics of the people of God as taught by Peter in 1st Peter 2:9-10 (8mks)

- They are a chosen race
- They are a royal priesthood
- They are a holy nation
- They are Gods own people
- They are called from darkness into marvellous light of God
- Once they were not God's people but now they are God's people
- Once they had not received mercy but now they have received mercy.

(4x2)

c) Reasons why Christians should work in unity (6mks)

- In order to promote oneness of Christ
- To promote the teaching of Christ
- To share the scarce resources
- In order to achieve effective evangelism
- In order to adopt a common attitude to the integration of African culture in worship
- To prevent the formation of splinter groups or cults
- To reduce the internal conflicts
- Is order to have a common stand in dealing with issues affecting the society

(5x1)

5a) traditional African understanding of marriage? (7mks)

- Marriage is a complete affair which involves the economic, social and religious aspect of the people
- It is viewed as the focus of existence, the point where all members of the community meet
- It is a rhythm of life through which everyone participate
- It is a duty and requirement for everyone in the community to undergo

- Those people who do not marry are considered a curse to the community/ outcasts
- Marriage as an institution is believed to have been willed and ordained by God
- Young people are prepared for this sacred duty during initiation through teachings
- Marriage is not complete without children
- Marriage is meant to be permanent as divorce is discouraged, unless for very serious reasons
- Bride wealth is a must as it cements the marriage relationship
- The wife is subordinate to the husband but has her established rights
- Marriage does not end with death of a husband as the wife is inherited

(7x1)

b) Problems of early marriages in modern Kenya (7mks)

- With time partners may realise they married the wrong person
- They may have financial problems and not able to support themselves
- They may live like unmarried youth promoting unfaithfulness
- Those in the marriage have divided attention
- There is likelihood of dropping out of school
- May lead to psychological problems and frustrating as partners are not ready for marriage
- May not be able to cope with marriage challenges leading to divorce or separation
- There is likelihood neglect of children as they may become a financial burden

(7x1)

c) Ways in which children's rights have been abused in modern Kenya (6mks)

- Irresponsible parenting which lead to street children
- Parents subjecting girls to abortion due to unwanted pregnancy
- Subjecting children to forced labour
- Forced marriages among girls
- Sexual harassment i.e. rape
- Child prostitution
- Exposure to drugs and drugs trafficking
- Denial of basic requirements i.e. food
- Exposure to pornographic literature.

(6x1)

6a) reasons why people engage in corrupt practices in Kenya today (7mks)

- Desire for unmerited promotions
- Frustrations in the place of work
- Desire for instant wealth
- A feeling of inadequate compensation for work done
- Poverty
- Greed
- Lack of adequate job opportunities
- Fear of being punished or going to court
- Ignorance
- Lack of accountability system
- A society that doesn't report corruptions
- Permissiveness/culture of society

(7x1)

b) Benefits of Genetic engineering (7mks)

- To determine the biological parent in cases of disputes on babies
- It could help people choose desirable characteristics one may want in a child before he is born
- Genes can be implanted in plants to yield more
- Can be used to treat dwarfism and restore near normal heights
- Can increase drought resistant in crops and altering traits in plants and animals
- Can increase the rate of growth and maturity of livestock
- To make blood clotting event which is usually lacking in patients with haemophilia
- Used to classify blood during screening before it is transfused to another patient

(7x1)

c) Ways in which a Christian can show respect to life and health environment today (6mks)

- Care and conserve environment
- Caring for the less fortunate in society
- Use proper disposal methods to avoid pollution
- Condemning abortion

- Fight against capital punishment
- Provide guidance and counselling on value of life
- Practising responsible parenthood discouraging child abuse
- Use alternative source of energy other than trees
- Provide education to public to preserve the environment
- Practice agro-forestry/ a forestation, re afforestation
- Protect water catchment areas
- Report cases of destruction to the authorities

(6x1)

