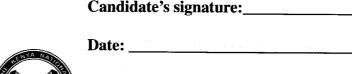
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7011	Candidate's signature:	

CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND PSYCHOLOGY December 2015
Time: 2½ hours





#### THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

# CERTIFICATE IN EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT AND EDUCATION

CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND PSYCHOLOGY

 $2^{\frac{1}{2}}$  hours

#### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.

Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided above.

This question paper consists of TWO sections; A and B.

Answer ALL the questions in section A and any FOUR questions in section B.

Answers to both sections A and B must be written in the spaces provided in this booklet.

Do NOT remove any pages from this booklet.

Candidates should answer the questions in English.

#### For Examiner's use only

Section	Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's Score
	1	10	
	2	10	
A	3	10	
	4	10	
		15	
		15	
В		15	
		15	
	<b>Total Score</b>	100	

This paper consists of 12 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.



## SECTION A (40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions in this section in the spaces provided.

l.	(a)	Define the term impairment. (2 marks)
	(b)	Describe <b>two</b> specialized instructional materials for children with visual impairment. (4 marks)
	(c)	State <b>four</b> advantages of using a communication board in an Early Childhood development and education class. (4 marks)
2.	(a)	Give <b>two</b> reasons for child abduction. (2 marks)

	(b)	Outline <b>four</b> measures that the Government of Kenya can take to reduce child abduction.	(4 marks)
	(c)	State four roles of the Ministry of Education, Science and Technology (MOE	
		child protection in Kenya.	(4 marks)
3.	(a)	Define the term personality.	(2 marks)
	(b)	State <b>four</b> ways in which knowledge on personality development would be u pre-school teacher.	seful to a (4 marks)

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	(c)	Give <b>four</b> ways in which the school environment may influence the personality development of pre-school children.	y (4 marks)
 4.	(a)	Explain the term milestone.	(2 marks)
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	(b)	State <b>four</b> physical developmental milestones of a child between 0 - 5 months	(4 marks)
	(c)	Identify <b>four</b> roles of an effective caregiver in a pre-school.	(4 marks)

### SECTION B (60 marks)

Answer any FOUR questions from this section in the spaces provided after question 9.

(2 marks) Explain the term disability. 5. (i) (a) Discuss three factors that may lead to mental disability at peri-natal stage. (ii) (6 marks) Propose seven interventions that a parent may use to boost self esteem of a child with (b) (7 marks) physical disability. (7 marks) Give seven causes of truancy among pre-school children. 6. (a) Discuss four effects of poor nutrition on children below three years. (b) (8 marks) Identify five cultural practices that may interfere with school attendance of pre-school 7. (a) (5 marks) children. (10 marks) Discuss five benefits of play to a pre-school child. (b) (2 marks) Define the term child rights. 8. (i) (a) Explain four ways in which a pre-school teacher can promote child protection. (ii) (8 marks) (5 marks) State five causes of gender discrimination in Kenya. (b) Outline five precautions that a mid-wife should take to protect a child from disability 9. (a) (5 marks) during birth. (10 marks) Discuss five methods through which pre-school children learn.

(b)