NAME: $\qquad$
SCHOOL:
A.D.M NO: $\qquad$

DATE: CANDIDATE'S SIGNATURE: $\qquad$

121/1
MATHEMATICS
PAPER 1
TERM TWO
Time $\mathbf{2 1}^{1 / 2}$ Hours
FORM THREE

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. Write your nameschool, admission number and stream in the spaces provided above.
2. Sign and write the date in the spaces provided above
3. This paper contains two sections; Section I and section II.
4. Answer all the questions in section I and any five questions from section II.
5. All workings and answers must be written on the question paper in the spaces provided below each question.
6. Show all steps in your calculations giving your answers at each stage in the spaces below each question.
7. Non-programmable electronic calculator and KNEC mathematical tables may be used, except where stated otherwise

For Examiner's Use Only;
Section I

| Questions | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1 | 14 | 15 | 16 | TOTAL |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Marks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Section II

| Questions | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | TOTAL |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Marks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

GRAND TOTAL $\square$

## SECTION I (50 MARKS)

$3 \sqrt{\frac{326.7 \times 0.0589}{30.6 x 0.2471}}$
2. Solve the simultaneous linear equations

$$
\begin{gathered}
3 x-5 y=21 \\
7 x-3 y=23
\end{gathered}
$$

3. Solve the equation
$2 x^{2}+4 x-8=0$
By completing the square method
4. A Kenyan bank buys and sells foreign currency as shown below:
(3mks)

|  | Buying in (KES) |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Selling (in KES) |  |  |
| 1 Hong Kong Dollar | 9.70 | 9.78 |
| 1 S.A Rand | 12.03 | 12.15 |

tourist arrives in Kenya with 280,000 Hong Kong dollars and changed the whole amount to KES. He spent KES 835,210 and exchanged the balance to S.A Rand before leaving. Calculate the amount in S.A Rand that she was left with. (3mrks)
5. $\mathrm{P}(2,-1)$ and $\mathrm{Q}(6,3)$ are points on a line. If R is the midpoint of PQ , find the:
a. Coordinates of R
b. Equation of the line through $R$ perpendicular to $P Q$
6. In the triangle ABC below, $\mathrm{AB}=6 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{BC}=10 \mathrm{~cm}$ and angle $\mathrm{ABC}=42^{0}$.

AM is an arc of a circle, circle B . Take $=3.142$

B


Calculate the area of:
a) Triangle ABC
(1mrk)
b) The shaded portion of the ABC
7. Given that $S=14.6 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $\mathrm{t}=5.68 \mathrm{~cm}$ determine the percentage error in the product of
 (3mrks)
9. A man left Ksh 1,865, 280 in his will to be shared between his spouse, daughter and son in the ratio 1:2:3. His spouse decided to divide her share equally between her daughter and son. Determine how much finally the son got. (3mks)
10. A boy can dig a piece of land in three and a half hours while a girl can dig the same piece of land in five hours. How long would they take to dig the land if they worked together
11. In a triangle UVW , (not drawn to scale) $\mathrm{VW}=14 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{UW}=10 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $\mathrm{UV}=20 \mathrm{~cm}$.

Find the largest angle and hence determine its size.
(3mks)
12. The angle elevation of the top of a tower is $35^{\circ}$ from a point P and is $54^{\circ}$ from another point $\mathrm{L}, 3$ metres nearer the foot of the tower which lies on the line PL and at the same level with P and L. Calculate the height of the tower. ( 4 mks )

13. On the grid below, identify the region that satisfies the linear equalities and calculate its area.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x+2 y=10 \\
& 4 x+3 y=24
\end{aligned}
$$

14. Express $\underline{7+2}$ in the form of $a+b \sqrt{2}$. where $a$ and $b$ are integers
15. Given that the position vectors of points A and B are $\underset{\sim}{a}=(4 / 5)$ and $\mathrm{b}=(5 /-4)$ respectively find:
a) BA
b) $|\mathrm{BA}|$
(2mrks)
16. Without using a calculator, evaluate:
$3 / 4+1^{5 / 7} \div 4 / 7$ of $2^{1 / 3}$
$\left(1^{3 / 7}-5 / 8\right) \mathrm{X}^{2 / 3}$

## SECTION II (50 MARKS)

ANSWER ONLY FIVE QUESTIONS.
17. (a)Without using a protractor, construct triangle ABC , such that $\mathrm{BC}=10 \mathrm{~cm}$, angle $\mathrm{ABC}=60^{\circ}$ and angle $\mathrm{BCA}=45^{0}$ (let BC be the base) (4mks)
(b)Construct the perpendicular bisector of lines BC on the above diagram. Draw the circumference of triangle ABC . (3mks)
c) Find the radius of the circumference hence determine the area of the circle drawn.
18. The speeds of a number of vehicles passing a 50 kph limit sign were found to be as follows:

| Speed in kph | $40-44$ | $45-49$ | $50-54$ | $55-54$ | $55-59$ | $60-64$ | $65-69$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No. of vehicle | 28 | 40 | 65 | 47 | 38 | 38 | 32 |
| Calculate the mean speed in kph of the above distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(b) Calculate the medium speed of the distribution
(2mks)
(c) Draw a histogram to illustrate the information.

1 cm to represent 5 units on the x - axis
1 cm to represent 10 units on the y -axis
19. Mesurements of a maize field using a base line XY were recorded as shown below in a field book as follows: (take $\mathrm{XY}=400 \mathrm{~cm}$ )

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| To | R | 80 |  |  |  |
| 360 | 80 | to | Q |  |  |
| To | S | 160 |  |  |  |
| 280 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 200 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80 | 200 | to | P |  |  |
| x |  |  |  |  |  |

(a) Use a scale of 1 cm to 40 m to draw the map of the maize field. (5mks)
(b) Find the area of the maize field in hectares.
(4mks)
20.The table below shows some values of fractions $\mathrm{y}=2 \sin \mathrm{x}$ and $\mathrm{y}=1+\cos \mathrm{x}$ for the domain $0^{0} \leq x \leq 240^{0}$

| X 0 | 00 | 300 | 600 | 900 | 1200 | 1500 | 1800 | 210 | 240 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2 \sin \mathrm{x} 0$ | 0 |  | 0.87 | 0 |  | -0.84 | 0 |  |  |
|  | 2 |  | 1.5 | 1 |  | 0.13 | 0 |  |  |

(a)Complete the table above
(b) Draw the Graph of the functions $y=2 \sin x$ and $y=1+\cos x$ for the values of $0^{0}=x=240$ using the scale

1 cm to represent 30 units on the x - axis
2 cm to represent 1 unit on the y - axis

(c)

Find the values of x for which
(i) $\operatorname{Sin} \mathrm{x}=0.5$
(ii) $\operatorname{Sin} x-1 / 2 \cos x=0.5$ (2 mrks)
21.Four towns $\mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}, \mathrm{Z}$ and W one such that W is on a bearing of $545^{\circ} \mathrm{W}$ From X . Y is in the direction of $170^{0}$ from W and X is 150 km from Y in the direction $035^{\circ}, \mathrm{Z}$ is 40 km for Y in the direction $125^{\circ}$
a) Use scale drawing $(1 \mathrm{~cm}=20 \mathrm{~km})$ to represent the four towns (3mrks)
(b) Determine the distance of:
(i) (i) W from X (2mks)
(ii) X and Z and the bearing of X from Z
(iii)Z from W
22. The table below shows some values of the function $y=2 x^{2}-7 x-1$ for $-1 \leq x \leq 5$

| X | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Y |  | -1 |  | -7 |  | 3 |  |

(Take $\Pi=3.142$ )
a) Complete the table above by filling in the missing values of $y$
(2mks)
b) Draw the graph of the function $y=2 x^{2}-7 x-1$ for $-1 \leq x \leq 5$ by using the scale 2 cm to represent 1 unit on the X -axis.

2 cm to represent 5 units on the Y - axis (4mks)
c) By drawing suitable straight lines on the same axes, find the approximate roots of the following equations?
(i) $2 x^{2}-7 x-1=0$
(2mrks)
(ii) $2 x^{2}-4 x+3=0$
(2mrks)
23. in the figure below ABC is a tangent to the circle at B . angle $\mathrm{ABF}=640$ and angle $\mathrm{DBE}=360$. Triangle BEF is an isosceles triangle with sides $\mathrm{BE}=\mathrm{EF}$


Calculate the size of the following angles giving a reason in each case:
(a) Angle BEF
(2mks)
(b) Angle FBE
(c) Angle DBC
(d) Angle BDE
(e) Angle BED
24. The diagram below shows a frustum made by cutting off a small cone on a plane parallel to the base of the original one. The frustum represent a bucket with the open end diameter of 36 cm and diameter of the bottom 24 cm . the bucket is 18 cm deep as shown (Take $\Pi={ }^{22} / 7$ )


Calculate the:
(a) Volume of the small cone cut off.
(3mks)
(b) Volume of the original cone
(2mks)
(c) The capacity of the bucket in liters

