311/1 – **HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT** – **Paper 1**

Nov. 2018 – 2½ hours

Name .... Index Number ....

Candidate's Signature .... Date ....

Instructions to candidates

(a) Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.

(b) Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided above.

(c) This paper consists of three sections: **A**, **B** and **C**.

(d) Answer **all** the questions in section **A**, **three** questions from section **B** and **two** questions from section **C**.

(e) Answers to **all** the questions **must** be written in the space provided at the end of question 24.

(f) **This paper consists of 20 printed pages.**

(g) Do not remove any pages from this booklet.

(h) **Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

(i) **Candidates should answer the questions in English.**

For Examiner's Use Only

Section	Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's Score
A	1 – 17	25	
B		15	
		15	
		15	
C		15	
		15	
	Total Score		

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SECTION A (25 marks)

*Answer **all** the questions in this section in the space provided at the end of question 24.*

1. Name the last stage in the evolution of man. (1 mark)

2. Which is the largest linguistic group in Kenya? (1 mark)

3. Give **two** sub-groups of the Mjikenda. (2 marks)

4. Highlight **one** way of becoming a citizen in Kenya. (1 marks)

5. Identify **two** activities that promote national unity in Kenya. (2 marks)

6. State **two** natural factors that were responsible for the rise of Nairobi as an urban centre. (2 marks)

7. Give **two** types of constitutions. (2 marks)

8. State **two** types of democracy. (2 marks)

9. Name the leader of the Wanga who collaborated with the British. (1 mark)

10. Name **two** methods which were used by the British to establish their rule in Kenya. (2 marks)

11. Name **two** groups which were involved in the provision of education services in Kenya during the colonial period. (2 marks)

12. State the importance of Eliud Mathu in the history of Kenya. (1 mark)

13. Give **two** national philosophies in Kenya. (2 marks)

14. Who is the administrative head of the Parliamentary Service Commission? (1 mark)

15. Which constitutional amendment reintroduced multiparty democracy in Kenya? (1 mark)

16. Identify the political party formed in 1960 to champion the interests of the minority groups in Kenya. (1 mark)

17. Name **one** category of elected members of the National Assembly in Kenya. (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 marks)

*Answer any **three** questions from this section in the space provided at the end of question 24.*

18. (a) State **five** reasons that led to the migration of the Luo from their original homeland to the present day Kenya. (5 marks)

    (b) Describe **five** aspects of the social organisation of the Agikuyu in the 19th century. (10 marks)

19. (a) Give **five** reasons that led to the coming of the Arabs to the Kenyan Coast. (5 marks)

    (b) Explain **five** effects of Christian missionary activities in Kenya. (10 marks)

20. (a) Identify **five** roles of chiefs during the colonial period in Kenya. (5 marks)

    (b) Explain **five** factors responsible for the Agiryama resistance to the British rule in Kenya. (10 marks)

21. (a) Give **five** political contributions by Ronald Ngala. (5 marks)

    (b) Discuss **five** reasons that led to the emergence of independent churches and schools in Kenya during the colonial period. (10 marks)

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SECTION C (30 marks)

*Answer any **two** questions from this section in the space provided at the end of question 24.*

22. (a) Name **three** categories of members who make up a County Assembly in Kenya.
(3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** functions of returning officers in a general election in Kenya. (12 marks)

23. (a) State **three** reasons why the independence of the Judiciary is important in Kenya.
(3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** factors that can interfere with free and fair elections in Kenya. (12 marks)

24. (a) State **three** roles of the Commission on Revenue Allocation (C.R.A). (3 marks)

(b) Discuss **six** features of the Constitution of Kenya (2010). (12 marks)

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