

311/1
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 1
 311//1
JUNE 2022
TIME: 2½ hours

SCORE:

Name: _____ IndexNo: _____ Signature: _____

SUKELEMO -2022

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 1

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES

1. This paper consist of **three** sections; **A, B** and **C**
2. Answer **All** the questions in section **A**, **three** questions from section **B** and **two** questions from section **C**
3. This paper has **twenty four** questions. The candidate should ascertain that all the questions are printed.
4. All questions must be answered in the answer booklet provided.

FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

| SECTION A (25 MARKS) | SECTION B (45 MARKS) | | | | SECTION C (30MARKS) | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|----|----|----|---------------------|----|----|
| QUESTIONS 1-17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| | | | | | | | |

SECTION A 25 MARK

Answer all questions in this section

1. Name two periods in the study of history (2 mark)
2. What was the original homeland of the River-Lake Nilotes found in Kenya? (1 mark)
3. Give the name of the council of elders among the Mijikenda? (1 mark)
4. What was the importance of the monsoon winds during the Indian Ocean trade? (1 mark)
5. State one political duty that was conducted by the Christian Missionaries in Kenya (1 mark)
6. Define dual citizenship (1 mark)
7. Identify two social responsibilities of a Kenyan Citizen (2 marks)
8. Name two symbols of National Unity (2 marks)
9. Give two economic causes of conflicts in Kenya today (2 marks)
10. State the main reason for convening the second Lancaster House Conference of 1962. (1 mark)
11. Identify two categories of the rights of a child (2 marks)
12. Name two leaders who led the Mijikenda resistance (2 marks)
13. Name two Education Commissions that were formed in Kenya during the colonial period (2 marks)
14. Which organization was formed by the Africans who were elected to the Legislative Council in Kenya in 1957 (1 mark)
15. Name the body responsible for conducting elections in Kenya (1 mark)
16. Identify the National philosophy that was adopted by president Daniel Arap Moi in 1978 (1 mark)
17. Name two types of elections in Kenya (2 marks)

SECTION B: 45 MARKS

*Answer any **THREE** questions from this section in the booklet provided*

18. (a) State five reasons for the migration of the Bantu (5 marks)
(b) Explain five impacts of the migration and settlement of the Highland Nilotes in Kenya during the pre-colonial period (10 marks)
19. (a) Identify five historical sources of information on East African Coast (5 marks)
(b) Explain five positive impacts of the Portuguese rule along the Kenyan Coast (10 marks)
20. (a) State five reasons why the Nandi were able to resist the British for a long time (5 marks)
(b) Explain five reasons why armed resistance failed in Kenya (10 marks)
21. (a) State five common characteristics of early political organizations in Kenya (5 marks)
(b) Explain five results of the MAU MAU rebellion (10 marks)

SECTION C: 30 MARKS

*Answer any **TWO** questions from this section in the booklet provided*

22. (a) Identify three value of a good Kenyan citizen (3 marks)
(b) Explain six factors that promote National Unity in Kenya (12 marks)
23. (a) Name three organs of National Security in Kenya (3 marks)
(b) Explain six challenges facing correctional services in Kenya (12 marks)
24. (a) State three principles of devolved government in Kenya (3 marks)
(b) Explain six challenges facing county government. (12 marks)