

2. Reciprocals

1	$\sqrt{\frac{1}{2.456} \times 0.1 + 4.346^2}$	B ₁	✓reciprocal
	$\sqrt{0.04072 + 18.888}$	B ₁	✓square
	$\sqrt{18.929}$ 4.3509	B ₁	✓square root

$$2. \quad \frac{10}{0.834} - \frac{3}{129.64}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (10 \times 1.199) - (3 \times 0.007713) \\ & 11.99 - 0.923139 \\ & 11.966861 \\ & 12.0 \end{aligned}$$

$$3. \quad \begin{aligned} 807 & \rightarrow 0.001239 \\ 0.0591 & \rightarrow 16.92 \\ 5(0.001239) + 4(16.92) \\ & = 67.69 \end{aligned}$$

$$4. \quad \begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{3} \{ 2 \times 1.5065 + 5 \times 1.2004 \} \\ & \frac{1}{3} (3.013 + 6.002) (0.3333) \\ & = 9.015 \times 0.3333 \\ & = 3.005 \text{ (3 dp)} \end{aligned}$$

$$5. \quad \begin{aligned} & \frac{12 \times 0.25 - 12.4 \div 0.4 \times 3}{\frac{1}{8} \text{ of } 2.56 + 8.68} \\ & \frac{3 - 31 \times 3}{0.32 + 8.68} \\ & \frac{-90}{9} \\ & = -10 \end{aligned}$$

$$6. \quad \begin{aligned} & \frac{4}{(8.68)^3} + \frac{5}{34.46} \\ & \frac{4}{653.97} + (0.1451)^{1/3} \\ & 4(0.1529) + 0.5255 \\ & 0.6116 + 0.5255 = 1.1371 \end{aligned}$$

$$7. \quad \begin{aligned} \frac{1}{a} & = 0.007874 + 0.0869 \\ a & = 0.9483 \\ a & = 10.55 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
8. \quad & 3.5932 = 12.91 \\
& \Rightarrow \left[\frac{1}{1.291 \times 10} \right] + 2 \left[\frac{1}{5.26 \times 10^{-1}} \right] \\
& = (0.7746 \times 10^{-1}) + 2(90.1901 \times 10) \\
& = 0.07746 \\
& + \underline{3.802} \\
& \quad 3.87946
\end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{3.87946} = \sqrt{3.879}$$

$$= 1.9695$$

$$= 1.970(4s.f)$$

$$\begin{array}{lll}
9. \quad & \text{No} & \text{s.f} & \text{rec} \\
& 0.6638 & 6.638 \times 10^{-1} & 0.1500 \times 10 = 1.5000 \\
& 0.833 & 8.33 \times 10^{-1} & 0.1200 \times 10 = 1.200 \\
& = \frac{1}{3} (2(105) + (1.2)) & & \\
& = \frac{1}{3} (3 + 6) & & \\
& = \frac{1}{3} \times 9 = 3 & &
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
10. \quad & 3 \times 1.485 + 13 \times 6.410 \\
& = 4.455 + 83.33 \\
& = 87.785
\end{aligned}$$

ALT

$$\begin{aligned}
{}^{30}/_{6.735} + {}^{130}/_{1.56} &= 30 \times 0.1485 + 130 \times 0.641 \\
&= 4.455 + 83.33 \\
&= 87.785
\end{aligned}$$