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**CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION
PAPER 2**

TERM 2 2022 OPENER EXAM FORM 4

TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

Answer any five questions from this paper.

1. (a) Basing your answer on the infancy narratives in Lk 1:5-50, describe what took place when Mary visited Elizabeth. (7 mks)
 - Mary entered Zachariah's house , she greeted Elizabeth
 - When Elizabeth heard Mary's greetings the baby in her womb leaped
 - Elizabeth was filled with the holy spirit
 - Elizabeth exclaimed with a loud cry
 - She Blessed Mary and child in the womb
 - Elizabeth wondered why Mary the mother of her Lord had visited her.
 - Elizabeth informed Mary that the baby in her womb had leaped for joy when she greeted her.
 - Mary responded by singing a praise song to God (magnificent)

- (b) How did Jesus fulfill the prophecy of Isaiah on the suffering servant? (7 mks)
 - He was crucified alongside two thieves
 - He was buried in a rich man's tomb
 - He was despised and rejected by the Jewish religious leaders
 - He delivered humanity from sin by dying on the cross
 - He was pierced and wounded in his side while on the cross
 - He was without sin but Treated like a criminal
 - He was sentenced to death
 - He was crucified for the sins of humankind
 - God has exalted Jesus and made Him Lord and Judge
 - Through Him, Gods everlasting kingdom was established.

- (c) State reasons why Christians sing in Church. (6 mks)
 - To praise God
 - To be entertained and relaxation of the mind
 - To strengthen their faith
 - To express feelings for God and ask Him for our needs
 - To pass on spiritual teachings
 - To develop God – given of singing
 - To keep the members of the congregation alert during the services
 - To attract more members to the church

2. (a) Describe the call of the first disciples of Jesus Lk 5:11 (8 mks)
 - Jesus was standing by the shore of Lake Gennesaret as He preached to the people
 - He saw two boats without the fishermen
 - He entered Simon's boat and asked them to push it into the water
 - He continued teaching people form the boat
 - Afterwards He asked Simon to push the boat into the deep water for a catch
 - Simon told Jesus that they had been fishing the whole night without success

- But he obeyed Jesus command and let the nets down
 - They caught a lot of fish that they asked their partners in the other boat to assist them remove the nets.
 - Simon Peter and his partners were astonished at the miraculous catch of fish
 - Peter asked Jesus to depart from him for he was a sinner.
 - Jesus told Peter not to be afraid for henceforth He was to make them catchers of men
 - They brought the boat to the land and left everything and followed Jesus.
- (b) State six teachings of Jesus on the sermon on the plain on how human beings should relate to each other. (6 mks)
- Human beings should love one another/ their enemies
 - Should help other/be generous
 - Be merciful to each other
 - They should not judge other
 - They should forgive each other/not to revenge
 - Pray for those who wrong them
 - Should do good to others /even those who hate them
- (c) Identify six lessons Christians learn from the feeding of 5,000. (6 mks)
- Christians should be willing to share what they have with others.
 - Christians should pray to God before doing anything
 - Christians should be ready to face challenges in life
 - Christians should keep the environment clean
 - Church leaders should programme and delegate work to others to assist in running of the church
 - Christians should be compassionate
3. (a) Describe the triumphant entry of Jesus into Jerusalem Lk 19:28-40 (8 mks)
- When Jesus came to Mt Olive, he sent two of his disciples ahead to get a colt which had not been used before
 - The disciples found the colt sought to know where it was being taken
 - The disciples brought the colt to Jesus and put their garments on its back
 - They set Jesus on its back
 - As Jesus went along on the colt, people spread their garments on the road where he passed
 - The whole crowd of disciple's praised/glorified God joyfully in loud voice for all the mighty works they had seen
 - The Pharisees in the crowd asked Jesus to silence the disciples
 - Jesus answered them that if the disciples kept quiet the stones would cry out.
- (b) Outline reasons why the disciples of Jesus did not believe that he had resurrected. (6 mks)
- They had witnessed his death and burial
 - The tomb was heavily guarded
 - The report about resurrection of Jesus was brought by women who were despised.
 - The disciples lacked faith
 - They expected a triumphant political leader/messiah that would not die.
 - There was conflicting information about the resurrection
 - They were ignorant of the divine nature of Jesus
 - The tomb was blocked by a heavy rock
- (c) State the importance of death of Jesus to Christians. (6 mks)
- Through the death of Jesus Christians are forgiven their sins

- It made Christians know that Jesus was their sacrifice and they don't need to make any animal sacrifice to God
 - It demonstrated Gods love for human beings
 - It enables Christians to face death with courage
 - Through his death, salvation is availed to all people
 - He was become their everlasting high priest by offering his own body
 - Enable Christians have a personal relationship with God
4. (a) Explain how the unity of believers is expressed in the image of the people of God.(7 mks)
- The believers are chosen people/race
 - They are a royal priesthood
 - They are a holy nation
 - They are Gods own possession
 - They are to declare the wonderful deed of God's people
 - They were called from darkness to light
 - They were once not a people but have been made Gods people
 - They are led by the mercies of God
- (b) State the teachings of Saint Paul on the proper use of the gifts of the Holy Spirit in the church. (7 mks)
- Not more than two or three people should speak in tongues in a meeting
 - One should only speak in tongues if there is an interpreter
 - If there is no an interpreter one should refrain from speaking in tongues or do it privately
 - Not more than 2 to 3 prophets should prophecy in a meeting
 - Other believers should receive a revelation he/she is being said
 - Is another receives a revelation he/she should be given a chance to speak while others listen
 - Everything must be done decently and in an orderly manner
 - The gift should be used in love unity
- (c) How are the gifts of the Holy Spirit misused in the church today? (6 mks)
- People demand favours/payment for performing miracle
 - People claim to be under the influence of the holy spirit when they are not
 - Those with the gifts of the holy spirit are proud/boastful
 - Expressing the gifts of the holy spirit disorderly
 - People use the gifts for self-glorification
 - People speaking in tongues without an interpreter hence creating misunderstanding
 - People use the gifts to instill fear to others
5. (a) Identify five sources of Christian Ethics. (5 mks)
- Human reason/experience
 - The bible
 - Natural law
 - Situation ethics
 - Secular law
- (b) Give reasons why abortion is rare in traditional African communities. (8 mks)
- Life is sacred and valuable
 - Sex education is provided at early childhood
 - Early marriages are practiced
 - There is no free mixing of boys and girls

- Sex before marriages is not allowed
 - In some communities, girls are quickly married off if they are found to be pregnant
 - Initiation ceremonies inculcate strong moral value
 - The man who impregnates the girls is forced to marry her or pay a heavy fine
 - Children are highly valued
 - There is no medical knowledge in some communities to procure abortion
- (c) Give seven ways through which the church in Kenya strengthens family relationship in the society. (7 mks)
- Providing guidance counseling on family life
 - Organizes seminars workshops on family life
 - Hold prayers for families
 - Reconcile the couples
 - Condemns divorce
 - Give material support to needy families
 - Encourages families to worship together at home
 - Preside over marriages ceremonies where the bride. bridegroom take vows
 - Prepare study materials on family life
 - Discipline those who do wrong in marriages

6. (a) Outline similarities between the Christian and Traditional African on marriage. (8 mks)

- In both marriage is ordained by God
- In both marriage is for procreation
- In both marriage is for companionship
- In both marriage should be permanent
- In both the husband and wife should respect/love each other
- In both marriages give a new status to those who enter it
- In both faithfulness in marriages is encouraged
- In both the husband and wife should give conjugal right to each other
- In both the husband is the head of the family

(b) Outline the importance of professional codes of Ethics. (6 mks)

- Safeguard professional against compromised in their work
- Give guidance on the relationship among professionals
- Contains regulations on terms of employment, promotion, remuneration and termination of services
- Promote self-discipline /accountability for the work done
- Act as a measure of quality services
- They enable the professionals to earn public trust
- It determines the expected levels of performance of a particular job
- It serves as a measure of competence
- It serves as a protection to individual professionals

(c) Outline causes of conflict between the employer and employees in Kenya. (6 mks)

- Lack of respect to the employer by employees
- Employee not given time from leisure/leave
- Poor working condition
- When the employees do not receive wages/not paid in time
- When the employers fail to consider the welfare of employees
- When employees fail to accomplish tasks within the expected time
- When employees are not allowed to join trade union

- Unequal chances of promotion
- Sexual harassment by the employees
- Destruction of property by the employees

