**2020 FORM 4 TERM 1 ENRTY EXAMS**

**C.R.E PAPER 1 MARKING SCHEME**

**ANSWER ONLY FIVE QUESTIONS**

1. **a) List down six of the Pauline letters (6x1 = 6mks)**
* Romans
* 1st Corinthians
* 2nd Corinthians
* Galatians
* Ephesians
* Philippians
* Colossians
* 1st Thessalonians
* 1st Timothy
* 2nd Timothy
* Titus
* Philemon

**b) Identify eight activities performed by God in the second account of creation Gen2:4-25 (8x1=8mks)**

* God created heavens and earth
* God moulded man from soil and gave him the breath of life
* He planted the Garden of Eden
* God put man in the Garden of Eden to cultivate and guard it
* God planted all types of trees
* God commanded man to eat from all trees except from the tree in the middle of the garden
* God created all types of animals and gave them to man to name
* God made Adam to go to a deep sleep
* God created woman from man’s rib
* God brought the woman to man/Adam

**c) How has man failed to take up their responsibility as outlined in the Biblical creation accounts? (6x1=6mks)**

* Disobeying God’s commandments
* Polluting the environment e.g. land, water, soil
* Destroying vegetation
* Poaching (Not protecting animals)

* Not honouring the Sabbath/not worshipping
* Polygamous marriages
* Practicing unnatural sexual relations e.g. Homosexuality
* Carrying out abortions instead of procreation
* Preventing pregnancies by taking contraceptives
1. **a) Discuss ways in which God rewarded Abraham’s faith (7x1=7mks)**
* Israel became a great nation
* There were many kings among the descendants of Abraham e.g David, Solomon, Josiah
* Abraham died at an old ripe age of 175 years
* Isaac was born to Abraham as he promised
* Abraham’s name was made great. He is mentioned several times
* The Israelites inherited the land of Canaan
* God punished the nations that oppressed Israel
* The Israelites were foreigners in Egypt for over 400 years but were later liberated
* Israel was blessed with a lot of wealth

**b) What conditions did God expect the Israelites to fulfill during the renewal of the covenant? (8x1=8mks)**

* To obey him
* Not to make any treaty with those who lived in the land they were going to occupy
* To break down the altars of idols
* Not to make idol gods
* To observe the feast of the unleavened bread
* To observe the Sabbath day
* To dedicate their first born male children and animals
* To offer to God the first fruits of their crops

**c) State five ways in which Christians show their commitments to God today (5x1=5mks)**

* By going to church
* By worshipping him / praying
* By helping others
* Giving offering in church
* Preaching the word of God
* By obeying God’s commandments
1. **a) State the factors which led to Schism after the death of Solomon. (7 x 1= 7mks)**
* **Solomon brought forced labour**
* **Solomon brought heavy taxation**
* **Solomon worshipped the gods of his wives.**
* **Solomon married foreign wives.**
* **Refusal by Rehoboam (his son) to listen to people’s grievances.**
* **Emergence of Jeroboam to lead to Northern kingdom**
* **Jeroboam encouraged the people to ignore Jerusalem as centre for worship and setting up two places for worship.**
* **Jeroboam built two golden calves to be worshipped**
* **Building places of worship similar to those of the Canaanites**
* **Instituting feasts in the Northern kingdom on the same dates as those celebrated in Judah.**
* **Making Israelites offer sacrifices to the golden calves**
* **Choosing priests from ordinary families to serve Yahweh.**
* **Burning incense at the altar of gods**

**b) Outline the forms of punishment prophesied to Ahab and queen Jezebel. (8x1=8mks)**

* God will bring evil upon Ahab
* God will utterly sweep Ahab away i.e. God would make his rule come to an end.
* God will cut off from Ahab every male bond or free.
* The dogs will eat Jezebel within the bounds of Jezreel.
* Any one belonging to Ahab who dies in the city the dogs shall eat.
* Any one who die in the open country the birds of air shall eat.
* God would make his house like the house of Jeroboam the son of Nebat.
* Dogs would lick the blood of Ahab in the place where dogs licked up the blood of Naboth.

**c) Why are church leaders rejected today? (5x1=5mks)**

* Because of being poor role models
* Some lack skills of leadership
* Some practice bribery/corruption
* Because of age/generation gap
* Some are oppressive to members
* Some do not listen to needs of people
* Misinterpretation of Bible
* Some are too permissive or too conservative
* Allowing political interference in the church
1. **a) Give eight characteristics of false prophets in the old testament (8x1=8mks)**
* They did not receive divine call from God
* Gave false hope to people
* Were always after pleasing kings
* Told lies because they were not guided by God’s spirit
* Their prophesies never came to pass
* They prophesied for material gains
* They did not receive visions from God
* They challenged and attacked true prophets of God
* They used evil forces e.g. magic/divination

**b) What message of hope does prophet Amos give to Israel if they turned back to God? (7x1=7mks)**

* Both Israel and Judah will be united
* Israel will defeat their enemies
* The towns will be rebuilt
* A descendant of King David will rule God’s people
* Those in exile will be brought back home
* Their farms will be productive
* The people of Israel will have a close relationship with their God
* The people will settle in the promised land permanently

**c) Give six ways in which Christians prepare themselves for the day of the Lord (5x1=5mks)**

* Repenting their sins
* Obeying God’s commandments
* Praying and fasting
* Preaching the gospel
* Condemning evils in the society
* Standing firm in their faith in Jesus
* Living holy lives
* Reading the Bible for guidance
* Perseverance during persecution/trials / temptations
1. **a) Describe the religious life of the Jews in exile (7x1=7mks)**
* They worshipped in private homes
* They worshipped God in synagogues
* People had very little faith in God because of their misfortunes
* There were prophets who preached and gave hope of return
* They observed the Sabbath
* There were no sacrifices offered
* They sang psalms during worship sessions
* Circumcision was retained as a religious sign of their covenant with God
* They observed the dietary laws in accordance with mosaic law

**b) Identify seven similarities in the life and experience of Nehemiah and Jesus Christ (7x1=7mks)**

* Both were prayerful
* Both were compassionate to the poor
* Both were reformists
* Both cleansed the temple
* Both faced opposition and threats in their lives
* Both acknowledged the importance of the Sabbath
* Both were patriotic
* Both condemned social evils
* Both were accused falsely
* Both persevered opposition

**c) Give six ways in which Christians assist victims of disasters (6x1=6mks)**

* By giving material support e.g. food, clothing
* By providing shelter for them
* By resettling them in safe areas
* By offering guidance and counseling services
* Offering health care
* By re-uniting them with their families
* Providing financial assistance to educate their children
* Through visiting them
* By taking preventive measures against future disasters
* Praying for them
* Preaching the word of God to comfort and encourage them
1. **a) Give reasons why sacrifices are made in traditional African Society (7x1=7mks)**
* It is an act of worship
* Enable people maintain good relationship with God
* A way of asking for protection
* Appease ancestors/spirits/God for the wrong done
* Recognition/honour the ancestors/God’s power
* Acknowledge God as a source of life
* Ask for God’s intervention in times of trouble
* Thank God/ancestors/spirits
* Invite the ancestors/spirits/God in the function/event
* Ask for forgiveness

**b) Outline practices which show belief in life after death in traditional African society (8x1=8mks)**

* Naming children after ancestors
* Invoking the names of the dead during problems
* Burying the dead with property
* Pouring libations to the ancestors
* Offering sacrifices to the dead
* Taking care of grave yards
* Fulfilling their wishes/will
* Washing of the dead body/decent burial
* Holding commemoration ceremonies
* Burying the dead in a particular position

**c) What are the factors that have promoted changes on African community? (5x1=5mks)**

* Urbanization
* Modern education
* New religion e.g. Christianity/Islam
* Migration
* New forms of political government
* Mass media
* Modern Science as technology
* Intermarriages