**NAME.............................................................................ADM NO.................CLASS..............SIGN.............**

**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**FORM 4**

**PAPER 1**

**FEBRUARY2022**

**2½ hours**

**TEACHER.CO.KE**

**OPENER TERM 1 2022**

**Paper 1**

**FORM FOUR**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

This paper consists of **three**section**: A,B** and **C**

Answer **all** the questions in sections **A,**

**Three** questions from section **B.**

**Two** questions from section **C**.

Answers to **all** the questions must be written on the foolscaps provided.

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| **SECTIONS** |  **A**  |  **B**  |  **C**  |
| **QUESTIONS**  | **1 – 17** | **18** | **19** | **20** | **21** | **22** | **23** | **24** |
| **MARKS** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidates should check to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing*

**SECTION A (25MARKS)**

**Answer all the questions in this section.**

1. Identify **two** species of early man whose remains were discovered in Kenya. (2mks)
2. Give **two** Kenyan communities which are classified as Western Bantu. (2mks)
3. Give **two** reasons why British used indirect rule in Kenya. (2mks)
4. State the **main** function of the judiciary in Kenya. (1mk)
5. Name the settler farmer who introduced wheat in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mk)
6. Identify **two** types of democracy. (2mks)
7. State **two** functions of the Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission of Kenya. (2mks)
8. Name the basic unit of the politicalorganization among most Kenyan communities during

the pre-colonial period. (1mk)

1. Identify **two** independent churches founded in Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)
2. State the type of constitution used in Kenya. (1mk)
3. State **two** factors that limit national unity in Kenya. (2mks)
4. Give **one** reason why Omani rulers were interested in establishing their control over the Kenyan coast. (1mk)
5. State **two** ways in which the Akamba interacted with the Agikuyu during pre-colonial period. (1mk)
6. Name **one**Agikuyu leader who resisted the British. (1mk)
7. State **one** reason why Africans were denied equal education opportunities with other races during colonial period. (1mk)
8. Identify **two** methods the British used to occupy Kenya. (2mks)
9. Who is the head of Judiciary as an arm of government in Kenya? (1mk)

**SECTION B** (45marks)

**Answer any three questions from this section**

1. (a) State**three** reasons for the Portuguese success in the conquest of the Kenyan coast. (3mks)

(b) Explain **six** social effects of the Indian Ocean Trade on the people of the Kenyan Coast up to 1500 AD. (12mks)

 19. (a) State **three** factors that led to migration and settlement of the Bantu into Kenya before 1800 AD.(3mks)

 (b) Describe the political organization of the Agikuyu in the pre-colonial period. (12mks)

20. (a) Identify **three** ordinances that were passed by the colonial government to govern the distribution and use of land in Kenya. (3mks)

(b) Discuss **six** consequences of colonial land policies in Kenya. (12mks)

21. (a) State **three**communities in Kenya that displayed mixed reactions towards British occupation (3mks)

(b) Explain **six**reasons why the Maasai collaborated with the British (12mks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**Answer any two questions from this section**.

21. (a)Identify the **five**causes of conflict among the people of Kenya. (5mks)

(b) Explain**five** methods of conflict resolution used in Kenya today. (10mks)

22. (a) Identify **three** factors that may lead to limitation of the rights to movement of a Kenyan.(3mks)

(b) Explain **six**significances of Human Rights in Kenya. (12mks)

23 (a) State**five** characteristics of early political organizations in Kenya. (5mks)

(b) Explain **fiv**e causes of Mau Mau uprising in 1952. (10mks)