**NAME……………………………………………….. CLASS……………….. ADM………….**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT 3/11**

**FORM THREE TERM 1, 2023**

**TIME 2 ½ HOURS**

 **SECTION A (25MKRS)**

**ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THESE SECTION**

1. Give the reasons for Lewanika collaboration (2mks)

2. Identify two cultural practices introduced by the cushites in Kenya (2mks)

3. Identify two types of democracy (2mks)

4. What was the basis of political organization of Kenyan communities before the colonial

rule (1mk)

5. Identify the main reasons why mijikenda lived in kayas (1mk)

6. State the disadvages of unwritten constitution (2mks)

7. State the early urban centers in Europe (2mks)

8. Identify the methods of irrigation used by early Egyptian farmers (2mks)

9. Name two communities in Kenya that resisted the British rule (2mks)

10. State two reason why Ndebele were defeated by the British during the Ndebele war of 1983 (2mk)

11. State the terms of Berlin conference of 1884-1885 (2mks)

12. State the African communities that collaborated with the European(2mks)

13. State two advantages of land enclosure system (2mks)

14.State the main sectors of Brazilian industrialization(1mks)

 **SECTION B (45mks)**

 **Answer any three question from these section**

15a) State five methods used by the Europeans to administer colonies in Africa (5mks)

b)Describe the structure of central government in colonial Kenya(10mks)

16a)Why did Seyyid transfer his capital from muscat to Zanzibar in 1840 (5mks)

b)Explain the effects of the long distance trade on the people of East Africa (1

17 a) Explain 5 terms of Anglo-German agreement of 1886 (3mks)

b) Explain reasons that made the British East African company (IBEAC) to surrender its charter to Britain in 1894 (12mks)

18 a) Identify 3 features of direct rule in southern Rhodesia (3mks)

b) Explain the impact of direct rule in Zimbabwe (12mks)

 **SECTION C(30mks)s**

**Answer any two questions from this section**

19 a) State 3 factors that led to growth of Johannesburg (3mks)

b) Identify 6 problems facing industrialization in South Africa (12mks)

20a) Give the role of mekatilili among the Agiriama (3mks)

b) Explain the causes of Nandi rebellion against the British(12mks)

21a) State the terms of Rudd concession of 1888 (5mks)

b) Explain the social factors that led to scramble for colonies in Africa (10mks)