**CRE FORM 4 PAPER 2 MARKING SCHEME**

 **1. a) Outline Nathans prophecy concerning the coming of the Messiah . (6mks**)

 i) He will be a descendant of David

 ii) During his reign, God would deliver / save people of Israel from their enemies / they will dwell in peace

 iii) God will support such a king

 iv) God will ensure that the kingdom of David would be everlasting

 v) He will be like the son of God

 vi) God will keep his kingdom strong.

 **b) Describe the Birth of John the Baptist according to Lk 1:57-79. (7mks)**

 i) Now the time came for Elizabeth to be delivered, and she gave birth to a son

ii) And her neighbors and kinsfolk heard that the Lord had shown great mercy to her, and they rejoiced with her.

 iii) And on the eight day, they came to circumcise the child and they would have named him Zechariah after his father but his mother said “Not so; he shall be called John”

 iv) And they said to her “None of your kindred is called by this name”

 v) And they made signs to his father, inquiring what he would have him called

 vi) And he asked for a writing tablet, and wrote His name is John,” And they all marveled

 vii) And immediately his mouth was opened and his tongue loosed and he spoke blessing God

 viii) And fear came on all his neighbours . And all these things were talked about through all the hill country of Judea.

 ix) And the child grew and became strong in spirit and he was in the wilderness till the day of his manifestation

 **c) Give seven reasons why Christians sing in church today. (7mks)**

 i) It is an opportunity to praise / adore God ii) Christians pass messages / pray through singing

 iii) Singing removes tension / makes worshippers relax

iv) Singing creates an atmosphere of worship

 v) Singing removes boredom because of the varied activities during the service

 vi) God given talents are portrayed / enhanced during singing

vii) Non members are attracted to the church through singing

 viii) Those who feel depressed are encouraged through singing

 ix) Singing whites / brings worshippers together as they all join in a chorus / song / harmony

 **2. a) Seven teachings of Jesus from the sermon on the plain on true discipleship (7mks)**

 i) To love their enemies / do good to those who hate them

 ii) Bless those who curse them

 iii) Pray for those who mistreat them

 iv) Not to revenge by striking back

 v) To share what they have with the needy

 vi) To do good always

 vii) To be merciful just as the Father is merciful

 viii) Not judge nor condemn others

 ix) Do Self criticism and their evil ways before criticizing others

 x) Forgive and they will be forgiven

 xi) Practice the teachings of Jesus xii) Be obedient to Christ’s teaching / have unwavering faith in Jesus

 **b) Using examples give four reasons why Jesus faced opposition from religious leaders (8mks)**

i) Jesus touched a man with leprosy which was against Jewish law

 ii) He forgives sins which the Pharisees knew God only would do / Blasphemy when the healed the paralyzed man

 iii) He mixed and ate with tax collectors known to be sinners. He divided Levi and went to his house.

 iv) He broke the law of the Sabbath day / His disciples broke the Sabbath day law by plucking corn on the bath / He healed the man with a paralyzed hand on a Sabbath day

 v) The question of fasting; the Pharisees were annoyed that this disciples did not fast.

 vi) He made it clear that he had not comment to call the righteous but the sinners; they accused of mixing with sinners when He called Levi

 vii) He challenged them to change from the old traditional order to the new one He had brought; they accused Him of washing hands before eating

**c) Five ways in which church leaders are preparing the society for the second coming of Jesus**

 i) Encourage people to pray and fast

 ii) Urging people to repent their sins

iii) Encouraging people to forgive others

 iv) Mediating those seeking reconciliation

 v) Spreading the Good News / Gospel

 vi) Encouraging members for participate in the sacramental life of th church

 vii) Encourage the people to give thanks to God for His blessings

 viii) Encouraging the people lead / live exemplary lives

 ix) Encouraging them to practice works of charity

 x) Encouraging them to read the Bible for spiritual guidance

xi) Encourage them to endure suffering and persecution for the sake of the Gospel

xii) Encourage the people to fellowship together

**3. a) Narrate the parable of the great feast Lk 14:15-24 (7mks)**

 i) A certain man was preparing a great feast and invited many guests

 ii) At the time of the banquet, he send his servant to tell the guests that the feast was ready

 iii) They all failed to turn up by giving excuses

 iv) The first one said he had just bought some land

 v) The second said that he had bought oxen and try them

 vi) The third one said he had just gotten married

 vii) The owner of the feast become angry

 viii) He ordered his servant to go to the streets in town and bring all the poor, the crippled, blind and lame

 ix) The servant did as commanded but there was still room for more

 x) The master ordered the servant to go and bring more people to the feast until the room is full

 xi) The master said that none of those who had been invited earlier would attend the feast

 **b) Identify seven teachings of Jesus on eschatology according to Lk 21:5-38 (7mks)**

 i) The temple of Jerusalem would be destroyed

ii) False prophets would arise claiming to be the messiah

iii) Wars between nations

 iv) Natural calamities such as families, earthquakes

v) Strange beings would appear from the sky

 vi) Disruption in the sea

vii) People fainting from fear of witnessing the signs

 viii) Disciples would be persecuted

 ix) The son of man would appear in glory

 **c. Give six reasons why Christians celebrate the last supper (6mks)**

i) In order to strengthen their faith

 ii) A sign that their sins are forgiven

iii) Strengthening their unity and relationship with God

iv) A way of acknowledging God’s love for them

 v) To emulate Jesus

 vi) To show that they believe in death and resurrection

vii) It symbolizes unity among Christians

viii) It was a commemoration of what happed during the last supper

 **4. a) Give seven instructions Paul gave to the church in Corinth on how to use spiritual gifts**

 i) In a meeting not more than two or three should speak

 ii) Speakers to speak one at a time not at the same time

iii) In case of speaking in tongues there should be an interpreter to explain the message

 iv) If there’s no interpreter then the person who has the gift of speaking in tongues should speak in privacy

 v) They should prefer to have the gift of prophesy because of its great benefit to the church

 vi) He advised believers to assess what’s being said313/1 & 2 Page | 79

 vii) If one receives revelation, he should be given a chance to speak while the others listen

 **b)Explain how the unity of believers is expressed in the image of the bride Rev:2:1-2 , 2 cor 11.2**

 i) The bride is referred to as new Jerusalem who is married to Christ

 ii) John saw the new Jerusalem as a bride dressed beautiful ready to meet her husband

 iii) The bride bridegroom relationship is a life-long union

 iv) The destiny of the bride was foreseen by John as emerging triumphant in the end time

v) The brides’ patience in the union with Christ will not be in vain / God will wipe every fear from his people eyes / there will be no death pain/ mourning

 vi) Paul describes the bride as God’s own choice / a pure bride for one husband / God cannot tolerate any rival

 vii) The relationship between the bride and groom is based on faithfulness / not corrupted by sin

 **c) Outline the importance of the holy spirit to Christians today (7mks)**

 i) The holy spirit counsels/advice/guides

i) Reveals hidden truths

 ii) Gives Christians company so that they don’t feel lonely

 iii) Teaches Christians the spiritual reunion in the relationship between Jesus and God His Father

 iv) Reminds Christians the teachings of Jesus

 v) Make Christians aware of their sins convicts them of their sin

 vi) Empowers them to witness of Jesus

 vii) Reveals to them what is yet to come

 viii) Gives them power to forgive sins

 ix) Enables them to discern / expose the evils

**5. a) Outline seven moral duties of employers to employees (7mks)**

 i) Provision and payment of a just wage

 ii) Provision of acceptable and favourable working conditions

 iii) Providing equal opportunities for promotion

 iv) Rewarding employees with a share of their profits

v) Taking care of their employees welfare e.g providing medical cover and pension schemes

 vi) Providing employees with leave or time off duty so as to enable them relax and have time with family

 vii) Avoid closure of the organization that may render employees jobless

 viii) Providing effective, free, fair means of communication b)Mention seven factors that determine a just wage (7mks)

 i) Availability of the employer to pay

 ii) Academic qualification of the employee

 iii) Profit returns of the enterprise

 iv) Risks involved in the job

 v) The experience of the worker

 vi) The amount of work to be done

 vii) The number of working hours

 viii) The efficiency of the workers

ix) The needs of the employees

 x) Terms of employment

 **c) Show how retrenchment of workers affect their families. (7mks)**

 i) It may lead to separation

 ii) May lead to overstretching of family resources

iii) May lead to immorality

iv) may lead to ill health/death

 v) May lead to irresponsibility

 vi) May lead to denial rights

vii) Children may lack role models

 viii) May lead to prosperity of funds if well invested

**6. (a) Identify seven sources of wealth in traditional African society. (7 marks)**

 - Inheritance of property from parents.

 - Gifts/presents/fines - Payment of bride wealth

 - Farming/livestock rearing.

- Exploitation of natural resources.

 - Barter trade.

 - Marrying many wives/Having many children

 - Through raids/expeditions.

- Through use/exploitation of skills/talents.

 **(b) State seven reasons why there is need for cooperation between the government and the church in Kenya today.**

 - To facilitate social development of health/education.

 - For the state to be able to account on how taxes paid by Kenyans is spent.

 - So as to solve problems as the church provides divine intervention.

 - To be able to condemn immorality/social injustice/exploitation.

- So that political/economic/spiritual needs are met.

 - To fight poverty/enhance fair distribution of natural resources.

- In order to come up with a good constitution for the country.

 - It helps faster patriotism/curb crime/security.

- To promote national development.

 - To be able to campaign /create awareness on issues affecting the society.

 - To promote the fight for human rights. - In order to provide basic services e.g. shelter.

 - Both are service providers for the citizens.

**(c) What role should Christians play in trying to control pollution of the environment? (6 marks)**

 - Advocate for strict environmental laws/policies.

 - Help in developing/using environmentally friendly products e.g. unleaded petrol.

- Support policies/institutions that protect/preserve the environment e.g. NEMA.

 - Sensitize people on the importance of preserving/conserving the environment e.g. through good agricultural practices.

 - Participate in conservation projects that protect land/air/water.

 - Set good examples/role models by avoiding destructive activities e.g. dumping waste in water sources. - Reporting to authorities those who break environmental laws/being good stewards of God’s creation. (6x1=6 mks)