**17. FISHING**

**The topic entails:**

1. ***Definition of fishing and fisheries.***
2. ***Explaining the factors influencing fishing***
3. ***Accounting for the location of the major fishing grounds of the world.***
4. ***Describing type sand methods of fishing***
5. ***Discussing fresh water and marine fisheries in East Africa***
6. ***Assessing the significance of the fishing industry in Kenya***
7. ***Discussing problems facing fishing in Kenya and their possible solutions***
8. ***Comparing and contrasting fishing activities in Keya and Japan***
9. ***Explaining ways and means of managing and conserving fresh water and marine fisheries.***

**The map below shows some major fishing grounds n the world. Use it to answer questions below:**

 1. (a (i) Name the countries marked **P** and **Q**

 (ii) Explain f**our** conditions that favour fishing in the shaded coastal water

2**. (a) The diagrams below represent some fishing methods**

 (a) (i) Name methods **R** and **S**

 (b) Describe how each of the two methods are used in fishing

 (c) Explain **three** measures used to conserve fish in Kenya

3. (a) (i) What is fish farming?

 (ii) Explain **three** measures that have been undertaken by the government of Kenya

 to encourage fish farming.

 (b) Explain **four** problems which face marine fishing in Kenya.

 (c) (i) Name **three** fishing grounds in the Northern Hemisphere.

 (ii) Explain **three** physical factors that favour fishing in Japan.

4. (a) Differentiate between veins and lodes.

 (b) State the effects of dereliction

5. (a) (i) Name **two** methods of fishing.

 (ii) Name **two** types of fish caught along the Eastern Coast of Canada.

 (b) Explain how the following factors favour fishing:-

 (i) Indented Coastline

 (ii) Ocean Currents

 (c) Explain **four** ways in which fisheries in Kenya can be conserved.

6. (i) Give **three** methods used to preserve fish.

 (ii) Explain **three** problems experienced by fishermen in Lake Victoria.

7. State **four** reasons why marine fisheries in Kenya are under-developed

8. (a) (i) Name **three** types of nets used in modern fishing

 (ii) Identify the **two** main fishing grounds of the Pacific Ocean

(b) Explain any **four** problems facing fishing in East Africa

 (c) Explain any **four** ways in which fishing is significant to Kenya

 (d) Name **four** areas where fish farmers in Kenya can obtain fingerlings

9. a) i)State the **three** categories of fish communities

 ii) Explain **four** reasons why North East Atlantic is one of the most extends

 iii) State **four** measures taken by the Kenyan government in the management and

 conservation of fisheries

10. (a) A part from trawling, name **two** other modern methods of fishing

 (b) State **two** reasons why the Western Coast of Africa has high concentration of fish than

 the Eastern Coast.

11. (a) Name **two** commercial fishing methods commonly used in Atlantic fishing ground

 (b) State **three** problems Kenyan fishermen face while fishing in Lake Victoria

12. (a) State **two** measures that have been taken to conserve fish in Kenya

 (b) Give **three** reasons why Norway is a great fishing nation

13. (a) Name commercial methods of fishing shown in the diagrams below:



 (b) State **three** reasons why marine fisheries in Kenya are underdeveloped

14. (a) Differentiate between **pelagic fish** and **demersal fish**?

 (b) Identify **two** problems facing the fishing industry in Kenya.