

SECTION B- ANSWERS

1. COMPULSORY SET TEXT: An Enemy of the people

Introduction:

Dr. Thomas Stockman firmly defends his discovery that the municipal baths are poisoned/ contaminated posing a health risk to the town. Renovation needs to be done and the conduit pipes relayed. When the authorities attempt to influence/ change his stand, he strongly declines

Body

- He was appointed as the medical officer of baths through his elder brother (the mayor) influence so as to keep him on check/ silence him. But his critical nature does not silence him. He openly condemns the rot in the municipal baths
- Peter Stockmann's attempt to change/ revenge his report falls on deaf ears. He is ready to defend this report
- The mayor threatens him that his job rests on the action he takes. He states categorically that he would rather lose it than peddle falsehood
- If he loses his job, his wife and children will suffer financially. His wife pleads with him to mind the welfare of his children especially, Ejlif and Morten but he wont bulge
- Morten kill, his father- in- law threatens to disinherit Katherine and the children should Dr. Stockman stick to the fact that the pollution at the baths is mainly from his (Morten Kill) tannery at molledal., However, Dr, Stockman stands his ground.
- Horstad and Billings craft a story that Dr. Stockmann has colluded with his father- in- law to criticize the baths and in turn buy cheap shares from the now unpopular baths. To clear his name, they now want to bail them out of their papers financial crisis and in return they would allow him some space to clear his name. he flushes them out of his house

Even after being branded "An Enemy of the people" he chooses to soldier on. He hopes to start a school for urchins to emancipate them from their predicament

No amount of humiliation would intimidate him. He loses his job, his daughter is summarily dismissed, his house destroyed and his children expelled from school in an attempt to make him surrender. He does not yield

CONCLUSION

Despite attempts to change his position, he remains as solid as a rock after his discovery that "the strongest man in the world is he who stands alone"

Expect 4 well illustrated points

3:3:3:3 =

Introduction – 2

Body –

Grammar + presentation –

Conclusion –

Total =

2. 'Corrupt leaders use any means at their disposal to achieve their selfish ends.' Discuss the above statement with close reference to "An Enemy of the people" by Henrick Ibsen (20mks)

POINTS OF INTERPRETATION

- (a) Must be a story that illustrates the proverb
- (b) Should not be philosophical. If philosophical deduct up to 4mks
 - Generally should be in past tense
- (c) Must be a story ending with the input statement
- (d) – Must be credibly infused if not deduct 4mks

Introduction

PSE

- Explain corruption, give an example tie to the text

body

Peter Stockmann

- Manipulating /influence the press not to print the article on the state of the baths
- Manipulates/incites the crowd to heckle at the Dr. and also to stone him and his property
- Manipulates schemes for suspension of Petra from school and also the captain Horster from his job
- Manipulates/blackmail Catherine Stockmann to influence Dr.
- Intimidates Dr. Stockmann with dismissal

Journalists

- They sacrifice truth to achieve their individual truth (journalists)
- - they brainwash the masses (compact majority) to gain favour and protect what they have their (earnings)
- - Abetting /colluding in the crime hoping to benefit from Dr. purpotted benefits

Morten kill

- He blackmails Dr Stockmann in order to remind his claim of the rot in the bath- to improve the value of share,
- Nepotism – Supports the son-in-law blinding in hope of gaining unfair advantage

Conclusion

- Reap and a positive on the way forward out of the situation

3. DRAMA (COMPULSORY)

Henrik Ibsen “An enemy of the people”

Write a composition on the ironic instances in Henrik Ibsen’s “An enemy of the people”

Introduction:

Irony is the amusing or strange aspect of a situation that is very different from what you expect, that is you really mean the opposite of what you are saying

Content

Ironic instance in ‘An Enemy of the People’ are:

The mayor is hidden in the printing room by Aslaksen and Horstad when the Doctor comes in Dr Stockmann does not know this yet the readers are aware. It is only when he sees the mayor’s hat and walking stick that the doctor realizes that the mayor is in the building-this is ironic.

Dr. stockman entrusts his articles to the people messenger and is convinced that it would be published the next day, Aslaksen is to personality supervise its printing ,word for word. The later on turn against doctor stockman and refuse to have the articles printed. This is ironic.

The title of the book is ironic. Dr. stockman who intents to save the compact majority or the masses from ignorance, poverty and ugly condition of life, falsehood and deceit, is branded ‘a public enemy’ who wishes to ruin the whole community.

The great splendid, much praised Baths have lost much money. On the contrary it has been discovered they are....(a white, polished sepulcher” the greatest possible danger to the public health. All the affluence up at molledal, all that skimming filth is inflicting the water in the conduit-pipes leading to the reservoir and the same filth oozes to the shore zoo. To confirm this, the Doctor says he investigated the matter carefully and cases of illness among the visitors such as typhoid and gastric fever have been witnessed.

Conclusion:

Irony is used throughout the play

(Any 4 points well illustrated)

3:3:3:3=12mks

Linguistic mark (4mks)

10-12.1 -4mks

7-9 -3mks

4-6 -2mk

1-3.1.1 -1mk

4. **Drama (compulsory)**

“Man’s nature is basically controlled by his materialistic nature. “Write a composition drawing your examples **from Peter Stockmann and Aslaksen** to justify this statement.

RELEVANT INTRODUCTION

- Must define materialism or echo the question

Body

- Peter Stockman
- He is corrupt
- He is arrogant
- He is selfish
- He is malicious
- He is a schemer

Aslaksen

- Indecisive/ cowardly
- Selfish
- Manipulative
- Exploitative
- Corrupt

Relevant conclusion

- Recap the content

Language and presentation

5. **Henrick Ibsen, An enemy of the people**

Write a composition to show the consequences of standing up for the truth in a conservative society. Draw your illustrations from Henrick Ibsen’s ‘An Enemy of the People’

The challenges that are faced by those who stand up for truth in a conservative society.

- (i) They face rejection from friend e.g Peter Stockman is against his own brother, Houstad, Billing and Aslaksen Shift their loyalty to the major.
- (ii) They are betrayed by even close association. The article by Dr Stockman is not published,
- (iii) There is blackmail – Morten Kiil invests in the Baths using Katherine and the children’s savings to make the Dr change his campaign against the Baths. Peter Stockman to make a public apology so as to save his job. When the doctor refuses to apologise, he is sacked.
- (iv) Propaganda campaign/smear campaign against them e.g Dr Stockman is labelled on Enemy of the people and his report is said to be imaginations: The major exaggerates the cost and even the effects of Dr stockman’s report.
- (v) They are denied freedom of association. Dr Stockman is denied access to the public Hall to address the people. When he finally talks to the public, his address is closely monitored and he is not allowed to read his article. Those who are close to the Doctor lose their jobs i.e his daughter Peter, captain Horster and his sons are dismissed from school. The doctor is evicted from the house.

- (iv) Insecurity. Dr Stockman's house is pelted with stones and the window panes broken. Just before the speech by the doctor, Captain Horster sits Doctor Stockmann's family close to the door for fear of their security. Dr Stockmann's children are dismissed from school after they fight with others and also for fear of their security. Dr Stockmann is dismissed from employment and also Peter his daughter.

Marking instructions.

- Introduction 2 marks
- 4 well illustrated points 12 marks
- Language – 4 marks
- Conclusion – 2 marks.

6. (a) The play book

Contextual intro- The society in Henrick Ibsen's play is faced with myriad problems such as greed, abuse of power, betrayal, hypocrisy, corruption just to mention a few.

These problems impact negatively on the society as described below.

N/B Consider any other relevant general or centralized introduction

i. The mayor's domineering character where he wants to be the centre of attention.

- It blinds him to the good others can do, for example, his brother Dr. Stockmann who genuinely wants to solve a problem
- He tells him to subordinate himself to the authorities.

(b) Mr. Stockmann's enormous pride is satirized.

- He does not listen to the mayor- he does not want to withdraw his report.
- Quarrels with the mayor, - he does not want to withdraw his report.
- Declared an enemy of the people.

(c) Mayor's corrupt nature leads him to fail to see the obvious problem of the town's Baths

- Wants a fake report released and cosmetic changes made to an obviously polluted water supply and the contaminated Baths.

(d) The town has a corrupt press

- They are also highly unreliable
- Do not publish a genuine report but substitute it with the mayor's fake one.
- Proceed on a scheme of misinformation

(e) - A gullible citizenship

- Believe what leaders tell them without questioning them
- Are likely to be used/misused as it happened during Dr. Stockmann's meeting.
- Vote/declare the doctor as enemy
- Stone/pelt his house with stones.

(f) Nepotism

Peter Stockmann secures his brother a job with the Baths committee in order to contain him. Hence does not allow his brother to correct him. He tells him, 'You have no right to individual opinion.

-This fuels corruption in the society.

(g) Betrayal and hypocrisy

- The press men pledge their support for Dr. Stockmann earlier. Later they turn against him hence frustrate him and his effort to improve the baths.
- The mayor knows very well the problems haunting the Baths but he does not want to take any action because of his selfish interests/he's protecting his job and political career.

(consider any relevant thematic view; (introduction 02mks- language 04mks) content 12mks i.e. 3x4 pts) conclusion 2mks.

Conclusion- The above society is unlikely to realize any prosperity because the leaders who are supposed to show good examples are at the eye of the storm. Worse still the citizens are vulnerable and are easily manipulated by politicians.

7. **HENRIK IBSEN, AN ENEMY OF THE PEOPLE**

INTRODUCTION-2MARKS

Corruption involves using one's power/position/authority in a dishonest/illegal way in order to get an advantage for oneself. In many societies, those who wield power at various levels notoriously perpetuate this vice. It becomes part and parcel of society when it is institutionalized as the general public bribe to have service done. Dealing with corruption is tricky as the officials would use all the means/tricks even threats to maintain the status quo.

A general introduction approach defining corruption and how it fights back

Corruption is evident in the play, "An Enemy of the People." Peter Stockmann, who is the mayor, abuses his authority to frustrate the findings of Dr. Stockmann. The doctor who intends to clean the rot in the society, ends up sucked up by the vice and is labeled "an enemy of the people" at the end of the play. The forces of corruption led by the mayor are too powerful for him hence, he has to throw in the towel having been rejected by the people.

A contextualized introductory approach. The introduction must capture...how corruption fights back, if not, award 1 mark.

ACCEPT EITHER OF THE TWO AND ANY RELEVANT ONE CONTENT

C (i) Dr Stockmann's experience vs. the mayor's reaction.

- Dr Stockman, the medical officer of the bath has state in his report that the public utility is contaminated and hence, a health hazard to the town residents. He suggests that the whole piping system should be re-done.
- The mayor would not listen to this as he argued that replacement of the conduit pipes is too expensive. The residents could therefore be taxed heavily to meet the cost.
 - He wants to compromise Dr Stockman by telling him to keep quiet and publicly deny the report. **P38**

C (ii) role of press

- Dr Stockman had given the press a copy of his report for publication so as to sensitize the public of the health hazard.
- However the mayor uses his influence to manipulate billing, Hovstad and Aslaksen and so, they refuse to publish the report in the "people's messenger"
- In return, the mayor's own version of the bath is published in the press-this contradicts the doctor's findings **p65**"**this information will be sufficient for the guidance of the public, if it appears. it is an official statement. May I trouble you?**"

C (iii) Mortein kills blackmail.

Mortein Kiil, Dr Stockman father in law, who had secretly kept money for inheritance by Mrs. Stockmann and their children decide to use it in buying shares from the baths. This he does after Dr Stockman findings.

His intention is to influence Dr Stockman to change his decision on the contamination of the baths. Test the inheritance due to Mrs. Stockmann be negatively affected.

C (iv) ignorance/ manipulation of the town residents

- The mayor uses his position to influence the town resident to dismiss Dr Stockmann report. The people are gullible and fall into his trap the compact majorities are swayed to turn against Dr Stockmann.

- When he calls a public meeting to explain the truth of the contaminated baths, he's bored and taunted. Finally, he is rejected and labeled "an enemy of the people"

C (v) frustration of Dr Stockmann and family/sabotage

- As a result of Dr Stockmann refusal to be corrupted by the mayor and Mortein Kiil, the citizens are incited against him as his house windows are broken p87

“ **Let's go and break his window! Duck him in the fjord!**”

- All window panes of his house are broken, his desk littered with books and papers. The room is in disorder
- His children, Mortein and Ejlif are suspended from school.
- His daughter, Petra, a teacher, is dismissed from service.

The landlord evicts his family from his home.

**EXPECT FOUR WELL DEVELOPMENT POINTS, MARK 3:3:3:3=12MARKS
FOR AN AREA TO SCORE 3 THE INCIDENT OF CORRUPTION MUST BE IDENTIFIED
AND HOW IT AFFECTS DR. STOCKMANN OR FAMILY MEMBERS.
IF HOW CORRUPTION FIGHTS BACK. NOT GIVEN THEN MARK 2:2:2:2 =08MARKS
CONCLUSION -2MARKS**

Corruption stagnates development in a society and it is a vice that should be fought from the top leadership with no stone left in turned or sacred cows/big fish being spared.

GENERAL APPROACH.

In conclusion, the above illustrations justify the fact that corruption fights back to suck the well intentioned in society as Dr Stockmann, a people's defender is dubbed "an enemy of the people"

A CONTEXTUAL APPROACH.

ACCEPT EITHER AND ANY OTHER RELEVANT CONCLUSION

GRAMMAR MARK=4MARKS

MARK 2:12:2:4=20MARKS

INTRO- 02MARKS

CONTENT- 12MARKS

CONCLUSION- 02MARKS

GRAMMAR- 04MARKS

20MARKS

9. Ibsen Henrik's 'An Enemy of the People'
"Society cannot progress because most people are blinded by short-term gains and selfish motives".
Basing your illustrations on the play 'An enemy of the People' write an essay that illustrates this statement.

INTRODUCTION (2MARKS)

Doctor Stockmann sacrifices to assist the society to improve its living standards through his discovery about the contamination of water but the then people turn down his endeavour because they want to protect their selfish interests. This leads to the society to remain backward.

POINTS OF INTERPRETATION (12MARKS).

Accept any other relevant introductions

S (i) The mayor is so engrossed in the income from the baths that he is not ready to accept the doctor's advice. This leads to the town not development. pg 34

S (ii) The people of the press turn against the doctor when they realize that they are likely to

- lose in their profit, this is retrogressive and hinders the soccer from progressing pg 57-66
- S (iii) Catherine (initially) attempts to stop the doctor from publishing the report because she fears that the family is going to suffer, this is selfish and can not assist the society to progress pg 61
- S (iv) Mortein Kill turns against the doctor when he realizes that his tannery is involved in the contamination of the water pg 100
- S (v) Mr. Rorlund chases Ejlif and Morten from school pg 108
- S (vi) landlord gives the Stockmann's quitting letter to protect his property pg 89
- S (vii) Mrs. Bucks gives Petra dismissal letter to protect her school pg 91

Accept any other relevant point
 Marks 3:3:3:3 = 12

CONCLUSION (2MARKS)

People are their own enemy. They turn against ideas that are meant to better their lives. Had they looked at the doctor's report positively, the society would have progressed.
 Accept any other valid conclusion

9. **Henrik Ibsens play "An enemy of the people"**

With illustrations from the play "An Enemy of the people" Write an essay to illustrate the Statement

"Bad governance results when the citizens choose to follow their leaders blindly."

An enemy of the people by Henric Ibsen

INTRODUCTION

- Accept general or specific introduction
- Candidate to take a stand

G i) – The press men are easily manipulated by the layor. These include Aslaken, Billing, Horstad.

They are easily swayed by the mayor and therefore refuse to publish the doctor's report

G ii) Compact majority

- During the meeting which is chaired by Aslaksen, the compact majority blindly declare the doctor an enemy of the people even after he had addressed them
- He is denied access to the use of the municipal hall annoy other person is ready to allow him use his premises apart from captain Norster
- They proceed to his house and pelt it with stones

G iii) Petra is dismissed from her job as a teacher by Mrs. Bursk. She says that she did it due to public demand. She says that she dared do this otherwise

G iv) Ejlif and Mortein are dismissed from school for fighting with other boys just because they are sons to Dr. Stockmann. The teacher has no otherwise

G v) captain Horster is dismissed by Mr. Vik for giving a room to the doctor for the meeting

G vi) The land lord to Dr. Stockmann asks him to leave his house just because he does not want to be associated with the "enemy"

- candidate to relate the points to the question
- Accept any other relevant point
- Accept details
- Mark 3: 3: 3: 3

Conclusion

Accept general/ specific conclusion

Grammar and presentation

Content	Grammar	Conclusion
1 – 3	1	1
4 – 5	2	1
6 – 8	3	2
9 – 12	4	2
0 - 0	1	0

10. Enrick Ibsen: *An enemy of the people*
 Doctor Stockman faces many obstacles on his way to achieve his purpose.
 Discuss this with reference to “An Enemy of the people”

Introduction

Doctor Stockmann discovers that the Battus have been contaminated and pose a risk to the town dwellers lives. After investigations that confirm his research findings, he decides to make this known to the public and have the effects of the contamination reversed. He however, meets a lot of opposition from different quarters.

Content

The obstacles Dr. Stockmann faces are:

- His brother Peter Stockmann does not want him to make this revelation to the people because he is the chairman of the Battus committee
- Claims that it would be very costly to reconstruct the Battus and this would directly affect the people’s finances
- The pressmen are not ready to publish the report for Dr.Stockmann in the press.
- They initially support Dr.Stockmann but they turn against him to support the major (Peter Stockmann)
- The masses refuse to listen to his explanation and arguments about the Battu. Instead they support Peter Stockmann and see Dr.Stockmann as an enemy of the people, even when he is fighting for their welfare.
- They heckle him and even go to stone his house
- The landlord asks him to vacate the house he is living in because he fears what the masses will say. He faces a situation where he will be left homeless or forced to leave the county.
- The captain cannot even ship lime out of the country because the ship owner cannot allow him to as he is also terminated from his job

(Any other obstacle)

Expect any 4 well illustrated points

Mark 3: 3: 3: 3 = 12

Introduction- $\frac{2}{2}$

Content – $\frac{12}{12}$

Grammar – $\frac{4}{4}$

Conclusion – $\frac{2}{2}$

11. An enemy of the people: Ibsen Henrik

Using illustrations from the text show how the theme of betrayal has been portrayed

Peter Stockmann betrays his brother Dr. Stockmann

- He makes sure his udeas are not put in written i.e. his report not published
- He makes sure that his brother is dismissed from his job
- He also declares his brother an enemy of the people

The press betrays Doctor and his family

- They accept his report but later on decamps it

- They refuse to print the report which they had initially accepted to do so
- They go to Dr. Stockmann's home after declaring him an enemy of the people. In doing so, they betray the community and Dr. Stockmann

The theme is brought out through the compact majority (citizen)

- They refuse to listen to the Doctor's talk on the baths yet it is for their own interest and benefit
- They declare him an enemy of the people
- They even destroy his house by stoning it
- They also tore his trousers
- Leaders also betray the society
- They are corrupt e.g. the mayor makes sure that Dr. Stockmann's report is not published instead he publishes his own
- They are adamant to change. Peter Stockmann convinces the compact majority that change will make them pay more amount on tax
- They (leaders) are out to cover their own interest and are always on the negative; e.g. Peter Stockmann opposes the good ideas brought out by his brother

NB

- Credit should be given to well illustrated points and relevance
- Every point to be given 3 illustrations (1 mark for identification, 3 marks for illustration)
- Mark 4 points of 4:4:4:4 (16 marks) for well illustrated points
- Award two marks for introduction and two marks for conclusion

12. Compulsory set text: **The River Between** *KKN*

Introduction (2mks) Indeed Kameno and Makuyu are ridges steeped in rivalry, Kameno is regarded the home of traditionalist who want to keep the tribes customs pure, while Makuyu is the home of Christians represented by Joshua, Christians do not see eye to eye with traditionalists especially on the issue of circumcision. Similarly Waiyaki is said to have betrayed the tribe by attending Joshua's church service and intending to marry a Christian girl who is uncircumcised. At the height of this rivalry a newly converted Christian's hut is burnt down at Kameno

Points content

(i) There is serious rivalry as to where leadership had to be left by the first man and woman — Gikuyu and Mumbi. Each ridge wants to lay sole claim to this leadership. This is symbolized by the fight between Kamau and Kinuthia. The fight sparks from the insults they hurl to each other. Kamau laughs at Kinuthia because his father died poor while Kinuthia calls Kamau's father a convert to the Whiteman's religion.

(ii) On another front, Waiyaki and Kamau are bitter rivals. Kamau has always hated Waiyaki since their childhood because he always upstaged him. He even ordered him, to stop fighting Kinuthia when they were children. Kamau had always felt humiliated since he was much older than Waiyaki. Kamau also feels he has lost Nyambura to Waiyaki. He claims to have loved her so much to the extent of hovering around her home even odd hours to find opportunity to declare his love. The only opportunity he gets at Honia river is snatched by his rival Waiyaki who comes unexpectedly. The fact that Nyambura and Waiyaki embrace cuts him deep like a sharp knife and he declares to himself that Waiyaki will remain a rival to death p. 104. Similarly, Waiyaki heals him (Kamau) when he was worse, Kamau's father rebukes him for remaining resentful

KKN

(iii) Waiyaki and Kabonyi are vying for the leadership of the ridges Waiyaki is leading people in the acquisition of the Whiteman's education in order to prepare them to use their wits/ wisdom to fight

back. But Kabonyi is more direct and forceful and feels he can use the newly formed Kiama to rise against the Whiteman. He tells the people (a meeting in school) not to allow themselves to be led by the youth and poses the question. ‘Did the tail ever lead the head; the child the father or the cubs the lion?’ p93. Even when an inter-tribe committee is formed to oversee the building of new schools; Kabonyi is left out due to rivalry. Feeling humiliated the old man is led home by his dog. Kamau loudly pronounces that he will kill Waiyaki. Kabonyi even opposes the construction of inventories at Mariashonj school saying the bushes were just sufficient in a scheme of hitting back at Waiyaki. The last showdown is a do or die affair Kabonyi effectively utters the oath to completely rout his opponent (Waiyaki). Waiyaki refuses to publicly disown Nyambura, a woman he loves so much despite she being a Christian and uncircumcised. As a result the people he has led all through disown him and surrender him to the Kiama. Perhaps Kabonyi’s intense hatred for Waiyaki could be quenched this way and being the founder of the Kiama he will firmly deal with the teacher.

Conclusion

Albeit the rivalry in existence just as Waiyaki perceives things the only solution is to accommodate both tradition and modernity with equal measure. Without this integration/ blend it is difficult for the society to prosper. This explains the death of Muthoni and the denial of Waiyaki — a visionary leader(2mks)

Expect all the three points

13. HENRICK IBSEN ‘AN ENEMY OF THE PEOPLE’

Peter Stockman is Dr. Stockmann’s elder brother and Mayor to the Municipal council. He is also the chairman of the Bath establishment committee. (Start by ringing out clearly the meaning of traits—cunning sadistic, charitable and considerate)

1. When Dr. Stockmann discovers the contamination of the Baths, Peter Stockmann has his reputation and that of the town to protect, and because he understands the might of the majority, he dupes them into supporting him reject Dr. stockmann’s noble discovery.
2. Because of their gullible nature, the town’s people fall prey to Peter Stockmann’s manipulations and they eventually side with him in rejecting Dr. Stockmann’s discovery.
3. Peter Stockmann rejects Dr. Stockmann’s report not because it is an exaggeration or imagination as he wants us to believe but because his own interests are under duress. His claims that image of the town are under threat is therefore a falsehood.
4. He corrupts the journalists to publish an untrue report on the baths and reject Dr. Stockmann’s accurate discovery.
5. He cheated town’s people that once the baths are closed for two years, they would not get any revenue for that period. The public were made to believe this even though they were to take contaminated water hence they (towns people) would contract diseases.
6. He also told them that the amount of money required to repair the baths (40 – 50,000 dollars) is not currently available. So it is the town’s people who will pay for the same hence will be costly to them.
7. He also pretends to love his brother but engineers his sacking and still has the audacity to deliver the dismissal letter himself pretending to be sorry for the sacking and blaming it on others, yet he is the all-powerful mayor and chairman of the Baths committee. Shamelessly, he employs his brother to compromise his hard-line stance and write a note of apology in exchange for his job

Conclusion – Justify the character of Peter Stockmann as not considerate and charitable but cunning and sadistic.

Marking

Introduction – 2mks

Content – any six points 6 x 2 = 12mks

Conclusion – 2mks

Grammar – 4mks

Total – 20mks

14. Introduction. (2 mks)

Dr. Stockmann is the protagonist in the play whose sole purpose is to cleanse a society full of evils such as corruption, hypocrisy, betrayal e.t.c.

Dr. Stockmann makes a discovery about contamination of the baths. It is being seen as a livelihood in the town he does so with intension of saving the people. This discovery is not a welcome idea.

Body 4 PTS X 3 MKS = 12 MKS + 4 MKS (For language).

Peter Stockmann does not want to hear about the discovery though the doctor had carefully conducted his research, he asks him to falsify his report failure to which he would be sacked.

Dr. Stockmann is denied access to baths halls and the men club hall to make his report known to the public.

When he hosts a meeting in captain Horster's house, the town officials gate crash his meeting and go ahead to move a motion to ensure he does not discuss the baths.

To push him out of the town the compact majority is manipulated into declaring him an enemy of the people. They move out to destroy his property with an aim of making him leave the town.

Morten kill uses meant for Catherine's inheritance to buy shares from the baths. This is done with the intention of making the Dr. Change his mind. He gives the proceeds from his sales to charity.

CONCLUSION. 2 MKS.

Though his efforts are trampled on, Dr. Stockmann does not give up. He swears that he would fight to the bitter end.

15. **Drama (compulsory)**

Introduction (2mks)

The strongest man in the world is he who stands alone. This is referring to Dr. Stockman. He has been declared "An enemy of the people" because of speaking the truth'. The masses are influenced by Peter Stockman, but Dr. Stockman stood to his ground alone and fought for the truth, to inform the public about the state of the Baths.

Content: (12mks)

1. He becomes the first person to see that the town could be made into a flourishing health resort. He had to fight single-handedly in support of the idea for many years through writing. Eventually the Baths were constructed
2. He makes a great discovery about the Baths, which are currently the main artery of the town's life blood. The Baths have become poisoned and are causing diseases like typhoid.
"The whole Bath establishment is a whited, poisoned sepulcher, 2 tell you the gravest possible danger to the public health.---(pg17)
This marks the beginning of his problems with the Municipal Council. The report indicates that bacteria have got into the pipes thereby contaminating the water source. He sacrifices all his energy for the sake of his society, the invalids and visitors who have been using contaminated water source. He therefore stood alone to support the renovation of the Baths system.
3. He is humiliated publicly in the meeting at the town hall and called "an enemy of the people". The masses intimidated him but he stood for the truth alone.
4. His article would not be published in the 'people's messenger', the Landlord kicks him out of the house, but he would not give in

5. He is optimistic towards the end and swears not to leave town, but to stay on and continue fighting for the truth.

N/B Get more illustrations from the play

(Any 4 points 3mks each 3:3:3:3=12mks) conclusion (2mks)

In some cases, the compact majority are wrong on certain situations and only one honest, sincere person may be right like in this case, Dr. Stockman is right while the masses are wrong.