**MARKING SCHEME CRE PAPER 313/2**

**1a) Zachariah message in the Benedictus**

1. God is a redeemer and visits his people
2. God has brought salvation from the house of David
3. God is faithful/ fulfils his promises
4. God is to be served in holiness/God is holy
5. John would be called the prophet of the most High /forerunner
6. John would prepare the way for the messiah
7. John would bring knowledge of salvation to people
8. John would bring light to people in darkness
9. John would guide people into the way of peace

 **(7X 1=7MKS)**

**b) What Jesus taught about John**

i) That John was a prophet

ii) The mission of John had been prophesied in scriptures

iii) John lived in the wilderness

iv) He led a simple life

v) That he was a Nazarite

vi) John was prepare the way for the messiah

vii) John was the greatest of the Old Testament prophets

viii) John the Baptist was rejected

ix) John was a messenger

 **(6x1=6MKS)**

 **c) Ways the church wins people to the kingdom of God**

i) Preaching to people about salvation

ii) Asking them to repent

iii) Baptizing them

iv) Providing guidance and counselling

v) Rehabilitating wrong doers to make them useful members

vi) Praying for them to change in readiness for the kingdom

vii) Teaching them about God’s judgement

viii) Assisting the needy

 **(7x1=7MKS)**

**2a) teaching about Jesus from the cure of the paralytic Lk 5:17-24**

1. Jesus was a teacher.
2. He had power to heal
3. People had faith in him
4. He was able to forgive sins
5. He was accused of blasphemy
6. He had authority over sin and sickness
7. He was sought by crowds who wanted to be healed
8. He had ability to perceive peoples thoughts

**b) Incidents when Jesus changed the traditional Jewish attitude towards the poor and despised**

1. He associated with the poor and despised
2. He commended the widow’s contribution at the temple
3. He ate with sinners like Levi
4. He associated with gentiles
5. He used parables in favour of the poor and the despised
6. He touched and healed lepers
7. He gave women prominent positions

 **(6x1=6mks)**

**c) Reasons why the poor may not accept the word of God**

1. Fear of discrimination by the rich
2. Lack of basic needs
3. The stress of everyday living
4. Non-Christian lifestyles due to poverty e.g. prostitution
5. Inability to give offerings
6. Due to feelings of hopelessness
7. Lack of faith in God

 **(7x1=7MKS)**

**3.a) i. Jesus drew near Jericho**

 ii) A blind man was sitting on the roadside begging

 iii) He enquired what the commotion was about

1. He was told that Jesus of Nazareth was passing by
2. He cried out for Jesus the son of David to have mercy on him
3. People rebuked him to be silent
4. He cried out all the more
5. Jesus commanded the blind man to be brought to him
6. Jesus asked him what he wanted
7. He answered that he wanted to receive his sight
8. Jesus restored his sight due to his faith
9. The man glorified God and followed Jesus
10. Those who saw gave praise to God

 **(8x1=8MKS)**

**b) Why some people did not recognise the authority of Jesus during his ministry**

i) Jesus lacked theological training the all that rabbis underwent

1. His demands on people were very high
2. He sometimes prophesied against the Jews in favour of the gentiles
3. He associated with sinners and tax collectors who were not respected
4. He refused to give the Jews signs from heaven that they asked
5. His messiahship conflicted with the Jewish expectations
6. They knew him as the son of Joseph the carpenter
7. Some thought he received his powers from Beelzebub
8. He was not from a royal descent
9. He was captured flogged and crucified like a criminal.

 **(6x1=6mks)**

**c) State ways the church is assisting the sick**

1. Praying for them
2. Miracle healing
3. Providing guidance and counselling
4. Providing preventive and curative drugs
5. Paying for their medical expenses
6. Disseminating literature on health issues
7. Providing food/clothing
8. Visiting the sick
9. Training medical personnel

 **(6x1=6mks)**

**4a) New Testament teaching on the unity of believers**

1. Believers are the people of God and should reflect the character of God who has called them
2. They are considered the body of Christ and should function as one body, each with a unique

 function

1. All the believers are equal in Christ
2. They are one church (universal church)
3. They proclaim the Christian faith and spread the gospel
4. They are called from a life of sin to become a royal priesthood, a holy nation and a chosen race
5. Believers should have co-existence like the one that exists in a marriage. Christ is the bridegroom and they are the bride
6. Jesus has authority over the church and Christians are under his divine kingship
7. Christians are to imitate the great love God has for the church among themselves
8. Believers should exhibit inseparable unity

 **(8X1=8MKS)**

**b) Reaction of the people who were present on the day of Pentecost**

1. The disciples were filled with holy spirit
2. They spoke in tongues /different languages
3. Some onlookers accused the apostles of being drunk
4. The onlookers were bewildered
5. Apostle peter defended the apostles against the accusation of being drunk
6. Peter preached the Good news to the crowd
7. About 3000 people repented and were baptized

 **(6X1=6MKS)**

**c) Ways in which the gift of prophecy strengthens the church today**

1. The church uses the gift to warn of coming disasters
2. Christians are called to repentance continually
3. The church reminds Christians of God’s judgement because of sin
4. Christians are brought together to listen to God’s prophet
5. The church is given an opportunity to turn back to God
6. The church is encouraged to remain in Christ in spite of challenges
7. It is used to correct Christians

 (**6x1=6mk)**

**5a). Reasons why employment of minors is rampant in Kenya**

1. Their labour is cheap
2. They are not unionizable
3. They are easily hired and fired
4. Land clashes/ ethnic strive make children run away from home to seek employment
5. Parental negligence makes children to find ways of living
6. they lack qualification and skills for employment
7. orphans/parentless children go for employment to support themselves
8. they are ignorant of their rights

 **(6x1=6mks)**

**b) Consequences of denial of rest to employees.**

1. Poor working relations
2. Low output
3. Strike actions or go-slows
4. Loss of jobs through sacking or resignations
5. Poor health and even death
6. Breaking up of families
7. Workers may accuse the employer
8. Mistrust leading to close supervision
9. Closure of the enterprise
10. Negative attitude towards work
11. Accidents

 **(8x1=8mks)**

**c) Measures the government is taking to narrow the gap between the rich and the poor**

1. Creation of job opportunities
2. Setting of fair salary scales
3. Settling squatters
4. Setting up fair system of taxation e.g.PAYE
5. Providing cheap housing schemes for low income earners
6. Ensuring favourable loan systems
7. Setting price controls on basic necessities
8. Allowing cooperative movements to uplift the lives of people in rural areas
9. Providing free primary education
10. Providing free basic health care

**6a) Christian understanding of the use of science and technology**

1. It should not create unemployment by taking peoples’ jobs e.g. use of computers
2. It should promote human life
3. It should uphold values about human dignity
4. It should be used to enhance the environment
5. It should help man to appreciate the beauty of God’s creation.
6. It should help man to solve problems
7. It should be used to glorify the creator rather than for selfish ends

 **(6x1=6mks)**

**b) Benefits of genetic engineering to man**

1. To determine biological parents in cases of dispute on babies
2. To increase disease resistance in crops and altering traits in plants and animals
3. To transfer genes of human insulin which help regulate blood sugar in diabetic patients
4. To manufacture human growth hormones used in the treatment of dwarfism
5. To make blood clotting agent lacking in patients with haemophilia
6. To classify blood during screening before blood transfusion
7. It is used in finger printing in criminal activities
8. To increase rate of growth and maturity of livestock

 **(7x1=7mks)**

**c) Reasons why Christians should participate in blood donations**

1. To emulate Jesus who shed his blood to save mankind
2. It is in line with biblical teaching of sharing with the needy
3. To demonstrate love for mankind
4. To support the government in saving the needy citizens
5. To minimise possible rise in criminal commercial blood dealers
6. To give people who need blood a chance to live / recover their health
7. It is a kind of investment where one can benefit in case of a similar need **( 7x1=7mks)**