**MARKING SCHEME PAPER 2**

***1(a) Outline Nathan prophecy concerning the Messiah (2samuel 7:3-17)***

* God would ensure the kingdom of David lasts forever.
* An heir of David would be raised up to sit on the throne.
* The king would save the people of Israel from their enemies
* God would always support such a king
* God would keep the kingdom strong for David’s son.
* God would give Israel their own land
* God would make David’s name great and bless his descendants forever

**6 x 1 = 6mks**

***(b) Mention the events that took place on the night Jesus was born (Lk 2:6-22)***

* When Jesus was born, his mother wrapped him in swaddling clothes
* She placed him on a manger.
* There were shepherd’s watching over their flocks
* An Angel appeared to the shepherd’s in the region to tell them of the birth of the savior.
* A great company of heavenly hosts/ angels appeared singing praises to God.
* The shepherds decided to go to Bethlehem/ hurried off to Bethlehem.
* They spread the news to about the baby to other people
* The shepherd returned praising**/**glorifying God
* The angel gave a sign on how to identify the baby

**(7 x1 = 7 mks)**

***c) Give SEVEN ways through which church leaders prepare for the second coming of Christ***

* Preaching good news
* Living exemplary lives
* Helping the needy
* Condemning evils in the society
* Sharing in the lord’s supper/baptism
* Confessing Jesus as lord
* Repenting and asking for forgiveness of sins
* Being role models
* Fasting and praying

 **(7x1= 7mks)**

2. a) Giving examples, state the methods used by Jesus to spread the gospel.

* ***Preaching – He preached in the synagogue in Nazareth and throughout the country***
* ***Through healing miracle/curing diseases; healing the paralytic***
* ***Raising people back to life eg, Jairus daughter***
* ***Use of parables – parable of the sower***
* ***Use of live examples – use of a child to teach on innocence***
* ***Question and answer, who do men say I am***
* ***Use of wise saying; salt is good but if it looses taste its saltiness is no way to make it salty again***
* ***House visits Mary and Martha***

***(NB must give an example)***

***(7x1=7mks)***

b) Describe the raising of widow’s son at Nain Luke 7:11-17

* ***Jesus went to the city of Nain with his disciple***
* ***At the gate of the city he met people carrying a dead man***
* ***The dead man was the only son of the widow***
* ***The mother was accompanied by a larger crowd.***
* ***Jesus felt pity of the widow/told her not to weep***
* ***Jesus touched the coffin in which the body lay***
* ***Jesus told the dead man to arise***
* ***The dead man set up/began to speak***
* ***Jesus gave the man to his mother***
* ***The people were filled with fear***
* ***Jesus fame spread through Judah.***

***(7x1=7mks)***

c) Identify ways through which the church continues with the healing ministry of Jesus (6mks)

* ***Christmas pray/preach to the sick***
* ***Laying hands on the sick/anointing them/any other miraculous healing***
* ***Providing guidance and counselling services***
* ***Visiting the sick***
* ***Preaching against evil/causes of ailments that interfere with good health***
* ***Paying medical expenses for the sick***
* ***Construction of hospitals/rehabilitation centers***

***(6x1=6mks)***

**3a) Outline the preparations that Jesus made for the last supper. (Luke 22:7-14)**

* Jesus sent Peter and John to prepare for the last supper.
* He instructed two disciples to go into the city.
* He told them that they should follow the man into the house he would enter.
* Once in the house, the disciples were to ask the owner to show them the guest room.
* Jesus told the disciples that the householder would show them a large furnished upper room.
* He instructed the disciples to prepare the rom.
* The disciples prepared the meal.
* Jesus together with his disciples sat down in the prepared room.

**(7x1 = 7mks)**

b) **Give six actions of Pilate that showed that he had found Jesus innocent.**

* He wanted Jesus to be released and not Barabbas.
* He tried to acquit Jesus.
* He proposed that Jesus be whipped and then set free.
* He had taken him to Herod for trial.
* He questioned the people three times on Jesus guilt.
* He allowed the body of Jesus to be buried decently.

**(6x1= 6mks)**

1. **Why should Christians be discouraged from taking part in mob justice?**
* It does not give room to reason.
* It is impulsive /based on emotions.
* It can lead to destruction of property / life.
* It is not biblical / lacks love.
* It can be filled with lies.
* The victim is denied a chance of defending himself.
* It is a form of retaliation / revenge.
* It gives no room for forgiveness.
* It can lead to bitterness / regret.

**(7 x 1 = 7 mks)**

***4(a) Describe how Peters’ life was transformed on the day of Pentecost***

* Peter was filed with the holy spirit
* He started speaking in tongues
* He became courageous/defended the disciples that they were not drunk
* He was able to remember old testament prophecies/teachings
* He began witnessing the life, death and resurrection of Jesus
* He called people to repentance
* He was empowered to perform miracles
* He took up a leadership role

 **(7 x 1 = 7 mks)**

***b) Explain how the unity of believers is expressed in the church as the body of Christ***

* Believers are the body while Christ is the head of the church
* The body has different organs the same way the church has different believers
* As each part of the body contributes to the whole. All church members should work for the wellbeing of the church
* Each part of the body has a part to play same case each member of the church has different gifts for the benefits of the church
* There should be no division in church since all members are the body of Christ
* Baptism in the holy spirit unites all believers as one

**(6x 1 = 6mks)**

***c) How can Christians promote unity in the work place?***

* By listening to people’s different opinions and enabling them to reach a consensus
* By discouraging industrial action and calling for a dialogue
* By giving employees fair wages
* By pointing out where employees can improve on employer – employee relationship
* By encouraging people to do their work diligently and as agreed in the contract
* Obeying and respecting the authorities at the work place
* By providing favourable working conditions
* Giving employees rest/leave from work regularly
* Showing concern for colleagues personal issues

 **(7x1=7marks)**

**5a) Explain six sources of Christian ethics.**

* The Bible (old and new testament)
* The conscience
* The teachings of Jesus Christ.
* Faith in God
* Culture
* people
* Authoritative Christian literature
* Secular constitution
* The Christian community

**(6 x 1= 6mks)**

b) **Show ways in which life skills are important to Christians today.**

* Critical thinking enables a Christian to think thoroughly before acting.
* Creative thinking helps Christians to come up with decisive methods of solving problems.
* Decision making enables Christians to take the better choices in life after weighing merits and demerits of the alternative.
* Self esteems enable Christians to have positive looks of the self.
* Assertiveness enables one to stick to the right way despite opposition.

**(8 x 1 =8mks)**

1. **List the Christian values that enhance the creation of a just society.**
* Love
* Honesty /reliability /faithfulness
* Justice /fairness
* Respect
* Humility
* Perseverance /persistence
* Chastity.

**(6 x 1 =6mks)**

***6(a) outline seven Christian teaching on marriage***

* Marriage should be between man and woman
* Marriage should be monogamous
* Husband and wife should complement each other
* The husband should love the wife
* Marriage is for companionship
* Husband and wife should be faithful to each other
* Sex is for married couples
* The wife should submit to the husband

**(7 x 1 = 7mks)**

***b) State SEVEN reasons why some young people remain unmarried in Kenya (***

* Religious commitment hinders one from marriages
* Discouragement from failing marriages
* They are not ready to take responsibilities of marriages/Commitment
* Poverty/inadequate resources to start a family
* Permissiveness allows men to satisfy their sexual lust-without marriage commitment
* Marriage is no longer a communal duty but an individual decision
* To pursue their career/education
* Fear of being rejected

**(7 x1 = 7mks)**

***c)In what six ways is the church helping to solve the problems of domestic violence today.***

* Offering guidance and counseling to couples who are affected
* The church holds seminars/conferences for married couples
* Develops mass media programs on family relationships
* Pray for families
* The church teaches on the virtues of love/respect/tolerance in marriage
* The church practices home – visits to encourage couples
* The churches give material support/employment to reduce tensions from poverty
* The church condemns all forms of violence

**(6x1=6 mks)**