



# MARANDA HIGH SCHOOL

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education  
PRE-MOCK EXAMINATIONS 2022

**311/2 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT Paper 2**  
**June/July 2022 – TIME: 2½ Hours**

Name: ..... Adm No: .....

Class: .....Candidate's Signature: ..... Date: ...../06/2021.

### Instructions to candidates

- Write your name and admission number in the spaces provided above.
- Sign and write the date of the examination in the spaces provided above.
- This paper consists of three sections; **A, B and C**.
- Answer **all** the questions in *section A*, three questions from *section B* and **two** questions from *section C*.
- Answers to all questions must be written in the space provided at the end of question 24.
- This paper consists of 10 printed pages.**
- Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

### For Examiner's Use Only

Section	Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's score
A	1-17	25	
B		15	
		15	
		15	
C		15	
		15	
<b>Total Score</b>			

**SECTION: A****Answer all questions in this section.**

1. Identify two electronic sources of information on History and Government. (2 marks)
2. State two economic activities of the early human beings in the New Stone Age. (2 marks)
3. State one disadvantage of the land enclosure system in Britain. (1 mark)
4. State one advantage of currency method of trade. (1 mark)
5. Give the main advantage of air transport. (1 mark)
6. State two traditional forms of communication during the pre-colonial period. (2 marks)
7. State two uses of electricity during the industrial revolution in Europe. (2 marks)
8. State two reasons why early urban towns in Egypt grew along Nile valley. (2 marks)
9. Give the main aim of the Berlin conference of 1884-1885. (1 mark)
10. State two reasons why the British used direct rule in Zimbabwe. (2 marks)
11. Give the main factor for nationalism in Ghana. (1 mark)
12. State the main reason for the formation of the League of Nations. (1 mark)
13. Name two members of the UN Security Council with veto power. (2 marks)
14. Name two African participants who attended the fifth Pan-African Congress, Manchester, 1945. (2 marks)
15. Identify one financial institution of the African Union (AU) (1 mark)
16. Name the East African Country that is not a member of the Common market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA). (1 mark)
17. Outline the main political challenge of the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) has faced since Independence. (1 mark)

**SECTION B: 45 MARKS**

Answer three questions from this section.

- 18 (a) State five factors that led to the development of agriculture in Mesopotamia. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five results of agrarian revolution in the United States of America. (10 marks)
- 19 (a) State five factors for the growth and development of the Trans-Saharan trade. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five factors that led to the decline of the Trans-Atlantic trade. (10 marks)
- 20 (a) State three reasons why early urban towns in Africa declined. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six problems facing Nairobi city. (2 marks)
- 21 (a) State three reasons why King Lewanika collaborated with the British in the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six factors that undermined the assimilation policy in West Africa by the French. (12 marks)

**SECTION C: 30 MARKS**

**Answer any two questions from this section.**

22 (a) State three economic activities of the Shona in the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (3 marks)

(b) Describe the political organization of the Buganda Kingdom in the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (12 marks)

23 (a) Name three European countries that belonged to the Tripple Alliance during the First World War. (3 marks)

(b) Explain six effects of the Second World War (1939-1945). (12 marks)

24 (a) State five characteristics of the Commonwealth of Nations. (5 marks)

(b) Explain five challenges facing the Non-Aligned Movement (NAM). (10 marks)