

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

TIME: 2 1/2HOURS

2021 TRIAL 3 OCT/NOVEMBER INTERNAL EXAMINATION

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E.)

Name.....

Adm No.....

Stream.....

Date

Sign

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES.

(a) This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.

(b) Answer all the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.

(c) This paper consists of 2 printed pages.

(e) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

(f) Candidates must answer all the questions in English.

SECTION A (25 MARKS) *Answer all questions in this section*

1. Identify one main source of History and Government of the Kenyan communities during the pre-colonial period. (1 mark)

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2. Identify two cultural practices introduced by the Cushites in Kenya. (2 marks)

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3. Identify the title given to the war leader among the Luo community. (1 mark)

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4. State one characteristic of a good constitution. (1 mark)

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5. Which other name is used to refer to the Oromo? (1 mark)

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6. State the two levels of government in Kenya today. (2 marks)

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7. Identify one recommendation of Lyttleton constitution of 1954. (1 mark)

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8. Highlight two functions of the governor during the British administration in Kenya.

(2marks)



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9. Give two demands of African Elected Members Organization (A.E.M.O). (2 mark)

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10. Name two operation Forts established by the British to enhance political control in Central Kenya. (2 marks)

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11. State two problems that the co-operative movement has faced in Kenya since independence (2 marks)

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12. Identify two elements of the rule of law in Kenya (2 marks)

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13. State two characteristics of human rights. (2 marks)

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14. State two terms of the Heligoland treaty of 1890. (2 marks)

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15. Give two values and principles of the public service according to the Kenya Constitution of 2010. (2marks)

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16. Give one role played by the Public Service Commission in Kenya. **(1 mark)**

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SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions.

17. (a) Name three Kalenjin speaking communities that remained in Mt. Elgon region during migration. **(3 marks)**

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(b) Describe the social organization of the pre-colonial Somali community. **(12 marks)**

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18. (a) State three factors that led to the decline of the coastal towns after 1500 AD.

(3 marks)

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(b) Explain six social impacts of the missionary activities in Kenya.

(12 marks)

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19. (a) Give five common challenges faced by both the railway builders and settlers
in colonial Kenya.

(5 marks)

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(b) Explain five internal factors that led to the growth of Kenyan nationalist activities.

(10 marks)

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20. (a) Give three grievances of the white settlers that were presented to the Duke of Devonshire in London in 1923.

(3 marks)

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(b) Explain six positive effects of urbanization in Kenya during the colonial period.

(12 marks)

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SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section.

21. a) State five non-violent methods of resolving conflicts.

(5marks)

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b) Explain five factors that promote national unity. (10 marks)

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22. (a) Identify three ways that could be used to amend the constitution in Kenya. (3 marks)

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(b) Explain the process of law making at the National level in Kenya. **(12 marks)**

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23. a). State five functions of Kenya correctional facilities. **(5marks)**

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b). Explain five factors that undermine the administration of justice in Kenya. **(10marks)**

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