**NATIONAL PHILOSOPHIES**

Name one national philosophy that Kenya has adopted since independence (1mk)

* 1. African socialism
  2. Harambe philosophy
  3. Nyayoism 2 points x 1mk each = 2mks

**ANS 9 DIST 2**

12. - Nyayoism

- Harambee

- African socialism (any 1 x 1 = 1mk)

**ANS 12 DIST 5**

11. **State two challenges the Harambee Philosophy has faced in Kenya since its inception in**

**Kenya**  ***(2mks)***

- Has been abused to buy votes. ***1 x 1 = 1mk***

* Public servants and politicians have had to engage in corruption to get money to donate in Harambee
* Stage show for the have’s and have notes.
* Sometimes money raised has not been used for the intended purposes. ***2 x 1 = 2mks***

**ANS 11 DIST 6**

14. Identity two national philosophies used as development strategies in Kenya. ( 2 mks)

i) African Socialism

ii) Nyayoism

iii) Harambee. ( Any 2 x 1 = 2 mks)

**ANS 14 DIST 7**

12. One pillar of Nyayo philosophy (1mk)

-Love

-Peace

-Unity 1x1=1mk

**ANS 12 DIST 8**

1. a) i) Peace

ii) Unity

iii) Love. (3x1=3mks)

b) - Promotion of education through building schools , laboratories and libraries.

- Enhancing unity and understanding among people.

- Improvement of medical services as hospitals and dispensaries are built.

- Supporting spiritual development as churches, mosques and other religious centres are built.

- Improving the living standards of people as services and other social needs are catered for.

- Promotion of the welfare of the people with special needs.

- Promotion of the African cultures as the philosophies are drawn from African traditions e.g. Communalism.

- Encouraging self – reliance in trade and industry.

- Development of Agriculture through the spirit of hard work.

- Encouraging nationalism and patriotism.

- Promotion of democracy as emphasis is put on political equality – Development of transport and communication e.g. Nyayo bus, construction of access roads etc

**ANS 21 DIST 11**

(b) Explain the contributions of Harambee to the National Development in Kenya. (10mks)

* ***It has promoted the spirit of co-operation and understanding among various communities in Kenya. It brings different people together and promotes unity.***
* ***Development of education in Kenya has been helped by Harambee.***
* ***It has promoted a sense of dignity and communal belonging and development of co-operative movement in Kenya.***
* ***It has promoted a sense of mutual responsibility, spirit of working together and self reliance and reduced dependence on foreign aid.***
* ***Has promoted democracy individuals are encouraged to participate in national development.***
* ***It has supplemented government efforts in funding development projects.***
* ***It has helped in redistribution of wealth between the rich and the poor.***

***5 x 2 =10mks***

**ANS 24b DIST 14**

13. - Love

- Peace

- Unity ***(2 x 1=2mks***)

**ANS 13 DIST 17**

**20.b) Discuss the impact of national philosophies in the development of Kenya (12marks)**

1. Promotion of education through the Harambee spirit and being mindful of other people welfare.
2. Provisional medical services eg Nyayo words.
3. Enhanced unity, co-operation and collective responsibility.
4. Harambees have been held to build churches and other religious centers to boost spiritual growth through sharing.
5. National philosophies have inculcated the spirit of co-orpration and being mindful to others welfare.
6. Promotion of culture as the philosophies are drawn from African traditions.
7. Promotion of religious tolerance.
8. Promotion of nationalism and patriotism.
9. Promotion of democracy through African socialism.
10. International cooperation.
11. Has encouraged Africanization and self reliance.
12. Promoted the growth of co-operative movement which led to expansion of agriculture.
13. Transport and communication boosted through Harambee.

(Any 6pts x 2 = 12mrks)

**ANS 20b DIST 19**