311/2 -

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

- Paper 2

Nov. 2018 - 2½ hours

Nan	ne Index Number
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Car	ndidate's Signature Date
Inst	tructions to candidates Constructions to candidates Construct
(a) (b) (c)	Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above. Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided above. This paper consists of three sections: A , B and C .
(d)	Answer all the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.
(e) (f) (g)	Answers to all the questions must be written in the space provided at the end of question 24. This paper consists of 20 printed pages. Do not remove any pages from this booklet.
(h)	Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.
(i)	Candidates should answer the questions in English of D18 2018 2018 2018 2018 2018 2018 2018 20

For Examiner's Use Only

Section	Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's Score		
Α	1 – 17	25			
В		15			
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	PRIMER I	15			
С		15			
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Total Score

SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer all the questions in this section in the space provided at the end of question 24.

- Identify one type of early manuscript which is likely to contain information on History and Government. (1 mark)
- 2. Give two developments which were made by Homo erectus that improved his way of life.

 (2 marks)
- 3. State **one** similar factor which contributed to the development of early agriculture in Mesopotamia and Egypt. (1 mark)
- 4. State two advantages of using animal transport. (2 marks)
- 5. Outline **two** factors which facilitated the spread of iron working technology in Africa during the ancient times. (2 marks)
- 6. Identify two features of the direct rule as applied by the British in Zimbabwe. (2 marks)
- 7. Give the **main** reason why the European countries formed alliances before the outbreak of the First World War. (1 mark)
- 8. State the main reason why countries establish diplomatic relations. (1 mark)
- 9. Identify one economic factor which contributed to the collapse of the East African Community in 1977.
- 10. Name the **two** financial institutions which were established by the United Nations after the Second World War. (2 marks)
- 11. State **two** ways in which poverty has undermined economic development in Tanzania since independence. (2 marks)
- 12. Give one function of the Odwira festival among the Asante during the 19th Century. (1 mark)

13.	State	e two social factors which caused the Majimaji rebellion.	(2 marks)
14.		e two ways in which the Royal Fire was important in the Mwene Mutapa Kingo	
		akana da karangan da karangan da karangan da karangan karangan da karangan da karangan da karangan da karangan Bangan da karangan da karan	(2 marks)
15.	Give	one function of the Court of Justice of the Common Market for Eastern and Se	
	Afric	ca	(1 mark)
16.		e one way in which Angola was affected by the Cold War.	(1 mark)
17.		the the country in Africa which was created to settle freed slaves.	(1 mark)
		SECTION B (45 marks)	
raff, nj. ljen		r any three questions from this section in the space provided at the end of quest	tion 24.
18.	(a)	Highlight five changes which marked the Agrarian Revolution in Britain.	(5 marks)
	(b)	Discuss five effects of the Agrarian Revolution in the United States of Ameri	ca. (10 marks)
19.	(a)	Identify five effects of scientific inventions on medicine.	(5 marks)
Santywii	(b)	Describe five factors which have influenced industrialisation in India.	(10 marks)
20.	(a)	State five functions of the ancient city of Athens.	(5 marks)
	(b)	Describe five challenges experienced in the city of Johannesburg.	(10 marks)
21.	(a)	State five factors which influenced the British to use indirect rule in Northern	n Nigeria. (5 marks)
	(b)	Explain five challenges which were experienced in the implementation of assipolicy in Senegal.	similation (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 marks)

Answer any two questions from this section in the space provided at the end of question 24.

22.	(a)	State three external factors which speeded up the growth of African nationalism during the struggle for independence. (3 marks)
	(b)	Explain six challenges which were faced by the nationalists in South Africa during the apartheid rule. (12 marks)
23.	(a)	State three ways in which terrorism is a threat to international peace. (3 marks)
	(b)	Describe six achievements of the Non-Aligned Movement since its formation. (12 marks)
24.	(a)	Identify three types of Federal Courts in the United States of America. (3 marks)
	(b)	Explain six responsibilities of the Federal Government of the United States of America. (12 marks)
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