

1a) Outline seven Isaiah's prophecies concerning the suffering servant of Yahweh (7mks)

The servant will succeed in his work and will be highly honored.

The success and honour will surprise many who have witnessed the suffering.

The servant is despised, rejected and ignored by those who are with him.

He has nothing attractive. He is very ordinary and simple.

He is harshly treated, arrested, sentenced to death and killed.

His body is buried with the bodies of rich men.

He endures all that is done to him in humble silence.

He accepts the suffering which should have been received by others for their sins.

Through his suffering, human beings are reconciled to God.

It was the will of God that the servant should suffer.

His death is a sacrifice to bring forgiveness of sin.

b) List down five titles prophet Isaiah gave to the future messiah.

Wonderful counselor

Mighty God

Everlasting/ eternal father

Prince of peace

Just and righteous ruler

Suffering servant/ servant of Yahweh

Emmanuel God with us

A short of the stump of Jesse

c) Identify Eight ways in which church leaders prepare the people in the society for the second

coming of the messiah. (8mks)

By praying to God

By helping the needy

By getting baptized

By engaging in fellowship

Through Bible study

By celebrating mass/holy communion

By celebrating Christian festivals \By repenting /seeking forgiveness

By spreading the word of God

2a) With reference to St Luke's gospel, state the mission of John the Baptist as prophesied by his Father in the Benedictus. (8mks)

John would be prophet of the most high

John would be forerunner of the Lord / would prepare the way of the Lord

John would teach the way of salvation / forgiveness of sins

John would give light to people staying in darkness

John would guide people to peace.

b) Outline six extraordinary things from the birth and life of Jesus Christ. (6mks)

He was born and laid on a manger even though he was a king

He was born of a virgin

His birth was first revealed first to the shepherds

He was given a name before he was born

The angels sang in praise of God during his birth

His future role was given before he was born

c) State six ways in which God still reveal himself to people. (6mks)

Through visions

Through dreams

By reading the word of God/ bible

Listening to preachers/ crusades/ observing role models

Through answering prayers/ miracles

Through nature events/ calamities

Through the holy spirit/ the gifts of the Holy Spirit

3a) State seven reasons why Jesus used parables in his teachings. (7mks)

To attract listeners because the stories were enjoyable.

It was a common teaching method at that time.

To make his listeners think for themselves and make individual judgment/ to enable listeners to think

critically.

To make it easy for the people to understand the complicated theme of the unseen kingdom.

To avoid direct confrontations with the Pharisees, the scribes and the Sadducees.

To isolate serious and keen listeners from the rest of the group.

He was to keep His identity a secret until He finalises His mission.

To fulfill the O.T prophecies.

This helped in shaping their attitudes to Jesus and in bringing them to a closer and a new relationship with Him.

The use of parables made the teachings of Jesus quite interesting. Jesus was a gifted teacher and story teller.

By using parables, those who heard would easily remember them and be able to refer to them.

Jesus used parables as a way of making them respond to the teachings.

b) Describe the parable of the sower (6mks)

When crowds from every town came to him, Jesus gave the parable of the sower.

A sower went to the field to sow seeds.

Some of the seeds fall on the footpath where they were stepped on and eaten by the birds of air.

Some fell on a fertile soil, they grew and bore fruits.

The seed is the word of God.

The sower represents God or His messengers.

The seeds that fell along the path are those people who heard the word then the devil comes and takes away the word from their hearts that they may not believe and be saved.

The seeds that fell on rocks are those who when they hear the word of God, they receive it with joy but for a while, because when temptations comes they fall away.

The seeds that fell on the thrones are those who hear the word but as they go their way they are carried away by the cares and riches and pleasures of life and their fruits do not mature.

Those that fell on fertile are those who hear the word of God, hold it in their hearts and bring forth fruits.

Some fell on the rocky ground they grew up a little but they dried up due to lack of moisture.

State seven lessons Christians learn from the parable of the sower (7mks)

Christians should have unwavering hearts and stand firm in their faith

Christians should be ready for spiritual trials of faith and strive to overcome them

They should be the good soil and bring forth fruit in their missionary work inspite of opposition and rejection

Worries pleasures and riches of this world cannot help one to accept the word of God

God's kingdom is spiritual and only those who seek it genuinely are able to understand it and inherit it.

God's kingdom is revealed to different people at different times

Positive results of preachers do not depend on them but on the attitudes of the people

4a) Explain the teachings of Jesus on the role of the holy spirit (6mks)

The holy spirit is a counsellor/ helper

He comforts

He teaches

He judges/ convicts the world

He is the spirit of truth

He is a companion

He strengthens

He empowers

He reminds/ convinces people on righteousness

He glorifies Jesus Christ

He reveals the things of God/ reveals things to come

b) Describe the events that took place on the day of pentecost as outlined in the book of Acts

2: 1-40(6mks)

The Apostles had gathered in one place on the day of Pentecost

A sound came from heaven like a mighty wind which filled the house

There appeared tongues of fire which rested on each one of them

The Apostles were all filled with the Holy Spirit

They started talking in other tongues

The multitude in Jerusalem were amazed/wondered at what was happening to the Apostles

Peter defended the disciples/explained the meaning of the event

The people asked Peter what they could do about the message

Peter told them to repent/be baptized in the name of Jesus

Three thousand people repented/were baptized.

c) Identify six significance of the outpouring of the holy spirit to the twelve disciples of Jesus.

(6mks)

The holy spirit unified the disciples as they prayed together

He made them join hands in helping the needy in the society especially widows and orphans

He gave the disciples ability to perform miracles in the name of Christ

With the help of the holy spirit the disciples were able to convert many people to Christianity and establish more churches

To enable the disciples to devote themselves to the teachings of Jesus

He would empower the disciples to be able to speak with courage/confidence/authority.

5a) Explain how modern technology and economy has affected the traditional African attitude to work (6mks)

- c) Identify Seven benefits of genetic engineering to human beings. (7mks)
- Tackling and Defeating Diseases. ...
 - Getting Rid of All Illnesses in Young and Unborn Children. ...
 - Potential to Live Longer. ...
 - Produce New Foods. ...
 - Organisms Can be 'Tailor-Made'. ...
 - Faster Growth in Animals and Plants. ...
 - Pest and Disease Resistance.

- b) State Christian teaching on leisure.(6mks)
- Work and leisure are of divine origin. God rested on the 7th day after working
 Leisure is a gift from God leisure should be put to good use. Its not be wasted
 Leisure provides us with the opportunity to worship God. Leisure should be used to
 serve God.

Christians associate leisure with personal growth and fellowship
 Jesus recognized the need for rest by withdrawing his disciples from their active ministry.
 It's good to have time alone for reflection, rest, visit friend etc.

Leisure should be used to seek God and help others e.g. Jesus prayed, helped the needy
 restored people's health.

- c) Give six ways in which alcoholism and drug abuse contribute to family instability
 today.(6mks)

Damaged family relationships
 Developmental issues in neglected children
 Domestic abuse
 Drained family finances
 Physical and mental health issues

- 6a) Explain ways in which people misuse their wealth. (7mks)

Indulge in alcohol and drugs
 Engaging in immoral practices e.g. prostitution
 Gambling which might lead to loss of wealth
 Being luxurious/extravagant
 Unfair class competition among the wealthy
 Using wealth to undermine others e.g. assassination
 Using wealth to promote crime
 Engaging in risky/dangerous sports or projects e.g. motor racing, wrestling
 Using wealth selfishly/lack of social concern

- b) State six reasons why people engage in corruption. (6mks)

Unemployment
 Ignorance
 Lack of moral guidance
 Fear of the consequences of criminal acts
 Greed of money, desires.
 Higher levels of market and political monopolization.
 Low levels of democracy, weak civil participation and low political transparency.
 Higher levels of bureaucracy and inefficient administrative structures.
 Low press freedom.
 Low economic freedom.