

311/1
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 1
2 ½ HOURS

Name: _____ Adm. No. _____

Signature: _____ Index no : _____ Class _____

ASUMBI GIRLS HIGH SCHOOL
TERM 2– DECEMBER 2021
FORM 4 - HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT Paper 1

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- a) This paper consists of three sections: **A, B and C.**
- b) Answer all the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from Section C.
- c) Answer to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.

SCORE SHEET

	Section A 1 - 17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Total Scores
Max Score	25	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	100
Candidate's Score									

SECTION A – (25 MARKS)**Answer all the questions from this section**

1. Identify **one** disadvantage of using electronics as a source of information on History and Government. (1mk)
2. State **two** environmental factors that influenced the migration of the Cushites into Kenya. (2mks)
3. Give the reason why the Luo are referred to as the River Lake Nilotes. (1mk)
4. Identify **two** conflict resolution methods used to settle disputes during the pre-colonial period. (2mks)
5. Mention **two** written sources of History on the Kenyan Coast. (2mks)
6. Mention any **two** Treaties that paved the way for the abolition of slave trade in Kenya. (2mks)
7. Give **one** reason why the government of Kenya may limit a person's freedom of speech. (1mk)
8. Name the type of constitution used in Kenya. (1mk)
9. Give the main reason why a Referendum is held. (1mk)
10. Identify **two** pillars of the Nyayo Philosophy. (2mks)
11. State **two** political challenges faced in Kenya between 1978-1982. (2mks)
12. Mention **one** political party that was formed after the Second Lancaster House Conference. (1mk)
13. Give **two** subordinate courts in Kenya. (2mks)
14. Mention **two** arms of the National Police Service. (2mks)
15. State **one** role played by the Ministry of Health to reduce the spread of HIV/AIDS in Kenya. (1mk)
16. Define the term '**Rule of Law**'. (1mk)
17. Name the officer who controls public finance in county National Governments. (1mk)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)**Answer three questions from this section**

18. a) Identify **five** social features that are similar between the Bantu and the Nilotes. (5mks)
- b) Discuss five impacts of the migration of the Borana into Kenya. (10mks)
19. a) State **three** reasons why Africans were discouraged from growing cash crops upto 1939. (3mks)
- b) Discuss **five** economic activities introduced by the colonial government during the colonial period. (12mks)
20. a) Identify **five** characteristics of early political organizations. (5mks)
- b) Discuss **five** challenges faced by independent churches and schools in Kenya. (10mks)
21. a) Give **three** major reforms which resulted from the Lyttleton Constitution of 1954 in Kenya. (3mks)
- b) Explain **six** ways through which Thomas Joseph Mboya contributed to the struggle for independence in Kenya. (12mks)

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)**Answer any two questions from this section.**

22. a) Give **five** reasons for multi-party democracy in Kenya since 1991. (5mks)
- b) Explain **five** challenges of multiparty democracy in Kenya. (10mks)
23. a) State **five** functions of the Cabinet in Kenya? (5mks)
- b) Discuss **five** challenges facing the Kenya Defence Forces. (10mks)
24. a) Identify **three** factors considered while changing county boundaries in Kenya. (3mks)
- b) Explain six factors which undermines the provision of services by the county governments in Kenya. (10mks)