

3013/2  
P1 - SOCIAL STUDIES  
PAPER 2  
P.T.E. MOCK EXAMINATION  
MARCH, 2019  
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

**KENYA PRIMARY TEACHERS COLLEGES MOCK EXAMINATION**  
**SOCIAL STUDIES**  
**PAPER 2**  
**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**  
**FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY**

QUESTION	MAXIMUM SCORE	CANDIDATE'S SCORE
1	20	
2	20	
3	20	
4	20	
5	20	
6	20	
	<b>TOTAL SCORE</b>	

- 1) Study the Map of East Africa below and answer question (a).
- a) Name the:
- i. Game reserve marked M. 1mk
  - ii. Game reserve marked N. 1mk
  - iii. National Park marked P 1mk
  - iv. Two Bantu communities that settled in the area marked T. 1mk
  - v. Language group that migrated along the route marked P. 1mk
- b)
- i. Apart from wildlife, give **two** other tourist attractions in East Africa. 2mks
  - ii. Explain four measures that are being taken by the government of Kenya to conserve wildlife. 8mks
- c) State **five** ways in which Kenya benefits from tourism. 5mks
- 2)
- a) (i) Define mining. 1mk
- (ii) Apart from underground mining name **Two** other methods of mining. 2mks
- b) Describe shaft method of mining. 5mks
- c) Explain four problems facing copper mining in Zambia. 8mks
- d) State **four** effects of mining on the environment. 4mks
- 3)
- a) (i) Differentiate between marine fishing and Aquaculture. 2mks

- (ii) State **six** factors that influence fishing. **6mks**
- b) Describe **drifting** method of fishing. **4mks**
- c) Give **four** points of comparison between fish farming in Kenya and Japan. **4mks**
- d) State **four** problems facing fishing in Kenya. **4mks**
- 4)
- a) State **four** social factors that led to the scramble for Africa by European powers in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century. **4mks**
- b)
- i. Name **two** countries in Africa that were not colonized. **2mks**
- ii. State **four** methods that were used by European powers to acquire colonies in Africa. **4mks**
- c) Give **five** reasons that enabled the Nandi to resist the establishment of British rule for a long time. **5mks**
- d) Describe the structure of the Portuguese administration in Mozambique. **5mks**
- 5)
- a) Explain how the following factors have influenced the distribution of the people of Africa.
- i. Climate. **2mks**
- ii. Drainage. **2mks**
- iii. Urbanization. **2mks**
- b) Discuss the effects of HIV and AIDS on population growth in Kenya. **5mks**
- c) State **five** consequences of population growth in Kenya **5mks**
- d) Give **four** ways of managing population growth in Kenya. **4mks**
- 6)
- a) Explain **four** factors that led to the growth of Old Ghana Kingdom. **8mks**
- b) Describe the political organization of Old Ghana Kingdom. **7mks**
- c) Give **five** factors that contributed to the decline of Old Ghana Kingdom. **5mks**