**313/2**

**C.R.E**

**Paper 2**

**April, 2020**

**Time: 2½ Hours**

**MOKASA JOINT EVALUATION EXAMINATION**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

313/2

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April, 2020

Time: 2½ Hours

**Instructions to Candidates**

* *The paper consists of* ***Six*** *questions*
* *Answer* ***five*** *questions*
* *Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.*

1(a) Outline six Jewish expectations about the Messiah (6mks)

 (b) Give eight similarities between the annunciation of the birth of John the Baptist and that of Jesus Christ (8mks)

 (c) State six attributes of God learnt from Mary’s song, the magnificat (6mks)

2 (a) Identify seven teachings of John the Baptist at River Jordan (7mks)

 (b) State six reasons why some Christians find it hard to apply the teachings of John the Baptist in their lives today (6mks)

(c) Outline seven lessons learnt about Jesus from his temptations in the wilderness (7mks)

3 (a) State six teachings about Jesus that Christians can learn from the healing of the centurion’s servant (6mks)

 (b)Describe Jesus triumphant entry into Jerusalem in Luke 18:28-40 (8mks)

 (c)With references to the parable of the rich fool, state six teachings by Jesus on material possession (6mks)

4 (a) Outline six teachings about Jesus from Peter’s message on the day of Pentecost (6mks)

 (b) Explain four teachings of St. Paul on the unity of believers as illustrated in the husband wife relationship (8mks)

 (c) Give six ways how churches discipline those who cause disunity in the church today (6mks)

5(a) Identify five sources of Christian Ethics (5marks)

 (b) Give eight reasons why people choose to become celibates in Kenya today. (8mks)

 (c) Identify dangers of using illicit drugs among the youth in Kenya today. (7mks)

6 (a) Outline the Christian View on organ transplant. (7mks)

(b) Explain six teachings of Jesus on wealth (6mks) (c) Give seven reasons why Christians should not involve themselves in gambling (7mks)

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July, 2019

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**MARKING SCHEME**

1a Outline six Jewish expectations about the Messiah (6mks)

He would;

1. Conquer their enemies/A military leader
2. Lead Israel into economic and political prosperity
3. Appear in Jerusalem full of glory and other nations would pay homage to him
4. Come after the return of Elijah
5. Perform miracles and mighty deeds
6. Not to associate with sinners and gentiles
7. Uphold the cult of Judaism
8. His return would be accompanied by cosmic signs
9. Be from royal family/David’s lineage

(1x6=6mks)

b Give eight similarities between the annunciation of the birth of John the Baptist and that of Jesus Christ (8mks)

In both:

1. The message was announced by Angel Gabriel
2. Zechariah and Mary were afraid
3. The possibility of the message was doubted
4. The names of the children were given by the angel
5. The mission of the children was specified by angel Gabriel
6. The children were to be first borns
7. The birth of the children was to be through divine intervention
8. The children would be great in their mission
9. Signs were given to confirm the messages
10. The parents were righteous
11. The children would be males
12. The children would be God’s servants

(1x8=8mks)

C State six attributes of God learnt from Mary’s song, the magnificat (6mks)

1. He is caring/A protector
2. He is powerful/mighty/omnipotence
3. He is holy
4. He is merciful
5. He is a saviour
6. He is a provider
7. He is faithful/keeps promises
8. He is kind/helper to His servant Israel

 (1x6=6mks)

2a Identify seven teachings of John the Baptist at River Jordan (7mks)

1. He called people to repentance/baptism
2. He condemned the pride of the Jews for being Abraham’s descendants preached holiness
3. He condemned the immorality of King Herod
4. He said the Messiah was mightier than him/he wasn’t the Messiah
5. He preached that the Messiah will effect judgment
6. He advised people to practice charity
7. He advised soldiers not to accuse anyone falsely
8. He said that the Messiah would baptize people with the Holy Spirit and fire
9. He said that the Messiah would separate the good from the evil
10. He told the tax collectors to be honest in their work

 (7x1=7mks)

b State six reasons why some Christians find it hard to apply the teachings of John the Baptist in their lives today (7mks)

1. Lack of faith in God’s word
2. Divisions among Christians
3. Clinging to the past life
4. Negative attitude of rich towards the poor
5. Moral decadence in the society
6. Poverty
7. Rampant corruption in the society
8. Presence of false prophets /cults
9. Living hypocritical lives
10. Fear if political leaders

(1x6=6mks)

C Outline seven lessons learnt about Jesus from his temptations in the wilderness (7mks)

Jesus is/was

1. Divine/son of God
2. Human
3. Ha power over Satan
4. Well versed with Old Testament scripture
5. Obedient to His father’s will
6. Has complete faith in his father
7. A humble Messiah
8. Came to fulfil the law of Moses
9. Full of wisdom

 (7x1=7mks)

3(a) outline teachings about Jesus that Christians can learn from the healing of the centurion’s servant (6 mks)

1. Jesus has power over sickness
2. Jesus is a universal saviour
3. Jesus requires faith if one is to be healed
4. Jesus has the power to forgive sinners
5. Jesus is the son of the son of God/messiah.
6. Jesus is merciful/compassionate/caring.
7. Jesus heals both the physically and spiritually sick.
8. Jesus expects those healed to appreciate.
9. Jesus is powerful He used word of mouth to heal. (1x 6= 6)

 (b) Describe Jesus triumphant entry into Jerusalem in Luke 19:28-40 (8mks)

1. As Jesus entered Jerusalem, he passed through Bethpage and, Bethany and the mount olives
2. He sent two of his disciples to bring him a colt which had never been ridden
3. He gave them instructions to go and untie it/If asked they should say the master needs it
4. They found it as Jesus had instructed
5. As they were untying it the owner asked them why and they replied that the master needs it.
6. The disciples brought the donkey and Jesus sat on it.
7. As he rode on, people spread their cloaks on the road
8. The people sang and proclaimed him as king having seen his mighty works
9. The people shouted blessed is the one who comes in the name of the lord, peace in heaven and glory to God
10. Some Pharisees ordered Jesus to tell the people to be quiet, they were afraid that the roman government would think there is a revolt
11. Jesus replied that if they kept quiet, the stones would shout

(8 x 1 = 8mks)

(b)With references to the parable of the rich fool, state six teachings by Jesus on material possession (6 mks)

1. Material possessions are not permanent
2. Material possessions can lead to greed
3. Material possession cannot save one from death
4. Material possession can make one lose faith in God
5. Material wealth can lead to anxiety and worry
6. Material possession can lead to false sense of security
7. Spiritual wealth is more important than earthly pleasures
8. People should trust in God who controls their lives.
9. People should not worry about material wealth but rather God’s providence
10. People should be concerned with seeking God’s kingdom first before their possession
11. Material wealth does not guarantee eternal life

(1 x 6 = 6mks)

4. (a)six teachings about Jesus from Peter’s message on the day of Pentecost

1. Jesus was from Nazareth/ was human
2. Jesus had a divine nature/messiah/son of God.
3. Jesus was empowered by God to perform miracles/wonders through the Holy Spirit
4. Jesus death/crucifixion was according to God’s plan
5. God raised Jesus from death
6. The death and resurrection of Jesus fulfilled the prophecy of David/ David foretold the resurrection of Jesus
7. The Holy Spirit is a gift from Jesus
8. Jesus was a descendant of David
9. Jesus is exalted in glory –He is Lord and Christ

 (6 x 1 = 6mks)

 (b) Explain four teachings of St Paul on the unity of believers as illustrated in the husband wife relationship Ephesians 5:21-23 (6 mks)

1. Members of the church should learn to live together in harmony/unity just like the husband and wife.
2. There is a chain of authority in marriage where the husband is the head of the family and the same way Christ is the head of the church
3. Just as Christ sacrificially loves the church, husbands should love their wives.
4. The union between husband and wife is meant to last forever hence the Christians are called upon to maintain steadfast faith to Christ until eternity.
5. Just as a husband and wife become one flesh so Christians are supposed to be united/ cling to Christ.
6. Just as Christ nourishes/ cherish the church, husbands should care for their wives
7. Christians are called upon to submit to Christ just as a wife submits to her husband

(4 x 2= 8mks)

(c) ways in which the churches discipline those who cause disunity in the church today.

1. They are denied leadership positions.
2. Are denied some services of the church such as wedding rites, burial rites
3. Are charged a fine.
4. They are reprimanded and asked to apologize publicly.
5. Workers who cause disunity can lose their jobs.
6. Leaders who cause disunity are asked to resign/demoted.
7. Some churches excommunicate members who blaspheme.
8. Sometimes they may be suspended from church duties and church service.
9. Church leaders are transferred to hardship areas.

 (6 x 1 = 6mks)

5a Identify five sources of Christian Ethics (5marks)

1. Human experience/conscience/knowledge/free will
2. The Bible/Jesus’ teachings/sacred scriptures
3. Traditions from Christian community/church rituals
4. Christian literature
5. Natural law
6. Situation ethics/God’s revelation
7. Country Laws/the constitution.
8. African customs compatible with Christianity.

(5x1=5 mks)

b Give eight reasons why people choose to become celibate in Kenya today.

1. To pursue education
2. Career demand
3. Religious reasons/vocation
4. Lack of guidance and counselling on marriage and family
5. Discouragement from failing marriages and family
6. Economic reasons
7. Poor health
8. Economic independence
9. Parental interference
10. Disappointing relationships

(8x1=8 mks)

C Identify dangers of using illicit drugs among the youths in Kenya today (7mks)

1. There is an increase in rate of crimes committed
2. The use of illicit drugs leads to sexual immorality/contracting of sexually transmitted infections/HIV and AIDS
3. Dependence on illicit drugs depletes resources/ leading to poverty/lowers productivity
4. Illicit drugs damage vital organs/ill health
5. The number of street children/families is increasing as a result of using drugs
6. Use of illicit drugs is illegal/the offenders are liable for punishment/Imprisonment.
7. Use of illicit drugs can cause employer/employee conflicts/job inefficacy
8. Illicit drug users become irresponsible/quarrelsome/irritable leading to family disagreements/breakups
9. Illicit drugs users can lead to murder/death
10. Addiction
11. Illicit drugs cause indiscipline in institutions of learning

 (1x7=7mks)

6a Outline Christian View on organ transplant (6mks)

1. Organ transplant is like transferring one’s life to another human being
2. Transplanting an organ from an animal to human being is undermining human dignity
3. Life is sacred and only God has power over it
4. Transplanting an organ from animals to human beings leads to transferring of diseases from one species to another
5. Organ transplant saves life
6. An example of organ transplant was performed by God during the story of creation. God removed a rib from Adam’s body and used it to create Eve
7. Human beings are continuing with the creation work of God through organ transplant(co-creators)
8. Donating and transplanting it into another human being is an expression of love and concern for those suffering as taught by Jesus

(7x1= 7mks)

1. b Explain six teachings of Jesus on wealth (6mks)
2. Wealth should be acquired in the right manner
3. Wealth is a gift from God/God given
4. Wealth should be used to serve God/expand his kingdom
5. Those who have wealth are only stewards
6. Those who have wealth should share it with others/help the needy/poor
7. Poverty is not as a result of sin/the poor can also enjoy God’s blessings
8. Wealth can be an hindrance for one to enter the kingdom of God
9. One cannot serve God and wealth
10. Wealth cannot satisfy all human needs/cannot answer human quest for salvation
11. Those who have wealth should avoid extravagance/luxury
12. Earthly wealth/possession is temporary
13. Those who have wealth should use it responsibly/wisely.

 (6x1=6mks

(c) Give seven reasons why Christians should not involve themselves in gambling (7mks)

1. Gambling enables one to get money/wealth without working for it
2. In gambling one’s gain leads to another one losses
3. It creates bitterness in the one who losses
4. The Bible condemns gambling/unfair interests
5. It involves taking advantage of ignorant players
6. There is no security on the wealth/money put in gambling
7. It is addictive/can become a compulsive habit
8. It can interfere with family budget/priorities/can be misleading in the family/friends
9. It can lead to violence/loss of life
10. It can lead to stress/illness
11. It shows lack of trust/dependence upon God
12. It can lead to poverty, time wasting at the expense of productive work

 (7x1=7mks)