

MIDTERM ONE FORM FOUR

MATHS

MARKING SCHEME



1.	<p>No Log</p> <p>34.33 1.5357</p> <p>5.25 0.7202</p> <p>0.042 $\bar{2}.6232$</p> <p>$\bar{1}.3434$ $\bar{2} + 1.3434$</p> <p style="text-align: center;">2</p> <p>$\bar{1}.6717$</p> <p>1.5357</p> <p>$\bar{1}.6717$</p> <p>1.8640 anti log 7.311×10^1</p> <p style="text-align: center;">= 73.11</p>	M1 M1 M1 A1	All logs Addition & sub Division by 2 C.A.O																																																	
		4																																																		
2.	<p>$2.5 / 100 \times 100000 = 2,500/=$</p> <p>$1.6 / 100 \times 220,000 = 3,520/=$</p> <p>Total Comm. = $2,500 + 3,520$</p> <p>$= 6,020/=$</p>	M1 M1 A1																																																		
		3																																																		
3.	<p>$W^2 = \frac{p^2 Q^2}{P^2 - Q}$</p> <p>$W^2 = p^2 - P^2 - Q = W^2 Q$</p> <p>$\frac{p^2(W^2 - Q)}{(W^2 - Q)} = \frac{W^2 Q}{W^2 - Q}$</p> <p>$P = \pm \sqrt{\frac{W^2 Q}{W^2 - Q}}$</p>	M1 M1 A1																																																		
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4.	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> <td>10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> <td>10</td> <td>11</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> <td>10</td> <td>11</td> <td>12</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
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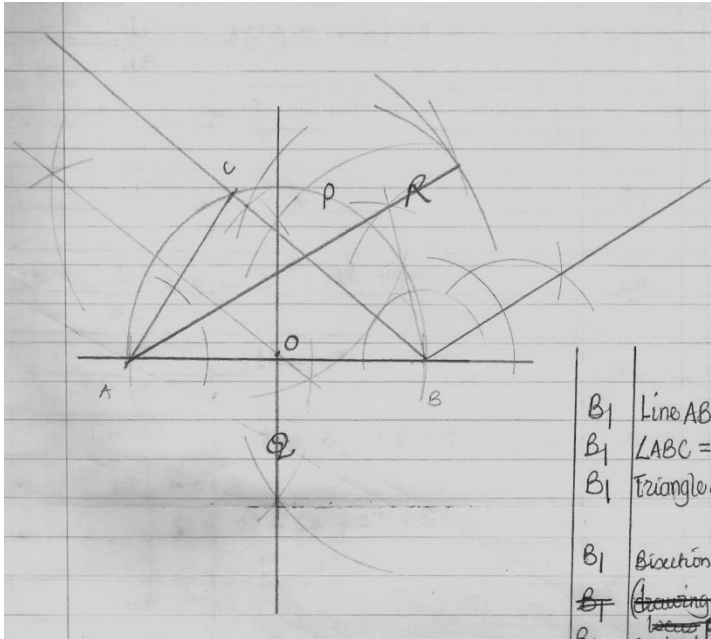
	$P(7 \text{ OR } >) = \frac{21}{36} = \frac{7}{12}$		
5.	<p>in 1 day ,B+B does $\frac{1}{6}$ of the work in 4 days, they do $\frac{1}{6} \times 4 = \frac{2}{3}$ of the work. In one day, BOnface does $\frac{1}{10}$ of the work In one day brian does $(\frac{1}{6} - \frac{1}{10}) = \frac{1}{15}$ of the work.</p> <p>If $\frac{1}{15}$ afterwork's done by brian in 1 day Then $\frac{1}{3}$ will be done in $\frac{1}{2} \times 1 \div \frac{1}{15}$ = 5 days to complete</p>	M1 M1 A1	Work done by both in 4 day
		3	
6.	$M = KN + h\sqrt{N}$ $25k + 5h = 500$ $16k + 4h = 800$ $100k + 20h = 2000$ $80k + 20h = 4000$ $20k = -2000$ $k = -100$ $sh = 00 + 2500$ $sh = 3000$ $h = 600$ $\therefore M = 600\sqrt{N} - 100N$	B1 M1 A1 B1	<p>For two equs</p> <p>Attempt to solve equations</p> <p>Boths values for variables correct</p> <p>Equation connecting m and N</p>
7.	$\text{Log } 0.045 = \log \left(\frac{45}{1000} \right)$ $= \log \left(\frac{3^2 \times 5}{1000} \right)$ $= 2 \log 3 + \log 5 - \log 1000$ $2 \times 0.4771 + 0.6990 - 3$ $= -1.3468$ $= \bar{2}.6532$		
		3	
8.	$A = PC (1 + r/100)$ $6272 = 5600 (1 + r/100)^1$ $1.12 = 1 + r/100$ $r/100 = 0.12$ $r = 12\%$ $P (1 + 12/100)^1 = 5600$ $P = \underline{5600}$	M1 A1 M1	<p>Correct subst</p> <p>Correct subst.</p>

1.12

P= 5000

A1

9.



4



M1

A1

2

9.

$$1 \quad 8 \quad 28 \quad 56 \quad 70$$

$$(3x)^8 (3x)^7 (3x)^6 (3x)^5 (3x)^4$$

$$1 (-1/x)^1 (-1/2x)^2 (-1/2x)^3 (-1/2x)^4$$

constan = $70 \times 81x^4 \times 1/16x^4$
 = 35.4 375 or 2835
 8

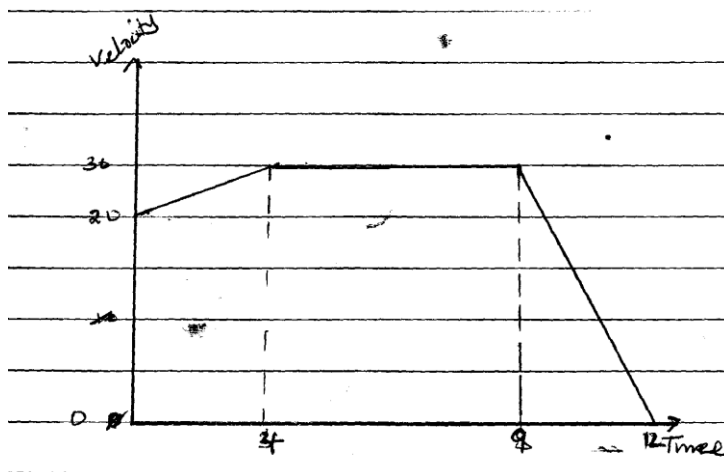
M1

M1

A1

3

10.


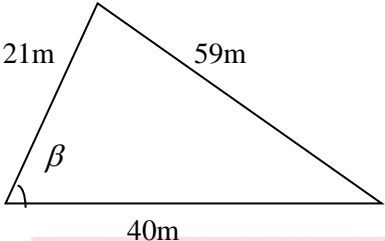


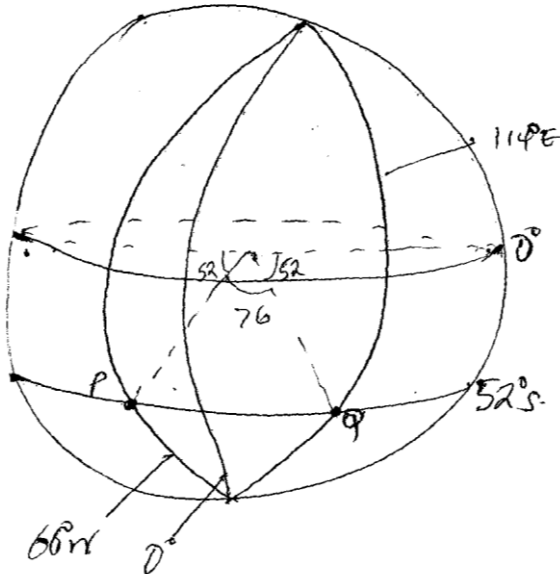
Distance = area under the curve
 = $(\frac{1}{2} \times 2 (20+30) + 5 \times 30 = \frac{1}{2} \times 3 \times 30)$ mm
 = 100 + 150 + 45
 = 295m

B1

M1

A1

		3	
11.	$\angle ABD = 360^\circ$ (angle formed by a tangent in the opp. Segment). $\angle BDA = 127^\circ$ (angle in a Δ) $\therefore \angle BDC = 180 - 127 = 53^\circ$ Or $\angle BDC = 17 + 36$ (exterior angel = opp.inter)	B1 M1 A1	Getting $\angle ABD$ 
		3	
12.	$\frac{x(x+2) + 2(x+2)}{x + 2}$ $= x + 2$ $\frac{dy}{dx} = 1$	M1 A1 B1	Factorization attempt
		3	
13.	 $59^2 = 21^2 + 40^2 - 2 \times 21 \times 40 \cos \beta$ $\cos \beta = \frac{59^2 - 21^2 - 40^2}{-2 \times 21 \times 40}$ $= \frac{1440}{-1680}$ $= -0.857142857$ $\beta = 148.9972809^\circ$ $= 149^\circ$	M1 M1 A1	
		3	
14.	$2^{2x+3} - 9(2^x) + 1 = 0$ <p>Let 2^x be y</p> $8y^2 - 9y + 1 = 0$ $Y = \frac{9 \pm \sqrt{81 - 4 \times 8}}{16}$ $= \frac{9 \pm 7}{16} = 1 \text{ or } 1/8$ $2^x = 2^0 = x = 0$ Or $2^x = 2^{-3} = x = -3$		
		3	
15.	$20,000 + 22000 + 24,200 + \dots$ $a = 20,000$ $r = \frac{22000}{2000} = \frac{24200}{22000} = 1.1$	B1	For a or r

	$7^{\text{th}} \text{ term} = 20,000 (1.1)^6$ $= 35,431.20$	M1	Correct subst.
		A1	
		3	
		10	Teacher.co.ke
		10	
18	 <p>a) Longitudinal difference = $114 + 66 = 180$</p> <p>b) $180 \times 2 \times \frac{22}{7} \times 6370 \cos 52$</p> <p>(i) $\frac{360}{360} = 12325.5 \text{ km}$</p> <p>(ii) $\frac{76 \times 2 \times \frac{22}{7} \times 6370}{360} = 8452.89 \text{ km}$</p> <p>c) dist = 8452.89 km Speed = 800 km/hr Time $\frac{8452.89}{800} = 10.57 \text{ hrs}$ = hrs 34 min 2 sec</p> <p>Time of arrival = 10.00 am + 10.34 2034 Or 8.34 pm</p>		
		10	

11.

19.

a) $S = t^3 - 6t + 9t + 5$

$\frac{ds}{dt} = 3t^2 - 12t + 9$

at $t = \frac{1}{2}$

$\frac{ds}{dt} = 3\left(\frac{1}{4}\right) - 12\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) + 9$

at

$= \frac{3}{4} - 6 + 9$

$= 3\frac{3}{4}$

b) $\frac{ds}{dt} = 0 = 3t^2 - 12t + 9$

at

$t^2 - 4t + 3 = 0$

$t = 3$ or $t = 1$

at $t = 3$

$s = 27 - 54 + 27 + 5$

$= 5$ metres

at $t = 1$

$s = 1 - 6 + 9 + 5$

$= 9$ metres

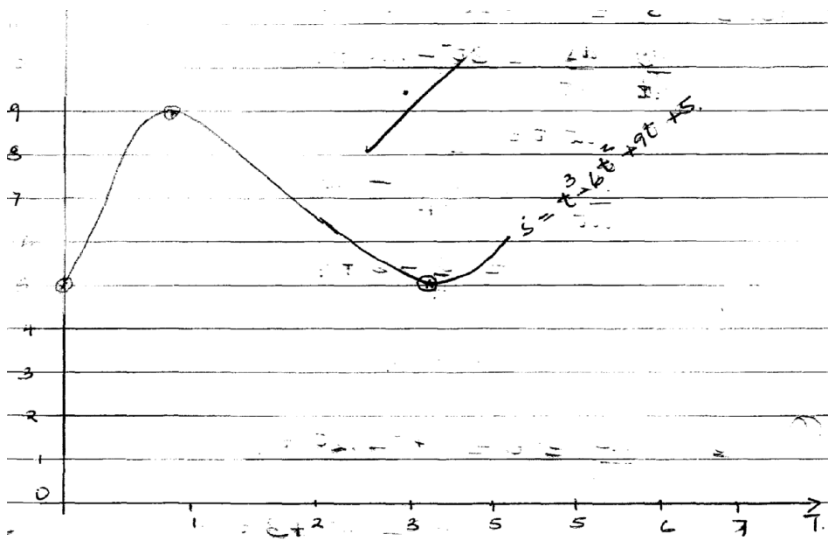
(a) points on curve

$t = 0, s = 5$ (0,5) 0 1 2

$t = 1, s = 9$ (1,9) maximum $\frac{ds}{dt}$ +ve 0 -ve

$t = 3, s = 5$ (3,5) min 2 3 4

$\frac{ds}{dt}$ -ve 0 -ve



12.

