**Name…………………………………………………Adm No………………..class ………………….**

**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

 **TERM 1, 2020**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

**MAGS JOINT EXAMINATION**

**CYCLE 1**

**INSTRUCTIONS :**

* This paper consists of **three** sections **A, B** and **C.**
* Answer **all** questions in section **A, three** questions from section **B** , and **two** questions from section **C**

**For Examiner’s Use Only**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  **Sections** |  **A** |  **B** | **C C** |  **Total Score**  |
|  **Questions**  |  **1 – 17** |  **18** |  **19** |  **20** |  **21** |  **22** |  **23** |  **24** |  |
|  **Marks** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**1.** Name the Pre-historic site in Kenya where the Kenyapithecus fossil was discovered. (1 mk)

**2.** State two economic activities which the maasai acquired as a result of the interaction with the Agikuyu during their settlement in Kenya. (2 mks)

**3.** What was the base of the political organization of the Iteso during the Pre-colonial period. (1 mk)

**4.** State the main importance of the Devonshire White paper in 1923 on Africans. (1 mk)

**5.** Name one woman who actively participated in mau mau war. (1 mk)

**6.** Give two reasons why the Omani rulers were interested in establishing their control over the Kenyan Coast. (2 mks)

**7.** Give two reasons for the establishment of local native councils (LNC) during colonial period.(1 mk)

**8.** Define the term dual citizenship. (1 mk)

**9.** Identify two conditions for one to be declared duly elected as President of the republic of Kenya.

 (2 mks)

**10.** Name the two houses of parliament under the new constitution of Kenya. (2 mks)

**11.** Give one political reason for the construction of the Kenya Uganda railway. (1 mk)

**12.** State the main constitutional amendment in Kenya in 1991. (1 mk)

**13.** Give two functions of the colonial chiefs in Kenya. (1 mk)

**14.** Give two methods used to resolve conflicts in Kenya. (2 mks)

**15.** Identify two groups which monitors human rights in Kenya. (2 mks)

**16.** Give two way through which the colonial government controlled the migration of Africans to the urban centres. (2 mks)

**17.** State one feature of African socialism . (1 mk)

 **SECTION B: (45 MARKS)**

**(Answer three questions only)**

**18a)** State five reasons for the migration of the Maasai from their original homeland (5 mks)

**b)** Explain the effects of the migration and settlement of the Bantu Speakers in Kenya. (10 mks)

**19a)** Why were the British interested in establishing control over Kenya during the scramble for Africa. (5 mks)

**b)** Explain five reasons why the Nandi resisted against the British for a long time. (10 mks)

**20a)** Highlight three factors which enabled the white settlers to establish large scale farming in Kenya. (3 mks)

 **b)** Explain six effects of indirect rule in Kenya. (12 mks)

 **21a)** State five factors that favoured Mau Mau freedom fighters in Kenya (5 mks)

 **(b)** Explain five factors that made the political organization and movement to demand for political independence after 1945 in Kenya (10 mks)

 **SECTION C: (30 MARKS)**

  **(Answer any two questions from this section)**

 **22a)** Identify three organs of the National security in Kenya. (3mks)

 **b)** Explain six functions of the speaker of the National Assembly.

**23a)** Give three units of Kenya Police Service. (3 mks)

 **b)** Explain six functions of the Kenya defence forces. (12 mks)

**24a)** Give three functions of the supreme court in Kenya. (3 mks)

 **b)** Explain the six key changes in the new constitution of Kenya (2010) (12 mk)