

**MOCK - 2019**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

**SOCIAL STUDIES PAPER 2**

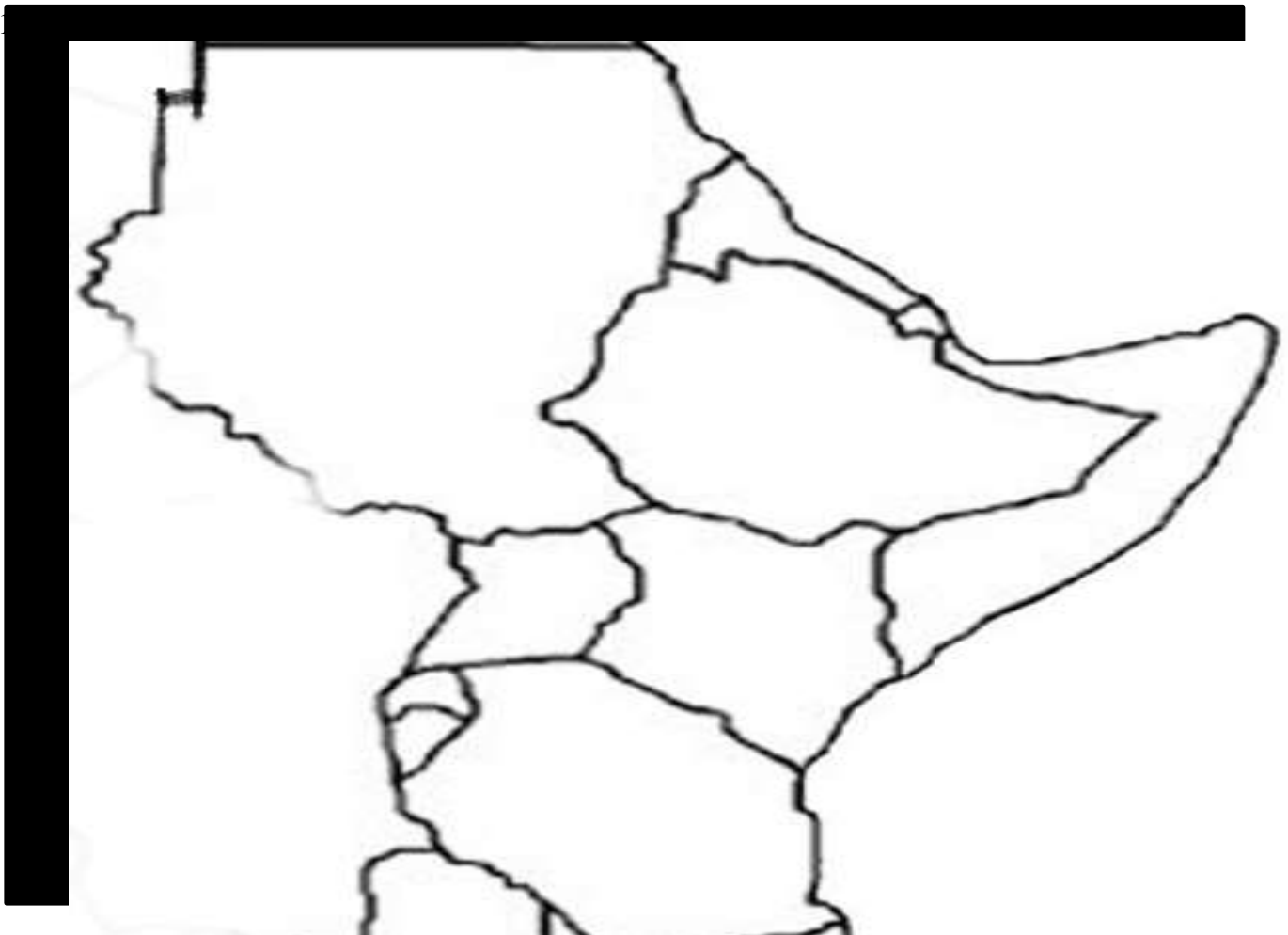
**MOCK PAPER MARCH/APRIL 2019**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. Sign and write the date of the examination in the spaces provided.
2. Answers must be written in the spaces provided.
3. This question paper consists of **SIX** questions. Question 1 is compulsory. Answer **ANY** other **FOUR** questions.

**FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY**

<b>QUESTION</b>	<b>MAXIMUM SCORE</b>	<b>CANDIDATE SCORE</b>
1	20	
2	20	
3	20	
4	20	
5	20	
6	20	
<b>MAXIMUM SCORE</b>	100	



- (a) Name the:
- i) Cash crop grown in the shaded area marked M . (1 mark)
  - ii) Shaded tourist attraction marked P. (1 mark)
  - iii) Language group that migrated into Kenya along the route marked Q. (1 mark)
  - iv) River marked R. (1 mark)
  - v) State four reasons for the migration of the language group along the route marked Q. (4 marks)
- (b)(i) Explain two ways in which rainfall influences the savannah type of vegetation in Africa. (4 marks)
- (ii) Apart from climate change, explain two factors that have led to the decline of the savannah vegetation in Africa. (4 marks)
- (c) State four social benefits of forests. (4 marks)
2. (a) State four reasons that led to the scramble for Africa by European powers in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century. (4 marks)
- (b)(i) Name the two chartered companies used to administer colonies in East Africa. (2 marks)
- (ii) Give four factors which facilitated the colonization of Africa by European powers. (4 marks)
- (c) Explain five effects of the Second World War on the growth of African Nationalism. (10 marks)
3. (a)(i) Define the term nomadic pastoralism. (2 marks)
- (ii) Name three areas in West Africa where nomadic pastoralism is practised. (3 marks)
- (iii) State four social reasons why pastoralists keep large herds of livestock. (4 marks)
- (b) Give three factors that influence pastoralism in West Africa. (3 marks)
- (c) Explain four changes taking place in pastoral areas in Kenya. (8 marks)
4. (a)(i) Identify two methods of marriage that are legally recognized in Kenya. (2 marks)
- (ii) Apart from organizing ceremonies and festivals, state four functions of clans in Kenya. (4 marks)
- (b)(i) Give six reasons why Samori Toure resisted the French invasion. (6 marks)
- (ii) Explain four results of Samouri Toure's resistance to the French invasion (8 marks)
5. (a)(i) Define the term communication. (2 marks)
- (ii) Give two non-verbal traditional forms of communication. (2 marks)
- (b) Explain how each of the following influence the development of road transport.
- (i) Relief of an area. (2 marks)
  - (ii) Productivity of an area. (2 marks)
  - (iii) Government policy. (2 marks)

- (c) Give five advantages of railway transport. (5 marks)  
(d) State five causes of road accidents in Kenya. (5 marks)

6 (a) Name three members of the Inter-Governmental Authority on Development (IGAD).  
(3 marks)

(b) Give five objectives of the Inter-Governmental Authority on Development (IGAD).  
(5 marks)

(c) State three functions of the following organs of the Inter-Governmental Authority on Development (IGAD).

- (i) The Assembly of Heads of State and Government. (3 marks)  
(ii) The secretariat. (3 marks)

(d) Explain three challenges facing the Inter-Governmental Authority on Development.  
(6 marks)