**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1 (311)**

**FORM FOUR**

**TERM 2 2022 OPENER EXAM FORM 4**

**TIME: 2**$\frac{1}{2}$ **HOURS**

**Answer all questions in section A, 3 questions in section B and 2 questions in section C**

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

1. Identify **two** sources of information which historians use to write the history of Kenya. (2mks)

2. Name the remaining southern Cushitic speaker in Kenya. (1mk)

3. Name **two** communities in Kenya that belong to the coastal Bantus. (2mks)

4. State **two** ways in which the Agikuyu and Maasai interacted during the pre- colonial period. (2mks)

5. Mention **two** economic benefits of the Oman rule along the Kenya coast during the 19thcentury (2mks)

6. Give the main reasons that led to the decline of the Gedi in the 15th century. (1mk)

7. Identify **one** way in which a Kenyan citizen can participate in the democratization process. (1mk)

8. Mention **one** reform resulting from the littleto constitution of 1954. (1mk)

9. Mention the amendment made on the Kenyan constitution that reverted the country back to a multi – party state. (1mk)

10. Identify **one** reason that made Nabongoo Mumia to collaborate with the British. (1mk)

11. State **two** problems that the imperial British East African company faced in administering Kenya. (2mk)

12.Give the main reason why the British were able to conquer Kenyan communities during the 19th century (1mk)

13. Give **two** reasons why the Africans were opposed to British colonial rule.

14. Give **one** reason why Africans were denied equal educational opportunities with other races during the colonial period.

15. Give **one** terms of the Anglo-German agreement of 1886. (2mk)

16. Give the main role of opposition political parties in Kenya. (1mk)

17. Name the **two** categories of land during the colonial period in Kenya (2mks)

**SECTION B (45MARKS)**

18. a) Why did the Bantu migrate from the coastal settlement at Shugwaya in the 16thcentuary? (5mks)

 b) Describe the political organization of the Abaluhyia during the pre-colonial period. (10 mks)

19. a) State **three** methods which were used by the colonial government to acquire land for European settlement. (3mks)

 b) Apart from providing settlers with land explain **six** other ways through which the colonial government promoted settler agriculture in Kenya. (12mks)

20. a) state **five** method which were used by African Nationalists in Kenya during the struggle for independence. (5mks)

 b) Explain **five** factors that promoted the growth of African Nationalist activities in Kenya between 1945 and 1963. (10mks)

21. a) apart from Kenya African National Union (KANU) name three other political parties formed in Kenya between 1960 and 1963. (3mks)

 b) Explain the contribution of Daniel Arap Moi in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (12mks)

**SECTION C (30marks)**

22.a) State **five** factors that promote National unity in Kenya.( 5mks)

 b) Explain **five** methods of conflict resolution. (10mks)

23. a) Give **three** reasons why human right are important. (3mks)

 b) Describe **six** features of the independence constitution of Kenya. (12mks)

24. a) State **three** ways in which the National accord and reconciliation Act, 2008 affected the composition of government in Kenya. (3mks)

 b) Explain **six** functions of the National Assembly in Kenya. (12marks)