**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**MID TERM 1 EXAM 2020**

**FORM FOUR**

**NAME: ………………………………………… DATE: ………………………**

**SCHOOL: ……………………………………… SIGNATURE: ……………….**

**311**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**2019**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:**

* This paper consists of **three** sections **A, B** and **C.**
* Answer **all** questions in section **A, three** questions from section **B** , and **two** questions from section **C**
* Answers to **all questions** must be written in a separate answer sheets provided.

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages.*

*Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain all the pages are printed as indicated*

*And no questions are missing.*

**SECTION A**

*(Answer* ***ALL*** *the Questions from this Section)*

1. Give the main function of the legislature (1 mark)

***Making and amending of laws***

1. Name two types of elections in Kenya (2 marks)
2. ***General elections***
3. ***By- elections***
4. Give two conditions under which the seat of an MP may fall vacant (2 Marks)
5. ***Incase of death***
6. ***If the MP resigns in writing to the speaker of the house***
7. ***Incapacitation of the MP***
8. ***When the seat is declared vacant by court of law***
9. ***When member misses 8 consecutive seating of the house***
10. Give two reasons why elections are held in Kenya every five years (2 Marks)
11. ***It is a constitutional requirement***
12. ***To give people chance to pick their leaders***
13. ***It keeps leaders on toes***
14. ***To give citizens a chance to practice their democratic rights***
15. ***To pump new blood into government***
16. ***Help generate new ideas and alternative way of running the government***
17. Give two requirements for one to vote during the election (2 Marks)
18. ***Be a Kenyan citizen***
19. ***Have original ID or passport***
20. ***Be 18 years and above***
21. ***Not have been sentenced for a period of more than 12 months***
22. ***Not have committed elections offence***
23. Which is the most important stage in law making? (1 Mark)

***Second reading***

1. Name one qualification for one to become an attorney general in Kenya (1 Mark)

***Be a lawyer***

1. Give two functions of the high court of Kenya (2 Marks)
2. ***Deals with election petitions***
3. ***General supervision of subordinate courts***
4. What is the main function of the opposition parties in Kenya? (1 Mark)

***Acts as a watchdog over the government***

1. What event prompted USA to join the first world war (1 Mark)

***Sinking of the sussex***

1. Give the main reason why the League of Nations was established in 1919 (1 Mark)

***To maintain world peace by preventing occurrence of any other war***

1. State two ways in which the Treaty of Versailles affected Germany (2 Marks)
2. ***Germany was solely blamed for the outbreak of war***
3. ***Germany lost her control over her colonies***
4. ***Germany was to pay war reparation of over 6.5 billion starling pounds***
5. ***Germanys army size was reduced to only 100,000 men***
6. ***Her size was reduced by an 1/8 and population by 6, 500,000***
7. ***Germany lost the province of Alsace and Lorraine to France***
8. ***Union between Germany and Austria was prevented***
9. Name the alliance formed between Germany and Austria-Hungary in 1879 (1 Mark)

***Dual Alliance***

1. Apart from China and USA, name two permanent members states of the UN security council (2 Marks)
2. ***Britain***
3. ***France***
4. ***Russia***
5. Name one member state of the Commonwealth in West Africa (1 Mark)
6. ***Ghana***
7. ***Nigeria***
8. ***Sierra Leone***
9. ***Gambia***
10. ***Cameroon***
11. Name two agencies of the UNO which deals with the problem of health (2 Marks)
12. ***World Health Organization***
13. ***United Nations International Children’s Fund***
14. Identify one ideological believe which was used in Kenya since attainment of independence (1 mark)
15. ***Harambee***
16. ***Nyayo***
17. ***Afican Socialism***

**SECTION B SECTION A**

*(Answer* ***any THREE***  *Questions from this Section)*

1. (a) State five causes of the Second World War (5 Marks)
2. ***Economic rivalries***
3. ***Colonial rivalry***
4. ***The first Moroccan Crisis***
5. ***The Second Moroccan Crisis***
6. ***The Italo-Turkish colonial dispute over Libya***
7. ***The arm race***
8. ***Systems of alliance***
9. ***Need for Revenge***
10. ***Nationalism***
11. ***Sarajevo assassination***

(b) Give five reasons why the Central Powers were defeated in the First World War (10 Marks)

1. ***Allies had more manpower***
2. ***Allies had more industrial and financial base***
3. ***Allies had more sophisticated weapons***
4. ***Neutral countries provided allies with food, fuel and landing grounds***
5. ***Allies dominated the sea/ sea supremacy of the allies***
6. ***Allies were more united***
7. ***Germany lost some of her allies like Italy, Austria-Hungary and Bulgaria and others were so weak***
8. ***Central powers were affected by Spanish flu***
9. ***Failure of the Schlieffen plan***
10. (a) Name three West Africa countries which are members of the OAU (3 Marks)
11. ***Cameroon***
12. ***Ghana***
13. ***Guinea***
14. ***Guinea Bissau***
15. ***Ivory coast/ Cote d’Ivoire***
16. ***Gabon***

(b) What are the achievements of the Organization of African Unity since its formation (12 Marks)

1. ***Enabled African people to speak with one voice***
2. ***Succeeded in supporting various liberation movements in Africa***
3. ***Provided a forum where African countries could discuss their problems***
4. ***OAU advanced Pan-african interests***
5. ***Solved disputes among member states amicably***
6. ***It promoted economic and Technical Cooperation in Africa***
7. ***Helped in developing postals, telecommunications, radio and television networks in Africa.***
8. ***Promoted social and cultural heritage in Africa.***
9. (a) State three Traditional Virtues for nation building embedded in Nyayoism (3 Marks)
10. ***Peace***
11. ***Love***
12. ***unity***

(b) Identify six principle features that guide African Socialism (12 Marks)

1. ***Political democracy***
2. ***Mutual social responsibility***
3. ***Various forms of ownership***
4. ***Diffusion of ownership***
5. ***Equity***
6. ***Progressive taxation***
7. (a) State five functions of Kenya Police (5 Marks)
8. ***Provide emergency relief services during national calamities***
9. ***Conduct driving tests to aspiring drivers***
10. ***Inspect vehicles and ensure that they have relevant documentations***
11. ***Liaise with international police and prevent international crime***
12. ***Help curb cattle rustling and related livestock theft***
13. ***To release any arrested person on bail or bond***
14. ***Mount guard of honour for local and international dignitaries***

(b) Explain five functions of the speaker of the National Assembly in Kenya (10 Marks)

1. ***Receives and accepts resignation letters from MPs***
2. ***Maintains order during debates and enforces rules of the house***
3. ***Interprets rules of the house***
4. ***Represents and protects the authority of parliament***
5. ***Chairs the branches of the Commonwealth Parliamentary Union***
6. ***Gives MPs a chance to contribute towards house debates***
7. ***Disciplines members who violate standing orders***
8. ***Adjourns sittings in case there is no quorum in the House.***
9. ***Heads National assembly***
10. ***Represents parliament in foreign countries***
11. ***Chairs the Speakers Committee, the Committee of Powers and Privileges and the Standing Orders Committees***
12. ***Determines business of the House***
13. ***Swears in MPs before participating in House business***
14. ***Keeps and maintains the attendance register of the MPs***

**SECTION C**

*(Answer* ***Any TWO*** *Questions from this Section)*

1. (a) State three types of Nationalism in South Africa (3 Marks)
2. ***British/ White Nationalism***
3. ***Afrikaner Nationalism***
4. ***African Nationalism***

(b) Describe the problems undermined the activities of nationalists in Mozambique (12 Marks)

1. ***Internal divisions due to ideological differences***
2. ***Apartheid regime in South Africa and the Unilateral Declaration of Independence (UDI) in S. Rhodesia joined forces against FRELIMO***
3. ***Shortage of basic needs***
4. ***Portuguese were ruthless and cruel***
5. ***Assassination of Eduardo Mondlane demotivated them***
6. ***They were harassed***
7. (a) State five methods which were used by African Nationalists in Kenya during the struggle for independence (5 Marks)
8. ***Oathing***
9. ***Use of media***
10. ***Strikes and boycotts***
11. ***Peaceful demonstrations***
12. ***Use of International fora***
13. ***Hunger strikes***

(b) Explain the political developments which hastened the attainment of independence in Kenya after 1945 (10 Marks)

1. ***Signing of the Atlantic Charter in 1945***
2. ***Granting of independence of India and Pakistan***
3. ***The experience of African ex-servicemen***
4. ***Role of Pan- African Movement***
5. ***WW2 left European powers financially weak***
6. ***Role of the UN***
7. ***Emergency of USA & USSR as world super powers***
8. (a) Give five reasons why the colonial government encouraged white settlement in Kenya (5 Marks)
9. ***The need to meet costs of administration and railway construction***
10. ***To make Kenya a Whiteman’s country***
11. ***To come and utilize land***
12. ***To produce raw materials for industries in Britain***
13. ***Africans did not have funds and technical knowhow to be used in large scale farming***
14. ***Kenya highlands were suitable for Europeans settlement***
15. ***To control Indian influence in Kenya***

(b) What were the reasons for the construction of the Kenya- Uganda railwayduring the colonial period (10 Marks)

1. ***To facilitate easy movement of colonial troops and officials***
2. ***For easy movement of missionaries into the interior***
3. ***To connect Uganda with the outside world***
4. ***To ensure full economic exploitation of the region***
5. ***To promote trade between the East African region and the outside world***
6. ***To promote trade between East Africa and the outside world***
7. ***For British to access Uganda***