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**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF EDUCATION (ADMINISTRATION)**

**1ST YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2015/2016 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**KISUMU – SCHOOL BASED**

**COURSE CODE: EMA- 856**

**COURSE TITLE: CURRENT ISSUES IN EDUCATION**

**EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (BEd. Arts)**

**DATE: 27/8/16 EXAM SESSION: 2.00 – 4.00PM**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

1. **Answer question 1 (compulsory) and any other 2 questions.**
2. **Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
3. **Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**
4. (a). What is meant by the term stress? (5 mks)

(b). Analyze critically how school administrators should deal with excessive stress among school employees, teachers and students. ( 15 mks)

2. Discuss factors hindering quality education in the learning institutions. (20 mks)

3. Discuss conditions necessary for practicing accountability in secondary schools. (20 mks)

4. Understanding unemployment issues is important in Africa where the rates of unemployment are among the highest in the world; 10.9% in sub-Saharan Africa and 10.4% in North Africa by 2004.

Explain four factors that contribute to high unemployment rates in Kenya. (20 mks)

5. Analyze how head teachers should conduct staff appraisal in secondary schools. (20 mks).