**Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Adm. No\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Index No: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ School:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

 **Candidate’s Sign\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**ARISE AND SHINE TRIAL 1 EXAM**

**March/April-2020**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**Paper 2**

**March/April 2020**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**Instructions to Candidates:**

1. This paper consists of THREE sections A, B and C.
2. Answer **ALL** questions in section A, **THREE** in section B and **TWO** in section C
3. Answers to ALL questions to be given in the answer sheets provided.

**For Examiner’s Use Only**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Section A** | **Section B** | **Section C** | **Total** |
| 1 - 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**SECTION A [25 marks]**

***Answer All the Questions in This Section***

1. Name **one** source of information on the creation theory of man. (1 mark)

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1. Identify two artifact that can be found in archeological site (2 marks)

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1. State two ways in which agriculture spread in Africa. (2 marks)

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1. Give the main form of transport used during the Trans-Saharan trade. (1 mark)

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1. Identify one way in which HIV/AIDS affects industrialization. (1 mark)

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1. Outline two social functions of the ancient city of Athens in Greece (2 marks)

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1. State two economic activities of Shona during the pre-colonial period. (2 marks)

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1. Give two social reasons which made the European countries to scramble for colonies in Africa. (2 marks)

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1. State one way in which Ndebele benefited after British Ndebele war (1893-1896) (1 mark)

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1. Identify one political reform introduced by President Fredrik De Klerk that led to the achievement of black majority rule in South Africa. (1 mark)

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1. Name the system of administration introduced by the French after the assimilation policy. (1 mark)

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1. Identify the main reason why many nations of the world turn against Germany during the First World War. (1 mark)

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1. Highlight two social effects of the First World War. (2 marks)

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1. Name two nations which were placed under the League of Nations after the end of World War. (2 marks)

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1. Outline two duties of the United Nations Secretariat. (2 marks)

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1. Name one superpower nation that was involved in cold war. (1 mark)

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1. Give the main reason for the formation of non-aligned movement. (1 mark)

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**SECTION B: 45 MARKS**

***Answer Any Three Questions in This Section***

1. (a) Highlight **five** changes which marked the Agrarian Revolution in Britain. (5 marks)

 (b) Discuss **five** effects of the Agrarian Revolution in the United States of America. (10 marks)

1. (a) Outline **five** methods which were used by the Europeans to acquire colonies in Africa. (5 marks)

 (b) Explain **five** reasons why Africans were defeated during the Maji Maji rebellion. (10 marks)

1. (a) Outline **three** reasons why the policy of assimilation was easily applied in the four communes of Senegal. (3 marks)

 (b) Explain **six** effects of the British direct rule in Zimbabwe. (12 marks)

1. (a) Outline **five** characteristics of the commonwealth nations. (5 marks)

(b) Discuss **five** reasons why PAN-AFRICAN movement had not established itself in Africa well before 1945. (10 marks)

**SECTION C: 30 MARKS**

***Answer Any Two Questions from This Section***

1. (a) Give **three** functions of the Kabaka of Buganda Kingdom during the pre-colonial period. (3 marks)

(b) Describe the political organization of the Shona during the pre-colonial period. (12 marks)

1. (a) Identify **five** weapons used during the cold war. (5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** causes of the cold war. (10 marks)

1. (a) State **three** ways in which one can qualify as a member of the House of Lords in Britain. (3 marks)

(b) Describe **six** duties of the Prime Minister of Britain. (12 marks)